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Risk-free interest rate term structures

Calculation of the UFR for 2018

Executive summary

EIOPA has calculated ultimate forward rate (UFR) for 2018 in accordance with the methodology to derive the UFR. For the euro the calculated UFR for 2018 is 3.65%. As the current UFR for the euro is 4.2% and the annual change of the UFR is limited to 15 basis points according to the methodology the applicable UFR is 4.05%. That UFR is for the first time applicable for the calculation of the risk-free interest rates of 1 January 2018.

1. Expected real rate

The UFR is the sum of an expected real rate and an expected inflation rate. The expected real rate is the same for all currencies. It is calculated as a simple average of the past real rates since 1961. For the calculation of the expected real rate for 2017, the observed real rate of 2016, which is -0.7%, newly enters the calculation. The resulting expected real rate is 1.65%. Annex 1 sets out intermediate results of the calculation.

2. Expected inflation rate

The expected inflation rate is currency-specific. It is based on the inflation target of central banks and can take the values 1%, 2%, 3% or 4%.

The expected inflation rate is unchanged for most currencies. The expected inflation rates for the South Korean won changed because of changes to the inflation target. The following table sets out the expected inflation rate per currency. Annexes 2 and 3 set out the underlying inflation targets and the determination of the expected inflation rate for currencies without inflation target.

	Currency	Expected inflation rate
EUR	Euro	2%
CZK	Czech koruna	2%
GBP	Pound sterling	2%
HRK	Kuna	2%
HUF	Forint	3%
PLN	Zloty	2%
RON	Leu	2%
SEK	Krona	2%
CHF	Swiss franc	1%
ISK	Króna	2%
NOK	Norwegian krone	2%
AUD	Australian dollar	2%
BRL	Real	4%
CAD	Canadian dollar	2%
CLP	Chilean peso	3%
CNY	Renminbi-yuan	3%
COP	Colombian peso	3%
HKD	Hong Kong dollar	2%
INR	Indian rupee	4%
JPY	Yen	2%
KRW	South Korean won	2%
MYR	Ringgit	2%
MXN	Mexican peso	3%
NZD	New Zealand dollar	2%
RUB	Russian rouble	4%
SGD	Singapore dollar	2%
THB	Baht	2%
TRY	Turkish lira	4%
TWD	New Taiwan dollar	2%

USD	US dollar	2%
ZAR	Rand	4%

3. Ultimate forward rate

The following table sets out the calculated UFRs and the UFRs applicable in 2018.

	Currency	Calculated UFR	UFR applicable in 2018
EUR	Euro	3.65%	4.05%
CZK	Czech koruna	3.65%	4.05%
GBP	Pound sterling	3.65%	4.05%
HRK	Kuna	3.65%	4.05%
HUF	Forint	4.65%	4.35%
PLN	Zloty	3.65%	4.05%
RON	Leu	3.65%	4.05%
SEK	Krona	3.65%	4.05%
CHF	Swiss franc	2.65%	3.05%
ISK	Króna	3.65%	4.05%
NOK	Norwegian krone	3.65%	4.05%
AUD	Australian dollar	3.65%	4.05%
BRL	Real	5.65%	5.35%
CAD	Canadian dollar	3.65%	4.05%
CLP	Chilean peso	4.65%	4.35%
CNY	Renminbi-yuan	4.65%	4.35%
COP	Colombian peso	4.65%	4.35%
HKD	Hong Kong dollar	3.65%	4.05%
INR	Indian rupee	5.65%	5.35%
JPY	Yen	3.65%	3.35%
KRW	South Korean won	3.65%	4.05%
MYR	Ringgit	3.65%	4.05%
MXN	Mexican peso	4.65%	4.35%
NZD	New Zealand dollar	3.65%	4.05%
RUB	Russian rouble	5.65%	4.35%
SGD	Singapore dollar	3.65%	4.05%
THB	Baht	3.65%	4.05%
TRY	Turkish lira	5.65%	5.35%

TWD	New Taiwan dollar	3.65%	4.05%
USD	US dollar	3.65%	4.05%
ZAR	Rand	5.65%	5.35%

4. Projection of the UFR

When projecting the UFR into the future on the basis of the UFR methodology, the uncertainty with regard to future real rates and with regard to changes of inflation targets should be taken into account.

