



DIRECTORATE MONETARY POLICY AND FINANCIAL MARKET ANALYSIS
FINANCIAL MARKET ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

**CHART-PACK ON RECENT
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL
MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

2019

JANUARY



Chart-pack on recent economic and financial market developments *

28 January 2019

As of the 30th of June, 2005 the Magyar Nemzeti Bank (the central bank of Hungary) publishes a comprehensive chart-pack about the latest information in financial markets and the macro-economy. Our aim is to provide analysts and the public with a frequently updated, easy-to-use, clear-cut data set, in order to promote better knowledge and understanding of the current economic and financial market situation. The updated chart-pack is published on the day of each rate-setting meeting at 5 pm.

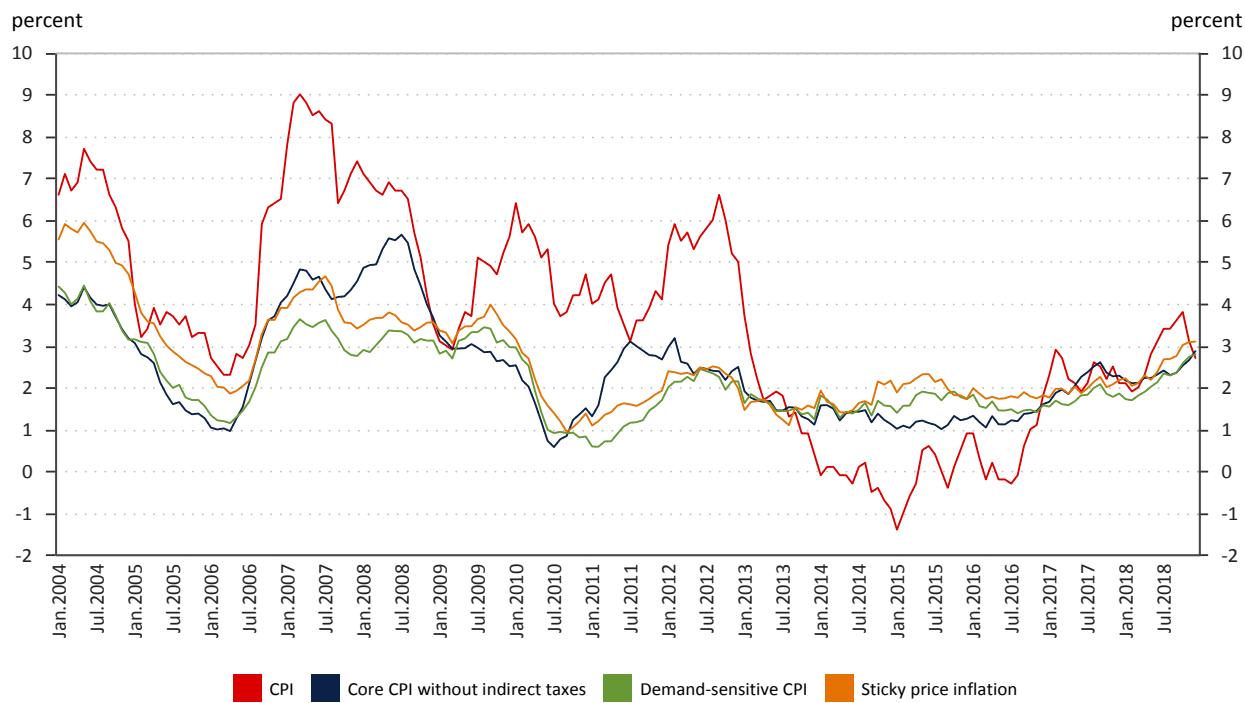
Earlier versions of the chart-pack are accessible on the website of Magyar Nemzeti Bank via the following address.

<http://www.mnb.hu/en/publications/studies-publications-statistics/chart-pack-on-recent-economic-and-financial-market-developments>

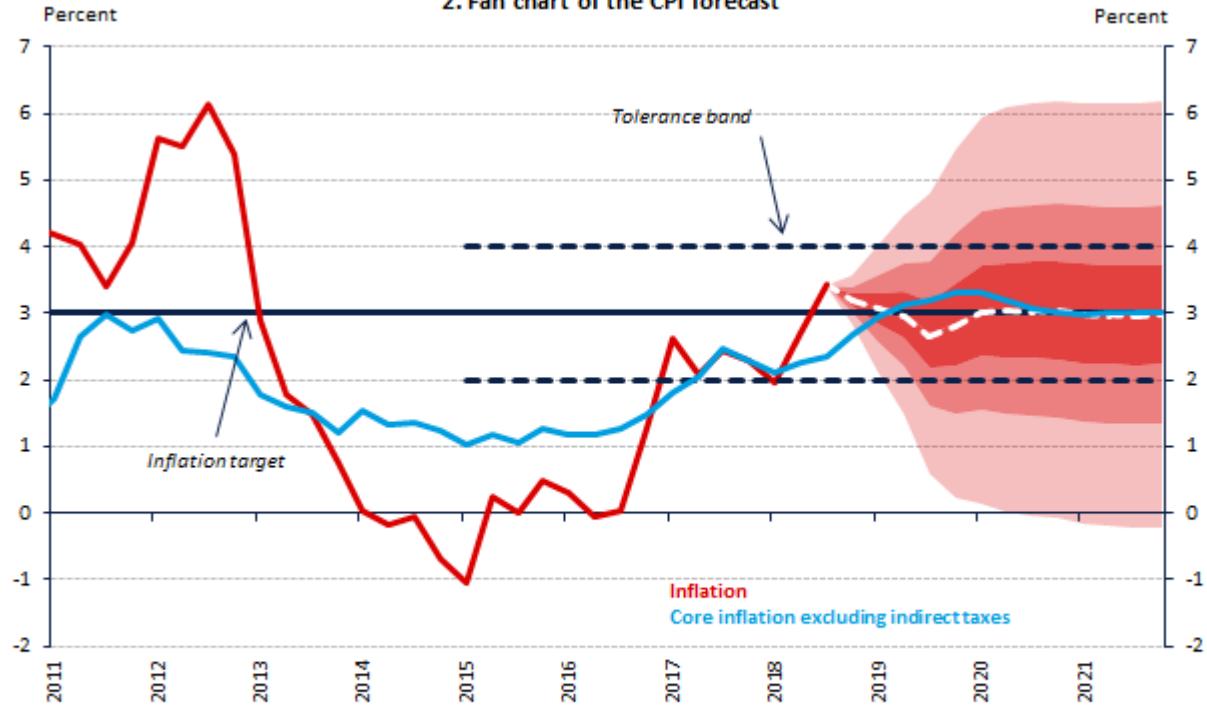
Questions and comments are welcome, and should be addressed to info@mnb.hu.

* The data sources of this document, in whole or in part, do not fall within the scope of Act XLVI of 1993 on statistics, therefore the data contained in the tables and charts are not to be considered as official statistical data. Magyar Nemzeti Bank excludes all liability for any damage caused by the usage of the herein published non-official statistical data.

1. Development of inflation and underlying inflation indicators



2. Fan chart of the CPI forecast



Source: MNB, HSCO. Note: the fan chart represent the uncertainty around the central projection. Overall, the coloured area represents a 90 per cent probability. The central area containing the central projection for the consumer price index illustrated by the dotted line (as the mode of distribution) refers to 30 per cent of the probability. The horizontal lines show the value of the announced inflation target and the tolerance band.

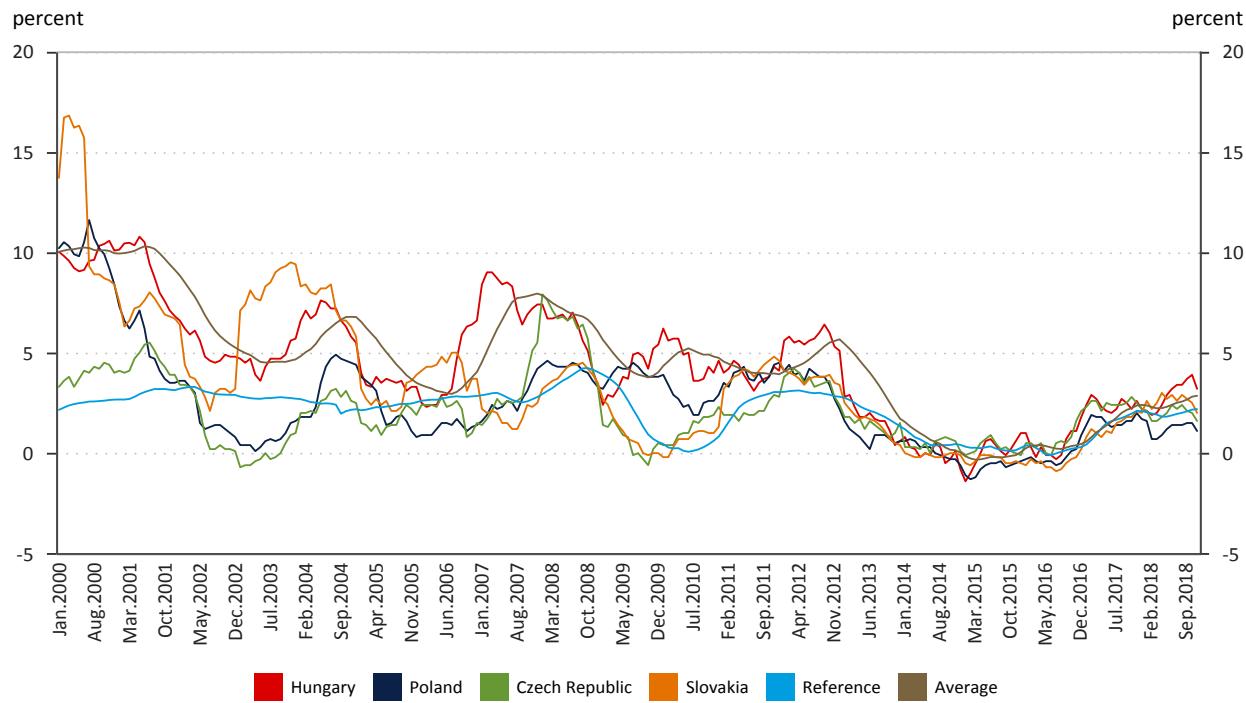
3. Decomposition of the Consumer Price Index

	Weight 2018	SEP 2018	OCT 2018	NOV 2018	DEC 2018
Consumer Price Index	100.0	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.7
Thereof:					
Unprocessed food	6.1	11.0	10.2	9.0	8.3
Processed food	12.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.2
Manufactured goods	23.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
Market services	23.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2
Non-regulated household energy	1.0	11.3	10.1	8.9	8.9
Alcohol, tobacco	9.8	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.2
Gasoline prices	7.5	14.9	16.2	7.2	1.0
Regulated prices	16.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Core Consumer Price Index	69.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8
CPI without tax changes	100.0	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.1

Source HCSO, MNB decomposition

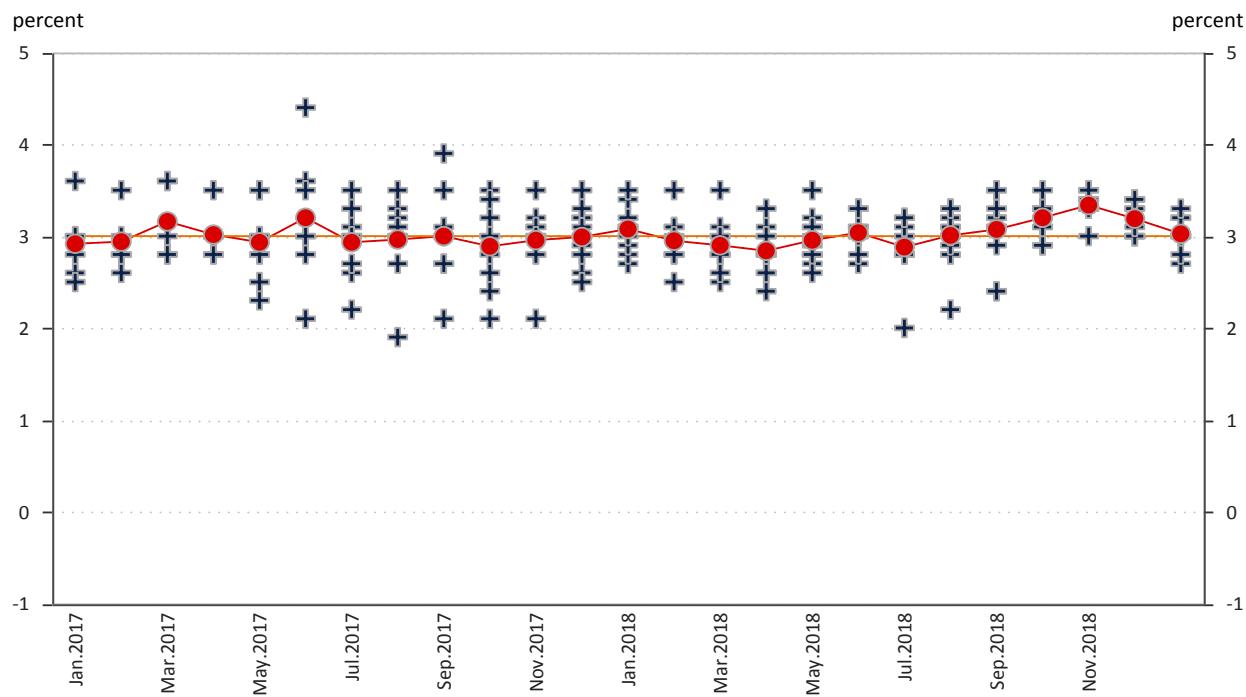
Notes: annual growth rates (%)

4. Harmonised index of consumer prices



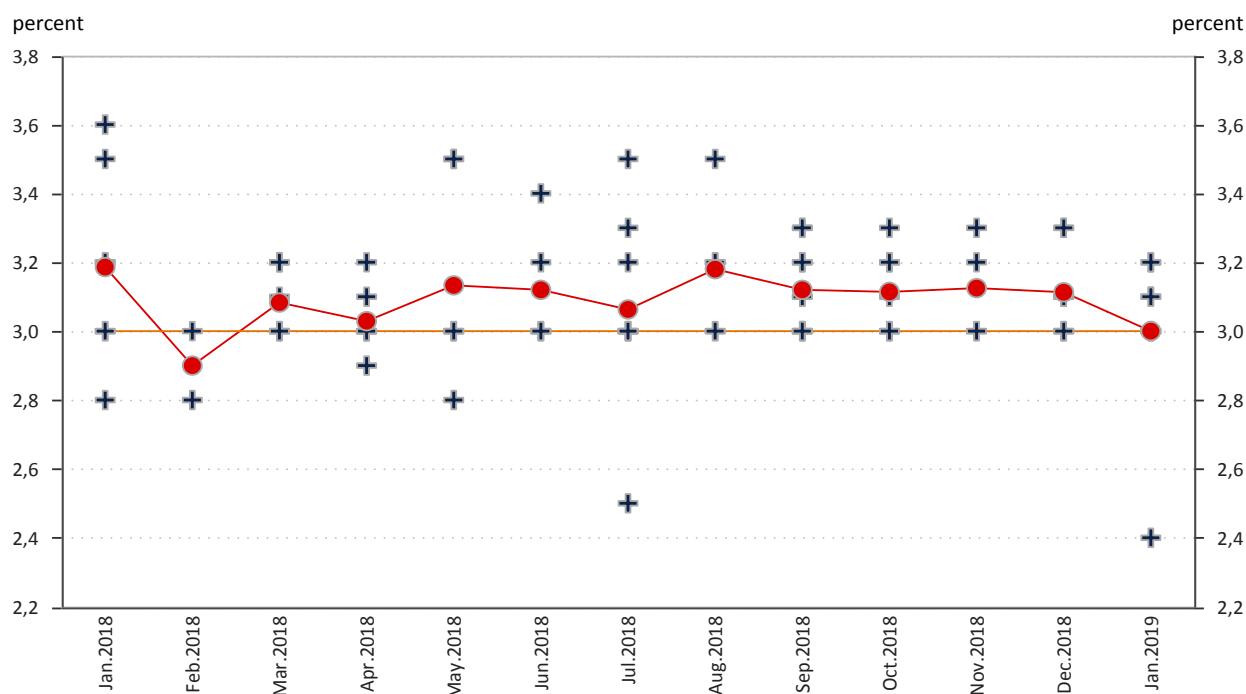
Source: Eurostat

Note: annual growth rate.

5. Market expectations for the inflation rate in current year

Source: Thomson Reuters

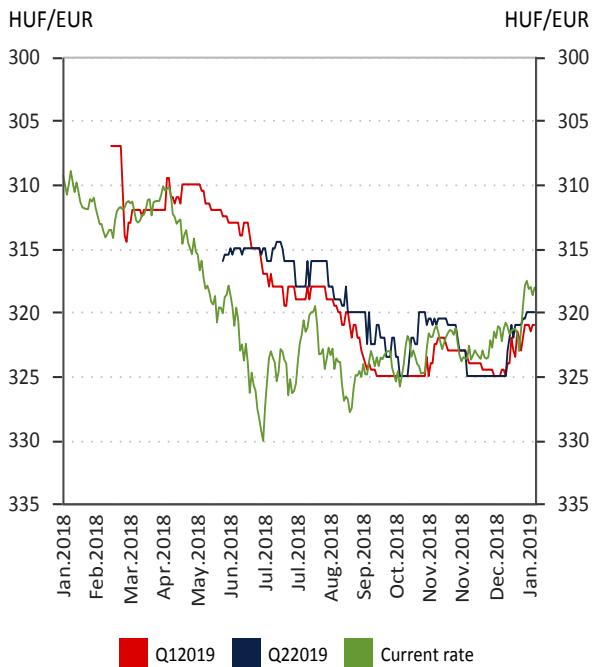
Note: the red continuous line represents the trimmed mean calculated by cutting off the lowest and the highest value, the brown line shows the inflation target of MNB.

6. Market expectations for the inflation rate next year

Source: Thomson Reuters

Note: the red continuous line represents the trimmed mean calculated by cutting off the lowest and the highest value, the brown line shows the inflation target of MNB.