In particular, it may be taken into account that the future real rates can differ from the last observed real rates, especially with regard to longer projection periods.

Annex 1 – Calculation of the expected real rate

The following table sets out the time series of real rates used for the calculation of the expected real rate. Real rates in the table are rounded to 3 digits for presentational reasons.

Year	Real rates
1961	1.57%
1962	0.11%
1963	0.02%
1964	0.46%
1965	1.08%
1966	1.65%
1967	1.89%
1968	1.81%
1969	2.08%
1970	2.49%
1971	-0.22%
1972	-0.91%
1973	0.80%
1974	-1.12%
1975	-4.82%
1976	-0.92%
1977	-1.65%
1978	0.77%
1979	1.45%
1980	1.06%
1981	3.72%
1982	3.35%
1983	3.48%
1984	4.35%
1985	4.48%
1986	5.83%
1987	5.02%
1988	4.76%
1989	5.73%
1990	5.75%
1991	4.88%
1992	5.56%
1993	3.90%
1994	3.12%
1995	3.58%
1996	2.33%
1997	2.80%
1998	3.15%

1999	2.28%
2000	2.81%
2001	1.82%
2002	1.24%
2003	0.48%
2004	0.50%
2005	0.57%
2006	1.62%
2007	2.59%
2008	1.18%
2009	0.56%
2010	-1.04%
2011	-1.70%
2012	-1.82%
2013	-1.32%
2014	-0.59%
2015	-0.09%
2016	-0.70%

Expected real rate before rounding:

= Average of real rates from 1961 to 2016

= 1.63903%

Expected real rate after rounding:

= **1.65%**

Annex 2 – Inflation targets

The following table sets out the inflation targets. The information was derived from the specified sources on 6 and 7 March 2017.

	Currency	Inflation target	Source
EUR	Euro	Below, but close to 2%	https://www.ecb.europa.eu/mopo/html/index.en.html
CZK	Czech koruna	2% ± 100bps	https://www.cnb.cz/en/monetary_policy/inflation_targeting.html#c2 https://www.cnb.cz/miranda2/export/sites/www.cnb.cz/en/monetary_policy/strategic_documents/download/inflacni_cil_cnb_en_2010.pdf
GBP	Pound sterling	2%	http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/monetarypolicy/Pages/framework/framework.aspx http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/monetarypolicy/Documents/pdf/chancellorletter160316.pdf
HRK	Kuna	No IT	
HUF	Forint	3% ± 100bps	http://www.mnb.hu/en/monetary-policy/monetary-policy-framework/inflation-targeting
PLN	Zloty	2.5% ± 100bps	http://www.nbp.pl/homen.aspx?f=/en/onbp/informacje/polityka_pieniezna.html
RON	Leu	2.5% ± 100bps	http://bnr.ro/Inflation-Targets-3241.aspx
SEK	Krona	2%	http://www.riksbank.se/en/Monetary-policy/Inflation/Adoption-of-the-inflation-target/
CHF	Swiss franc	Less than 2 %	https://www.snb.ch/en/ifor/public/qas/id/qas_gp_strat#t6
ISK	Króna	2.50% ± 150bps	http://www.cb.is/monetary-policy/inflation-target/ , in addition also: http://www.cb.is/library/Skraarsafn---EN/Monetary-Policy-Committee/Declaration%20inflation.pdf
NOK	Norwegian krone	2.5%	http://www.norges-bank.no/en/Statistics/Inflation/