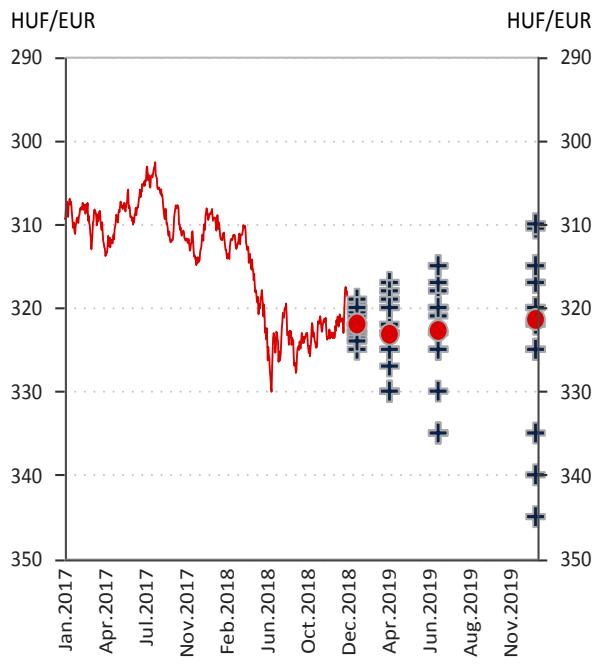
7. Expectations for HUF/EUR exchange rate (Bloomberg collection)



Source: Bloomberg

Note: Bloomberg collection; based on new FX forecasts. 2-weeks moving average, reverse scale.

8. Expectations for HUF/EUR exchange rate



Source: Thomson Reuters, MNB.

Note: reverse scale, the red dots represent analysts average exchange rate expectations according to the most recent Reuters FX Poll.

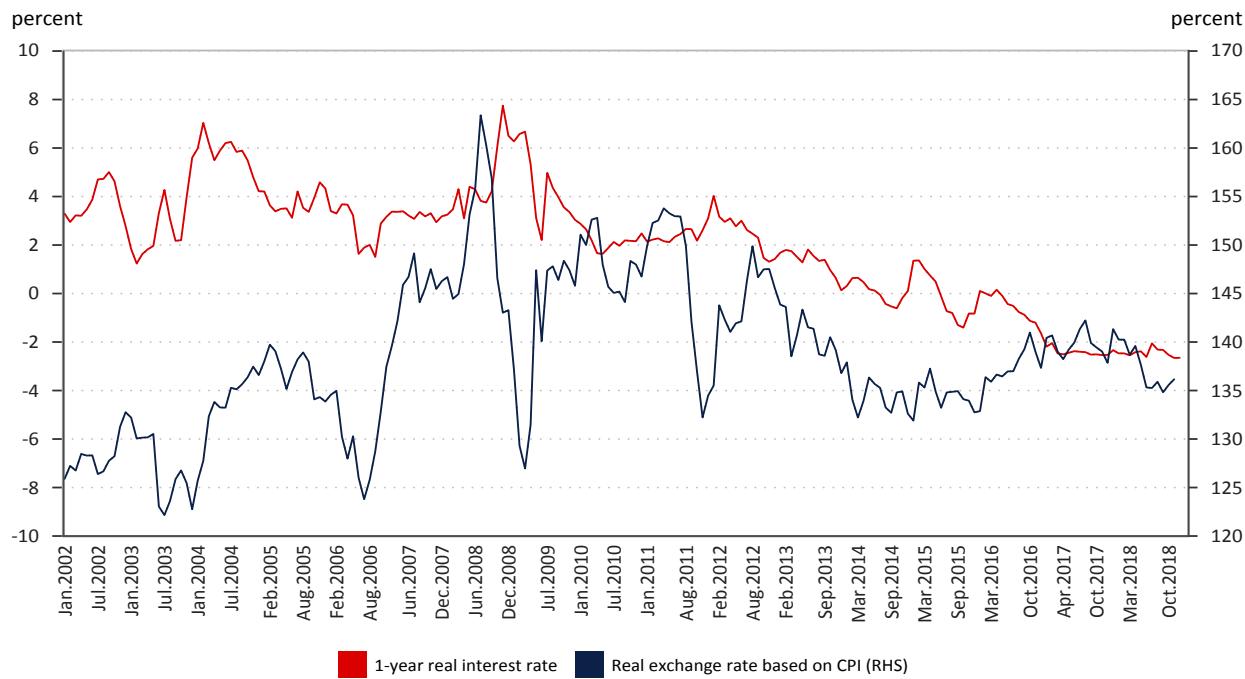
9. Spot and futures Brent crude oil price



Source: Bloomberg, MNB.

Futures are based on the latest available futures prices. Technical assumption underlying is used in our inflation forecast published in the most recent Inflation Report

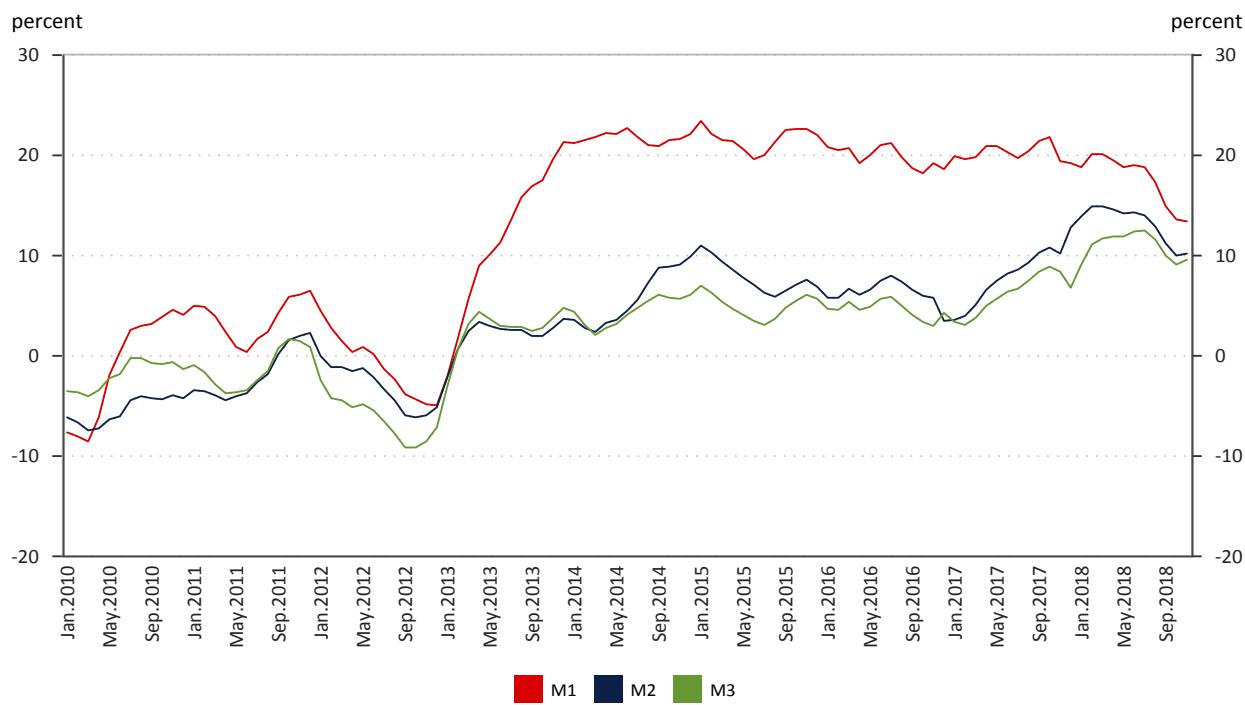
10. Monetary conditions



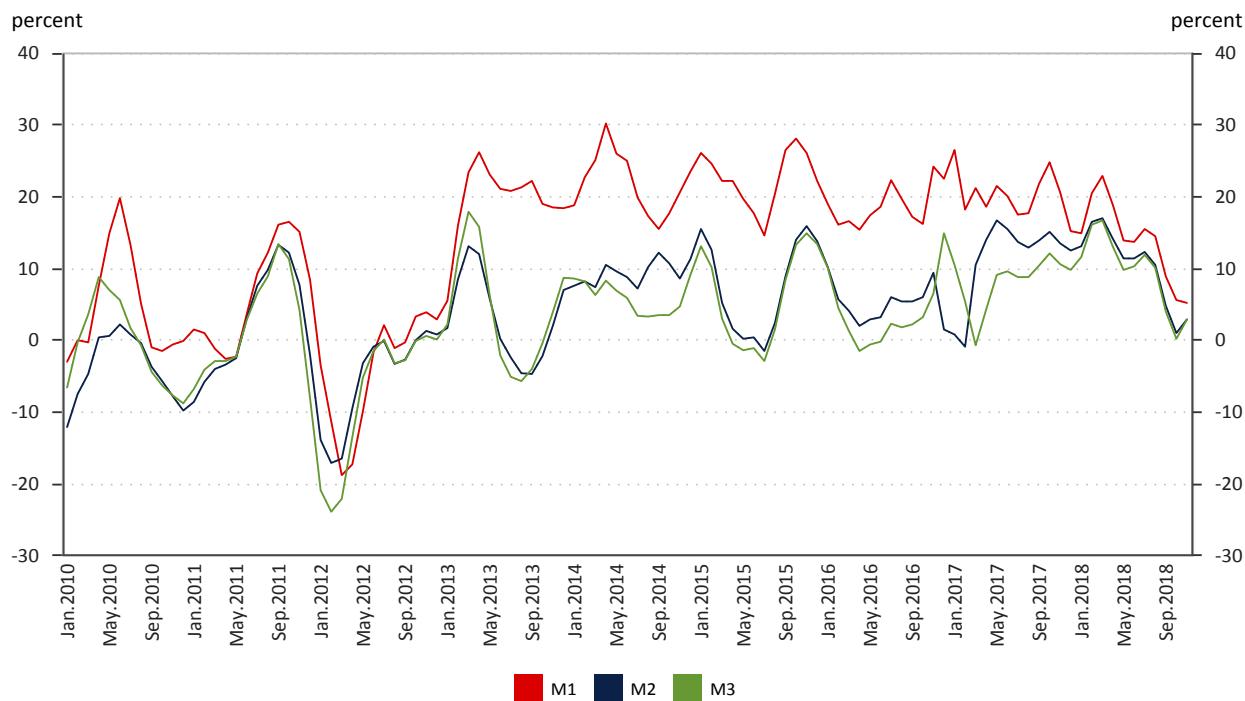
Source: Reuters, HCSO, Eurostat, ÁKK, MNB

Note: Real interest rate is calculated from 1-year zero coupon yield and analysts corresponding 1-year forward inflation expectations derived from the Reuters-poll by the MNB. Real exchange rate is calculated from the change of the forint relative to euro, adjusted by the corresponding Hungarian CPI and the EMU is HICP. (1 January 1997=100%, increase represents appreciation)

11. Real growth rate of monetary aggregates (year-on-year basis)



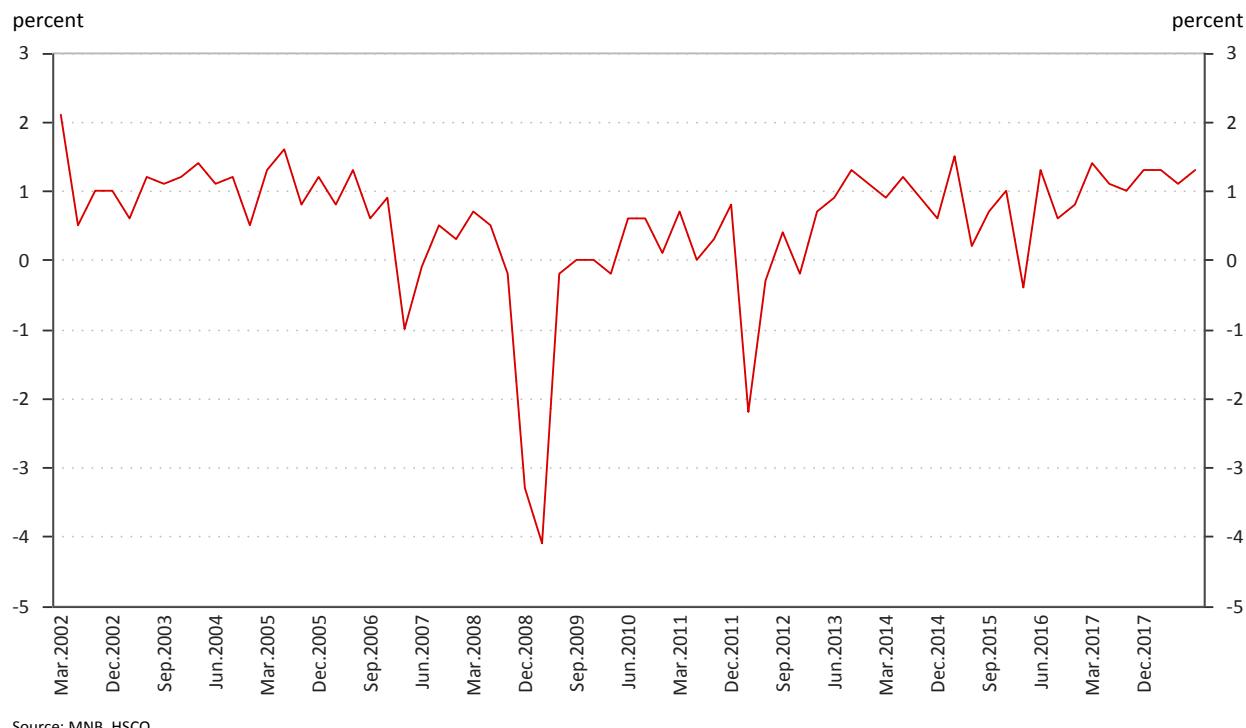
Source: MNB.

12. Real growth rate of monetary aggregates (annualized from quarterly rates)

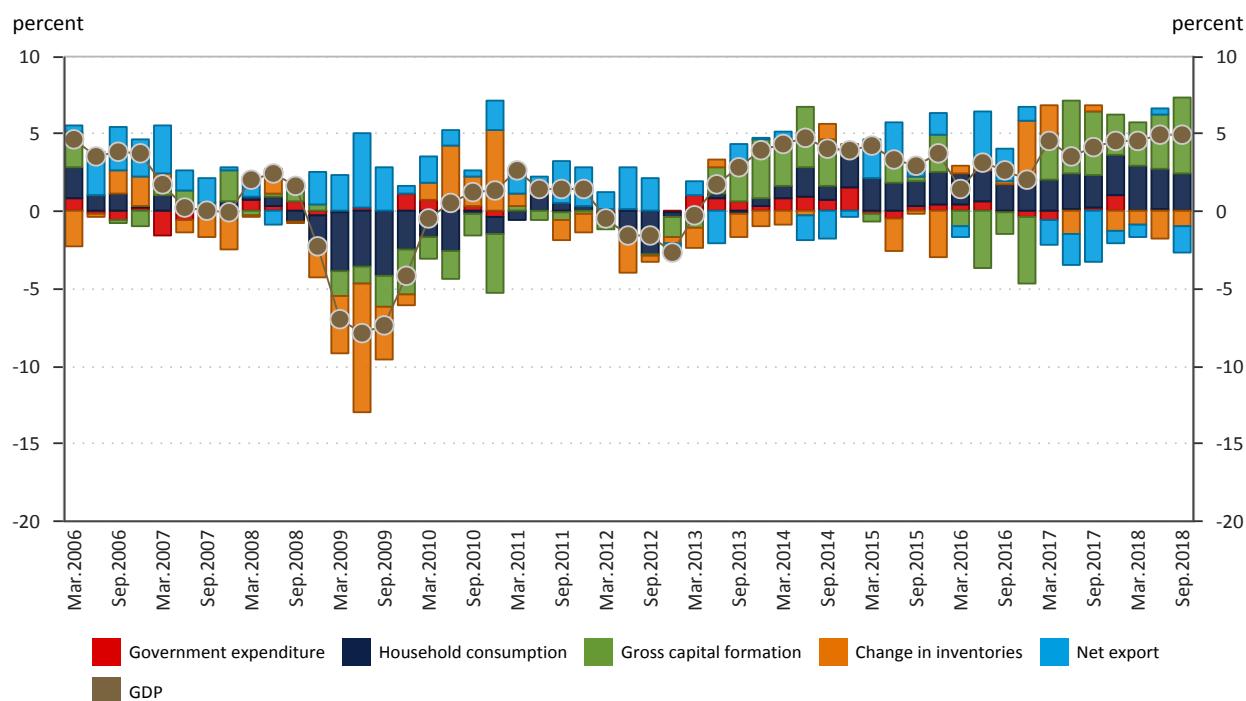
Source: MNB.