AUD	Australian dollar	2% - 3%	http://www.rba.gov.au/inflation/inflation-target.html
BRL	Real	4.5% ± 150bps	http://www.bcb.gov.br/pt-br/#!/n/inflation with further link to http://www.bcb.gov.br/pec/metas/InflationTargetingTable.pdf and to http://www.bcb.gov.br/ingles/copom/a-hist.asp
CAD	Canadian dollar	2% ± 100bps	http://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/indicators/key-variables/inflation-control-target/
CLP	Chilean peso	3% ± 100bps	http://www.bcentral.cl/en/faces/bcentral/publicaciones/fichapublicacion?id=BCCH_PUBLICACI_170521_EN&_afLoop=442337950175586&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=2fclzls95_61#!%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3D2fclzls95_61%26_afLoop%3D442337950175586%26id%3DBCCH_PUBLICACI_170521_EN%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D2fclzls95_101 http://www.bcentral.cl/en/DownloadBinaryServlet?nodeId=%2FUCM%2FBCCH_ARCHIVO_102141_EN&propertyId=%2FUCM%2FBCCH_ARCHIVO_102141_EN%2Fprimary&fileName=StrategicPlannin g28122016.pdf
CNY	Renminbi-yuan	3%	http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2017twosession/2017-03/06/content_28446701.htm
COP	Colombian peso	3% ± 100bps	http://banrep.gov.co/en/press-release-25-11-2016
HKD	Hong Kong dollar	No IT	
INR	Indian rupee	4% ± 200bps	https://www.rbi.org.in/Scripts/PublicationsView.aspx?id=17385
JPY	Yen	2%	https://www.boj.or.jp/en/mopo/outline/qqe.htm/#p01
KRW	South Korean won	2% ± 50bps	http://eng.bok.or.kr/broadcast.action?menuNaviId=1612
MYR	Ringgit	No IT	
MXN	Mexican peso	3%	http://www.banxico.org.mx/politica-monetaria-e-inflacion/material-de-referencia/basico/preguntas-frecuentes-de-politica-monetaria-e-infla/monetary-policy-and-inflation.html http://www.banxico.org.mx/publicaciones-y-discursos/publicaciones/informes-periodicos/trimestral-inflacion/%7B806A8529-A0EC-A4AC-EFFF-169CBF11440A%7D.pdf

NZD	New Zealand dollar	2% ± 100bps	http://www.rbnz.govt.nz/-/media/ReserveBank/Files/Publications/Monetary%20policy%20statements/2017/mpsfeb17.pdf http://www.rbnz.govt.nz/-/media/ReserveBank/Files/Publications/Policy%20targets%20agreements/4944826.pdf
RUB	Russian rouble	4%	https://www.cbr.ru/eng/press/pr.aspx?file=03022017_133002eng_keyrate2017-02-03T13_18_14.htm
SGD	Singapore dollar	2%	http://www.mas.gov.sg/News-and-Publications/Speeches-and-Monetary-Policy-Statements/Monetary-Policy-Statements/2016/MAS-Monetary-Policy-Statement-14Oct16.aspx
THB	Baht	2.50% ± 150bps	https://www.bot.or.th/English/MonetaryPolicy/MonetPolicyKnowledge/Pages/Target.aspx
TRY	Turkish lira	5%	http://www.tcmb.gov.tr/wps/wcm/connect/tcmb+en/tcmb+en/main+menu/monetary+policy/price+stability/inflation+targets
TWD	New Taiwan dollar	No IT	
USD	US dollar	2%	https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/files/FOMC_LongerRunGoals.pdf
ZAR	Rand	3%-6%	https://www.resbank.co.za/MonetaryPolicy/DecisionMaking/Pages/InflationMeasures.aspx

Annex 3 – Derivation of the expected real rate for currencies without inflation target

For currencies without inflation target the expected inflation rate is derived from the past inflation rates and their projection to the future. The following table sets out for the affected currencies the average inflation over the last 10 years and the projected inflation rate in 2051 (in 35 years) according to an ARMA model.

Currency	Average inflation rate over the last 10 years	Projection
Croatian kuna	1.86%	2.4%
Malaysian ringgit	2.41%	2.4%
Hong Kong dollar	3.27%	2.6%
New Taiwan dollar	1.18%	1.7%
Singapore dollar	2.43%	2.5%

According to the UFR methodology the expected inflation rate for currencies without inflation target is 2%, unless both the 10-year average and the projection clearly indicate that the inflation is expected to be at least one percentage point different from 2%. All currencies therefore fall in the 2% bucket. For the Hong Kong dollar the average is above 3%, but the trend is downwards.