13. Change in annual GDP

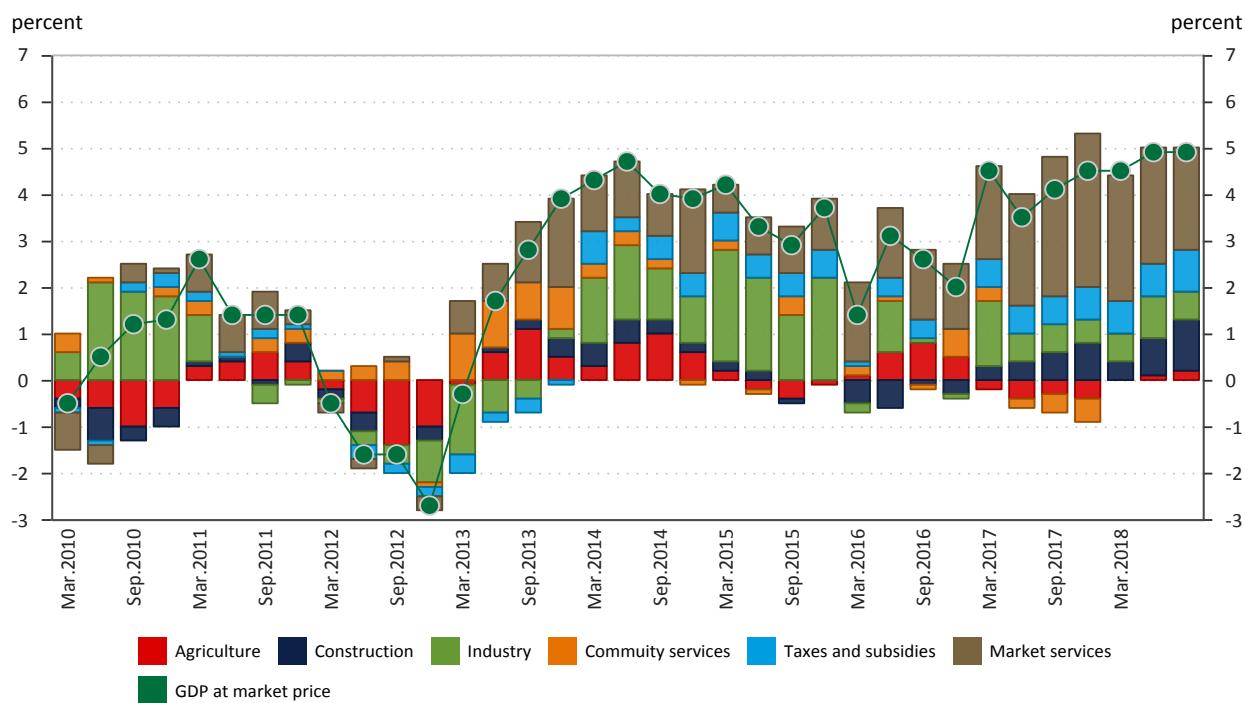
Source: HSCO

14. Quarterly GDP change

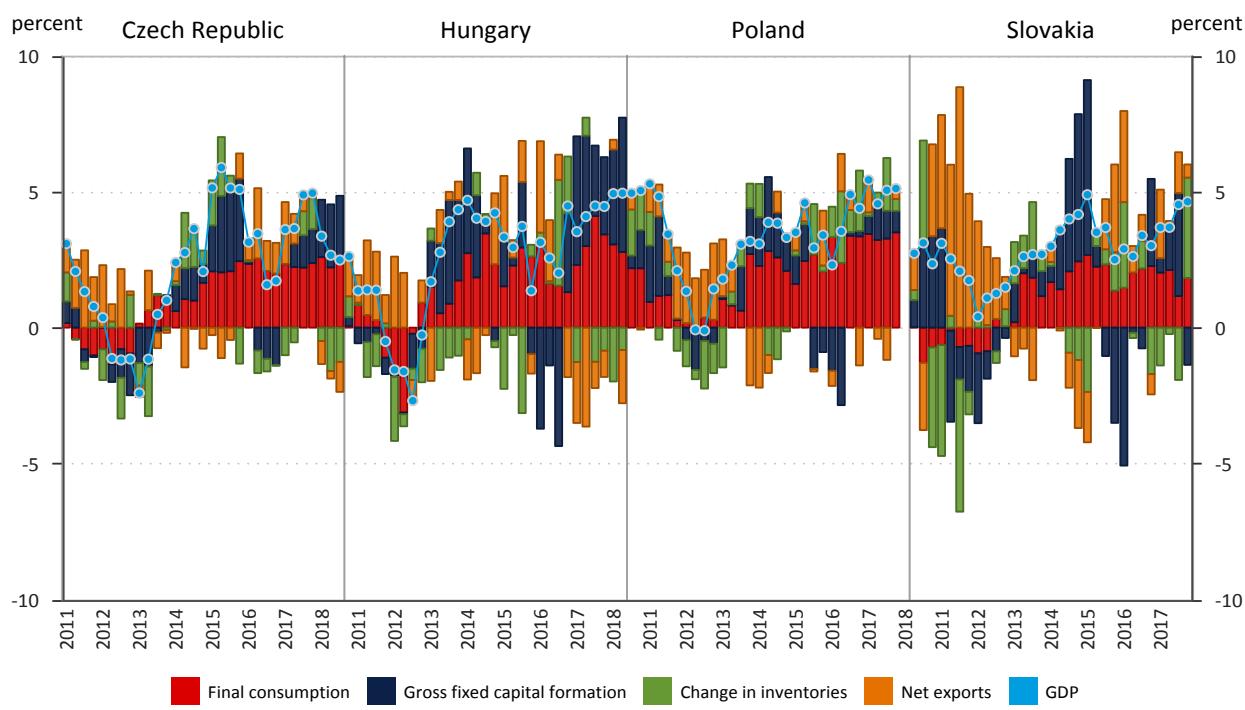
Source: MNB, HSCO.

15. Contribution to annual GDP growth

Source: MNB, HSCO.

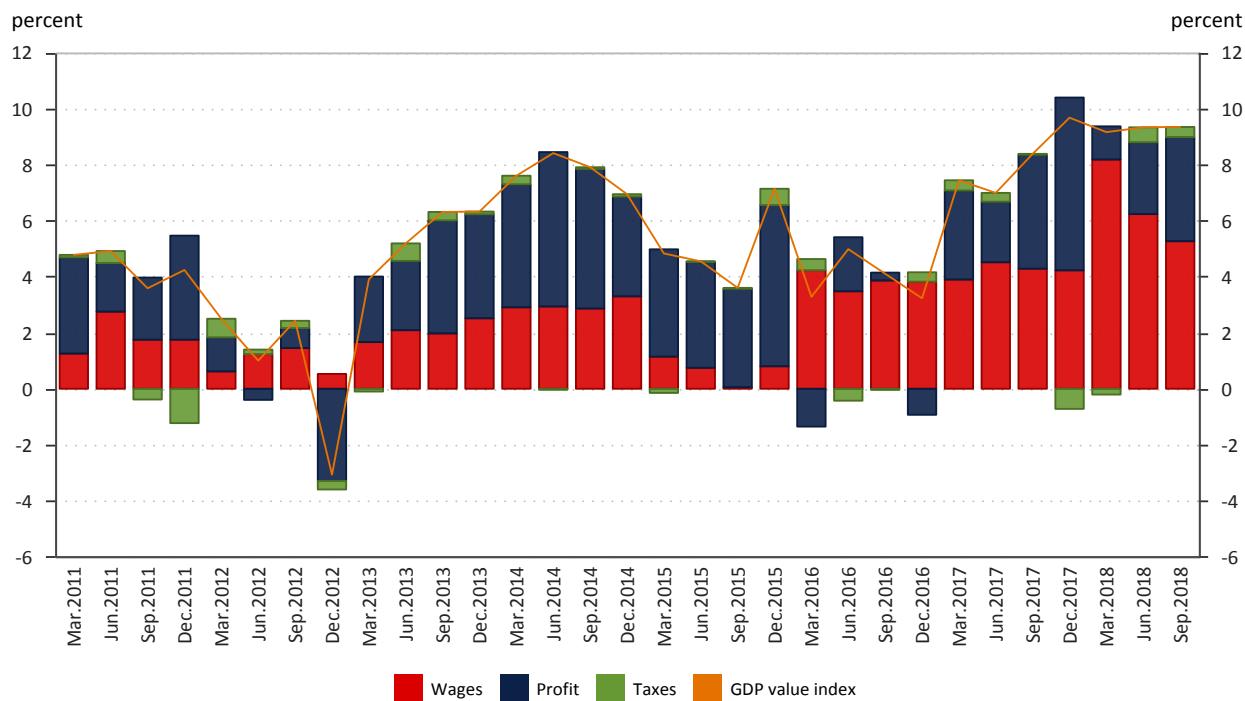
16. Decomposition of GDP growth

Source: HSCO.

17. Contribution to annual GDP growth in the region

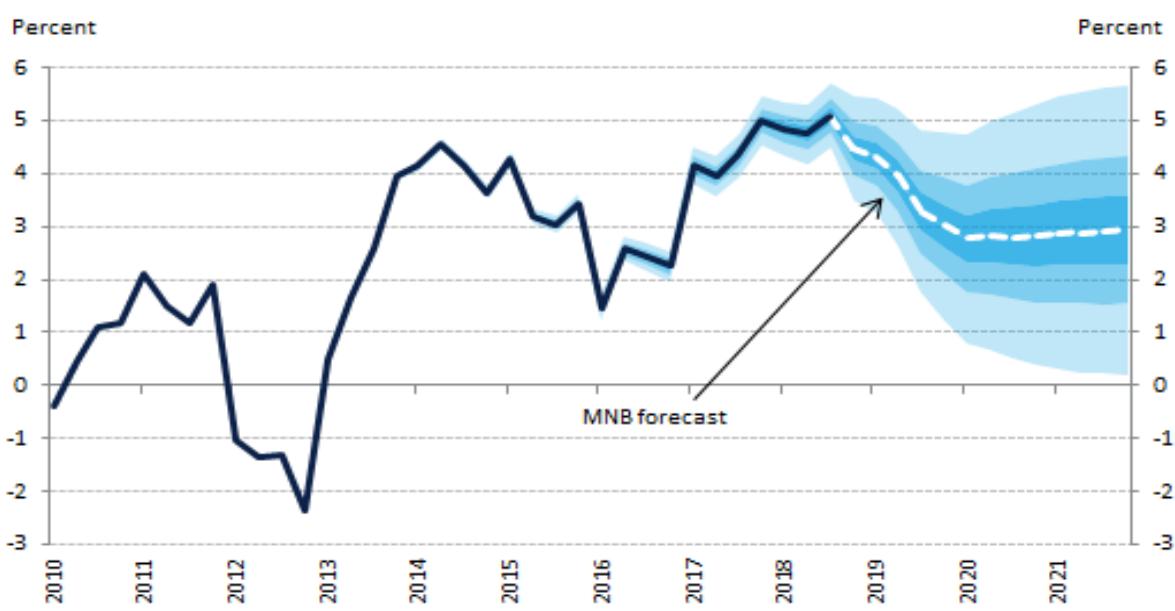
Source: MNB, HSCO. Note: based on seasonally and calendar adjusted and reconciled data

18. Decomposition of GDP growth (income approach)

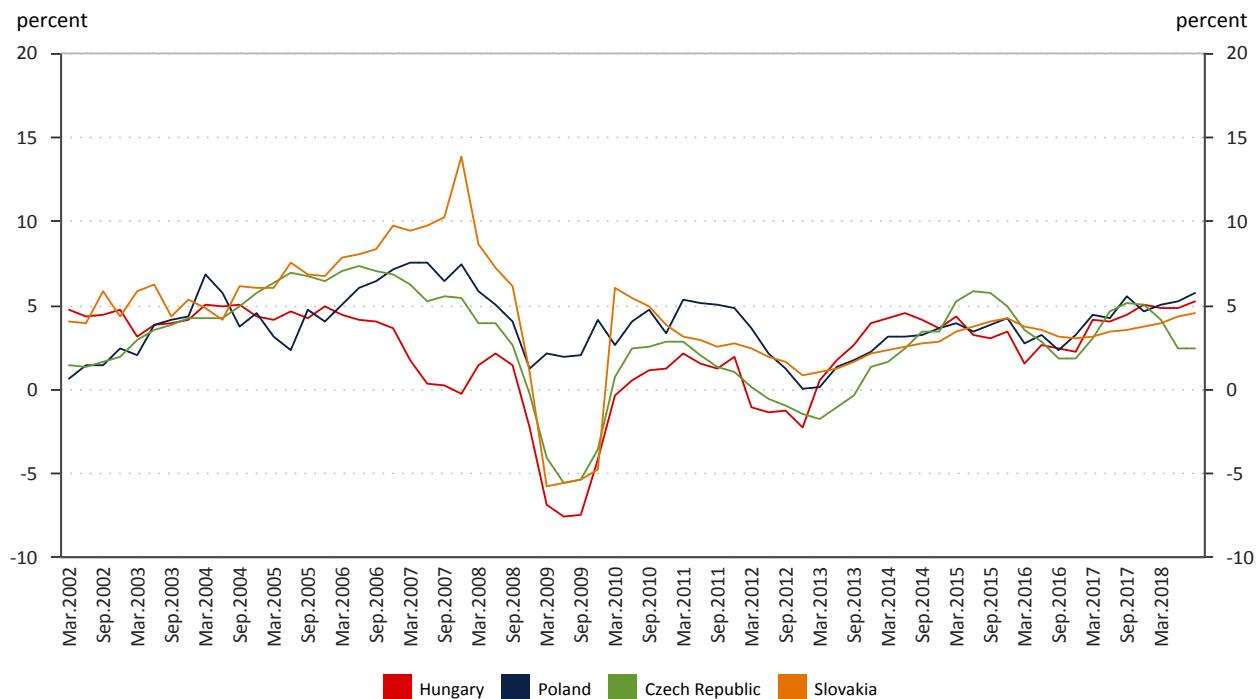


Source: MNB, HSCO Note: contribution in percentage points

19. Fan chart of the GDP forecast

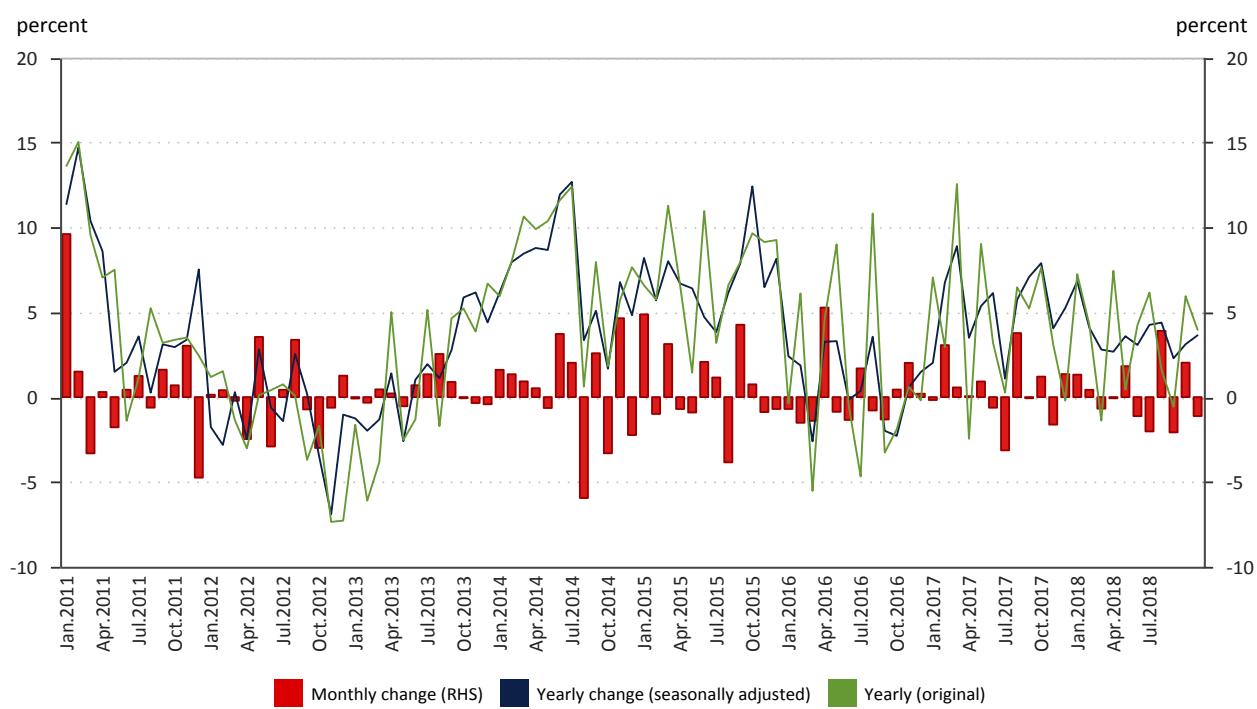


Source: HCSO, MNB

20. GDP growth rate in CEE

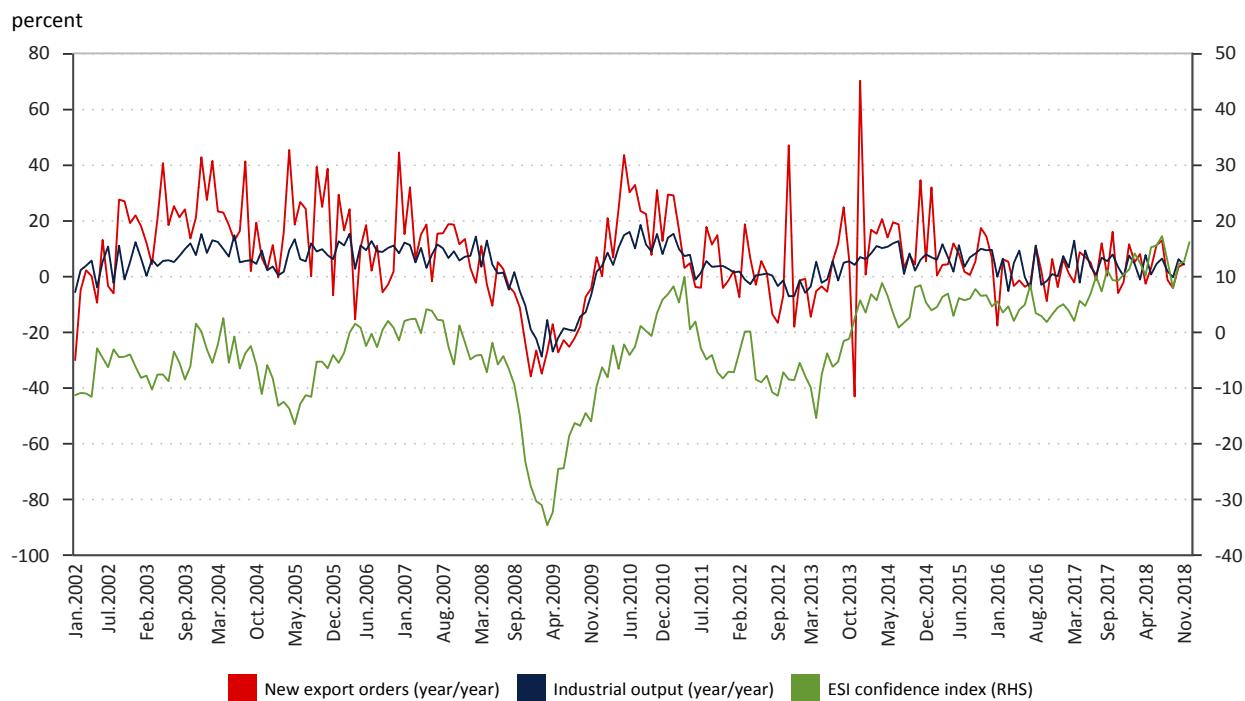
Source: Eurostat

Note: annual growth rate.

21. Change in industrial production

Source: MNB, HCSO.

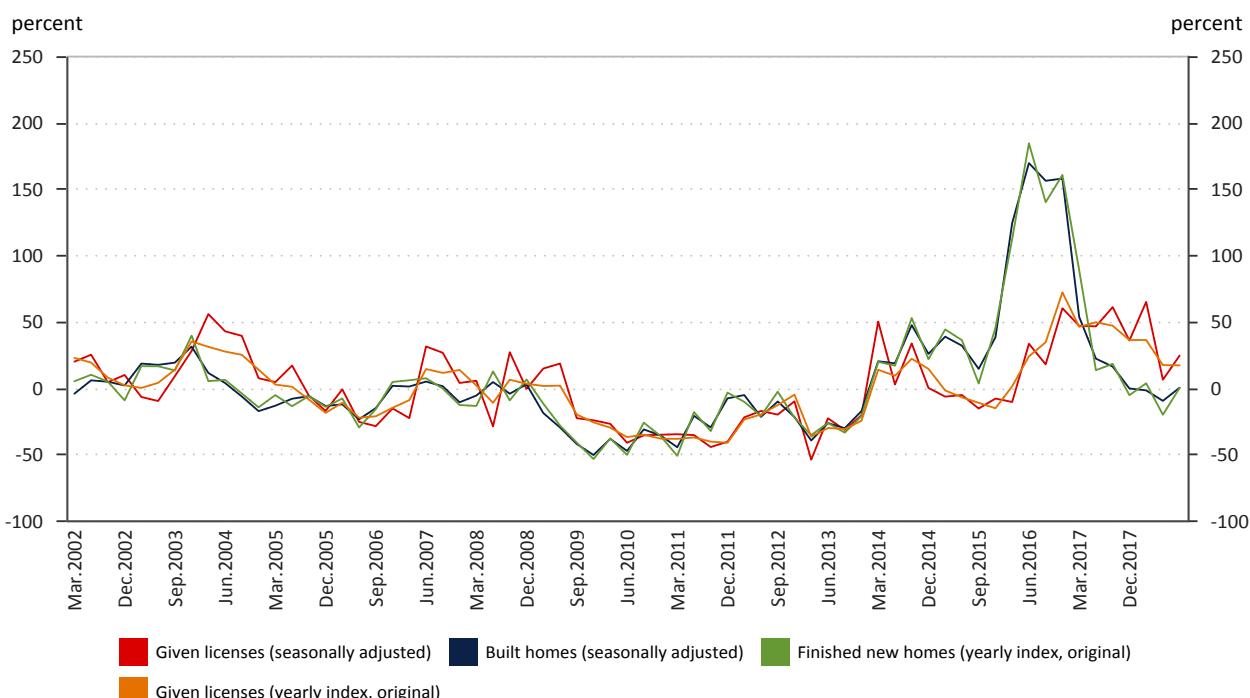
22. Industrial production and new export orders



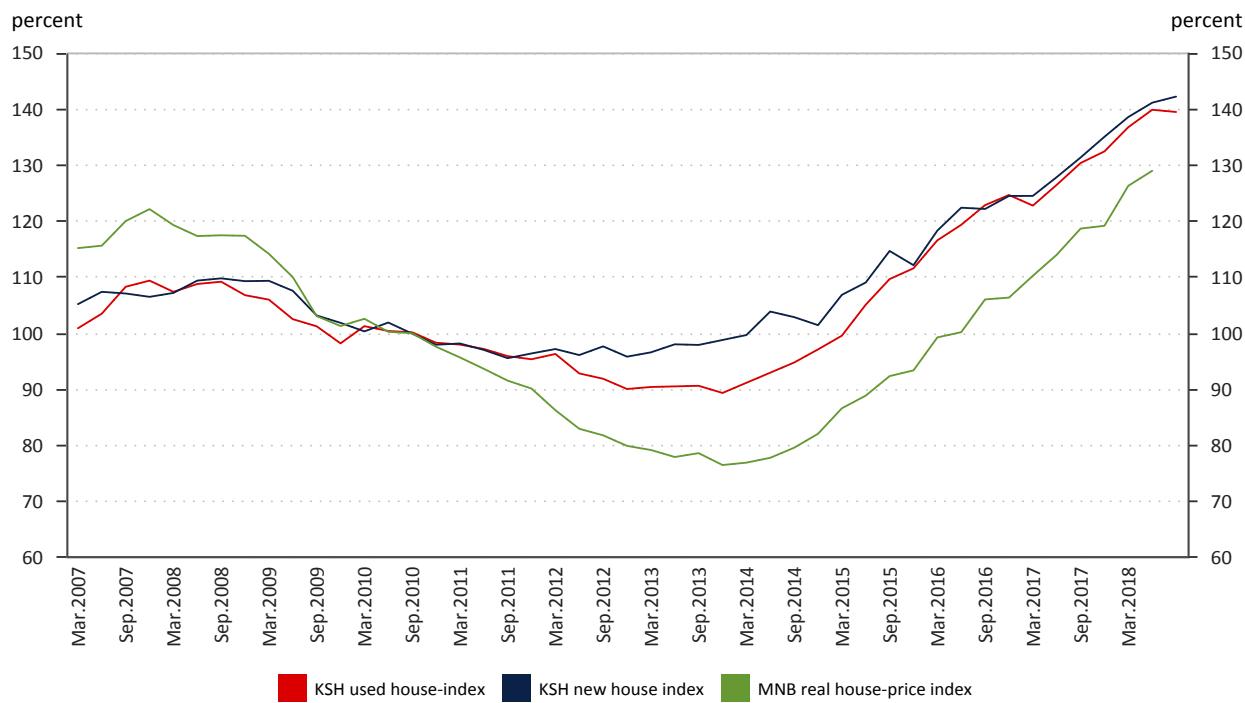
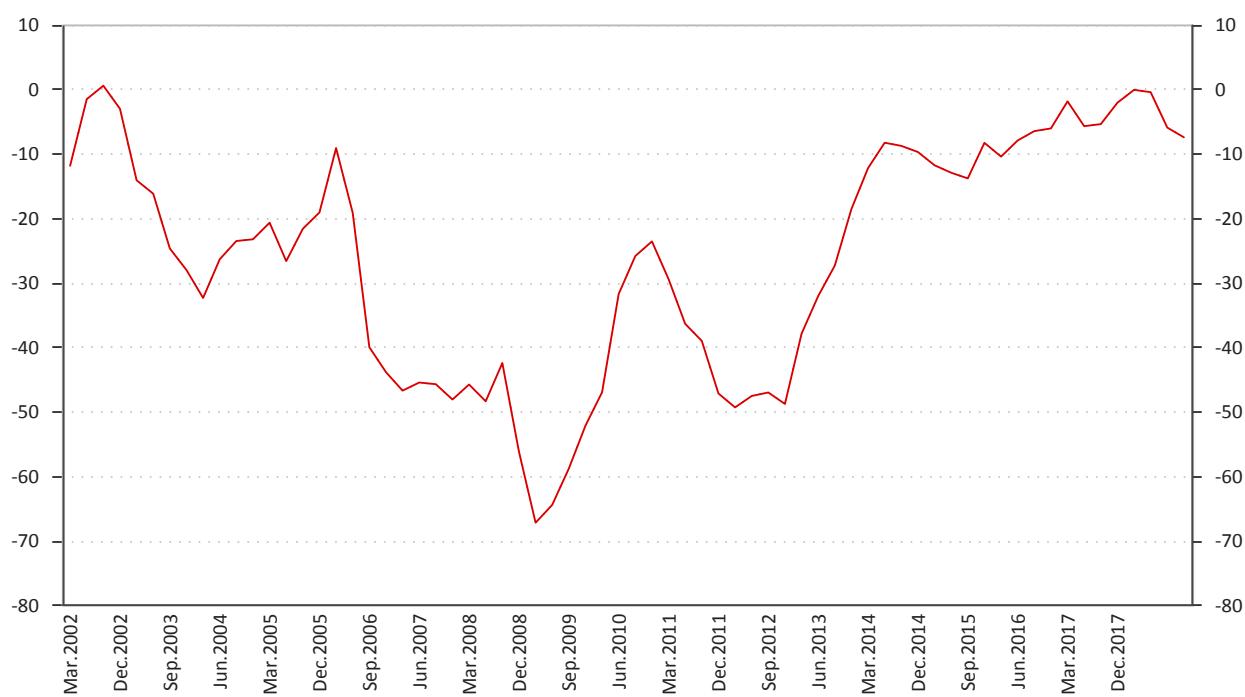
Source: HSCO, European Commission.

Note: ESI Index is a survey on business confidence by the European Commission. Chart represents the industrial sub-index.

23. Developments on the real estate market



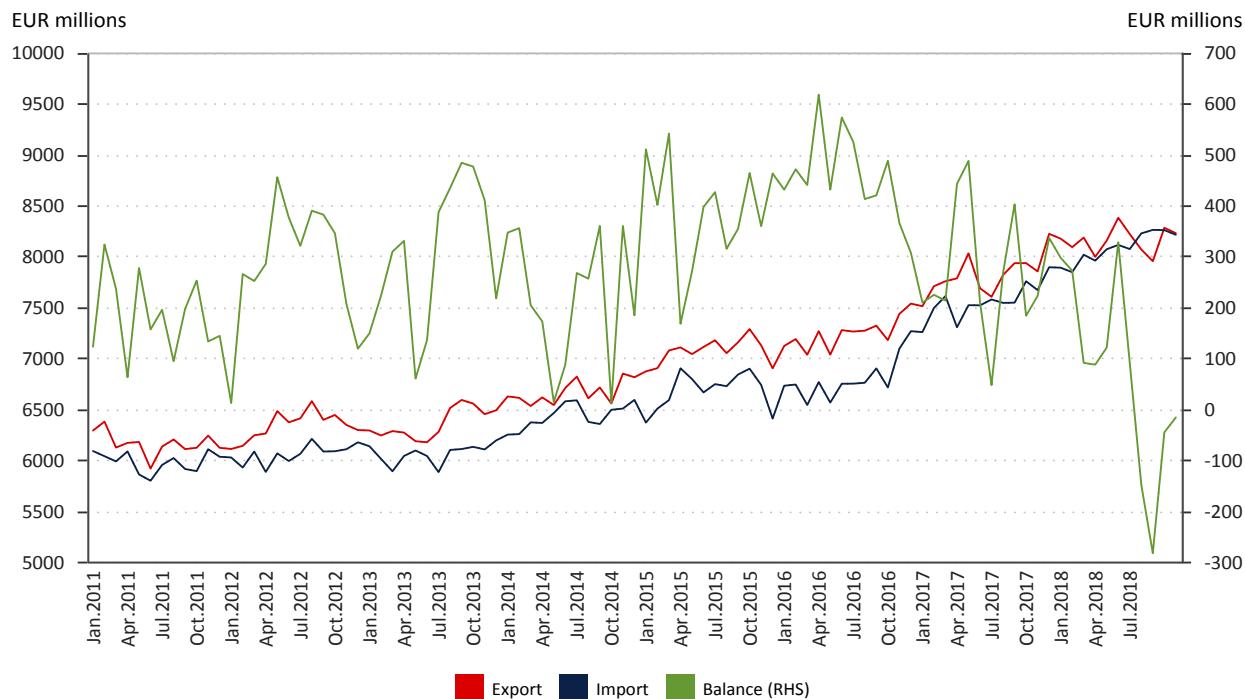
Source: MNB, HSCO.

24. Developement of house prices**25. Household confidence index (reweighted)**

Source: European Commission.

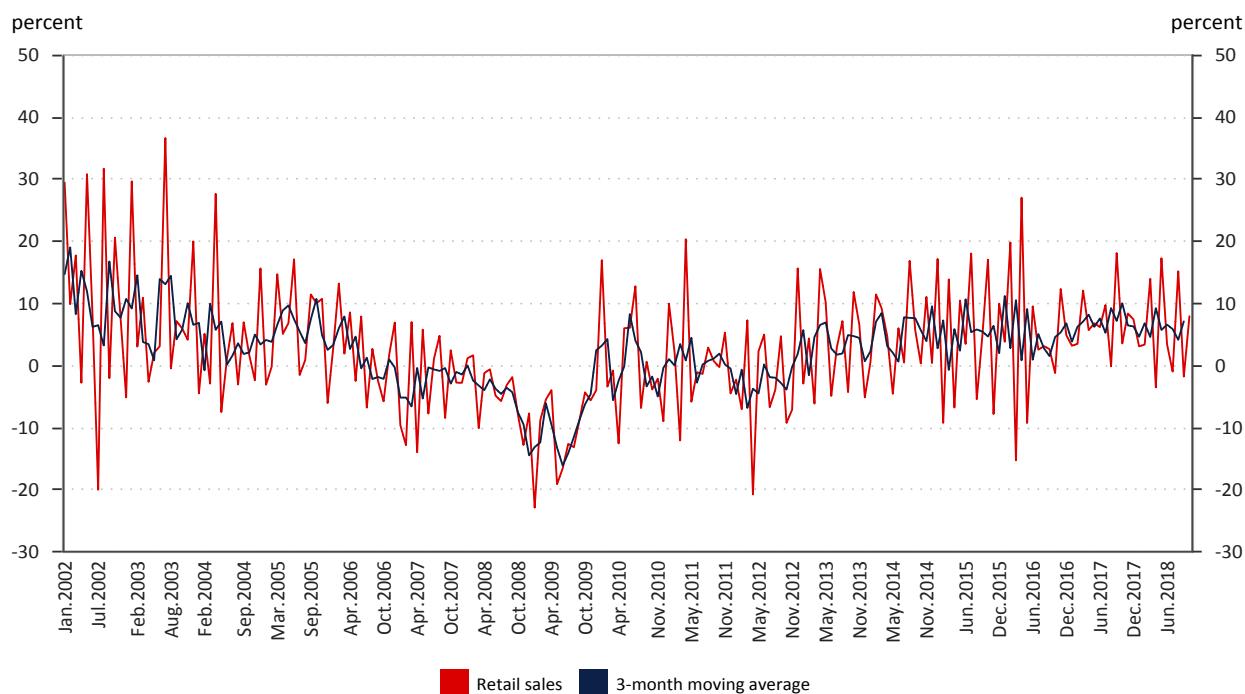
Note: Household confidence indicator is a composite indicator based on the ESI survey

26. Change in export and import volumes



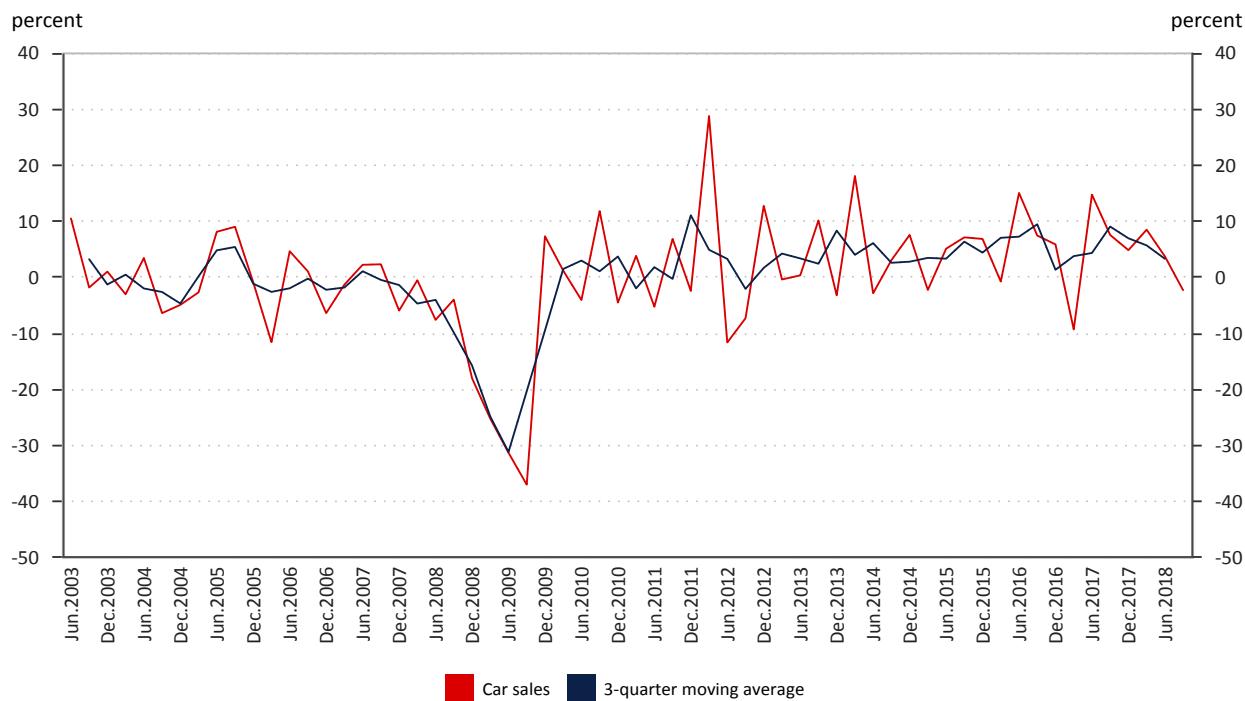
Source: HCSO, MNB calculation. Comment: Foreign trade was corrected due to slippage and missing items between specific months and the activity of VAT resident companies. The seasonal adjustment of the trade balance was done directly by MNB

27. Total volume of retail trade

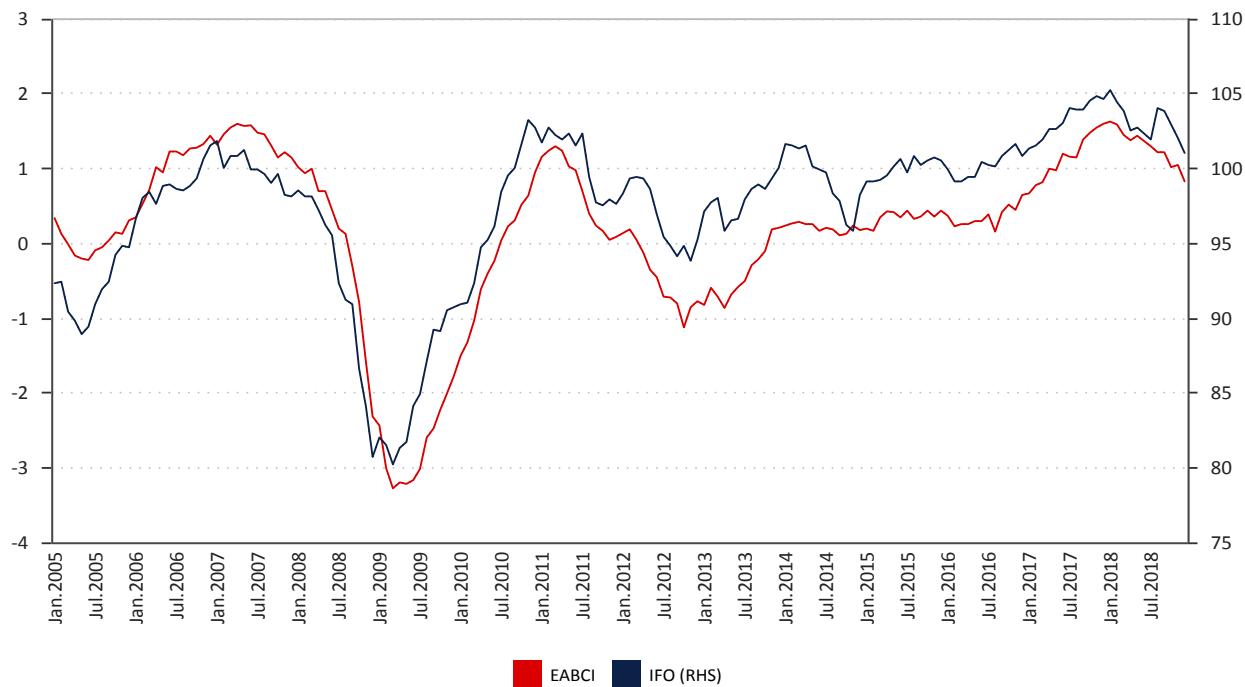


Source: HCSO.

Note: seasonally adjusted annualised monthly growth rates. The data of total retail sales contain beyond the narrow retail sales the turnover of motor vehicles and automotive fuel as well.

28. Quarterly growth rates of automobile sales

Source: ACEA.

29. Business climate indices in the EMU

Source: IFO; European Committee.

Note: IFO: Business Climate Index of the German Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (Average of year 2000 = 100); EBCI: Business Climate Index of the European Committee (deviations from the long-run average), seasonally adjusted.

30. The annual growth rate of the volume of imported goods and services

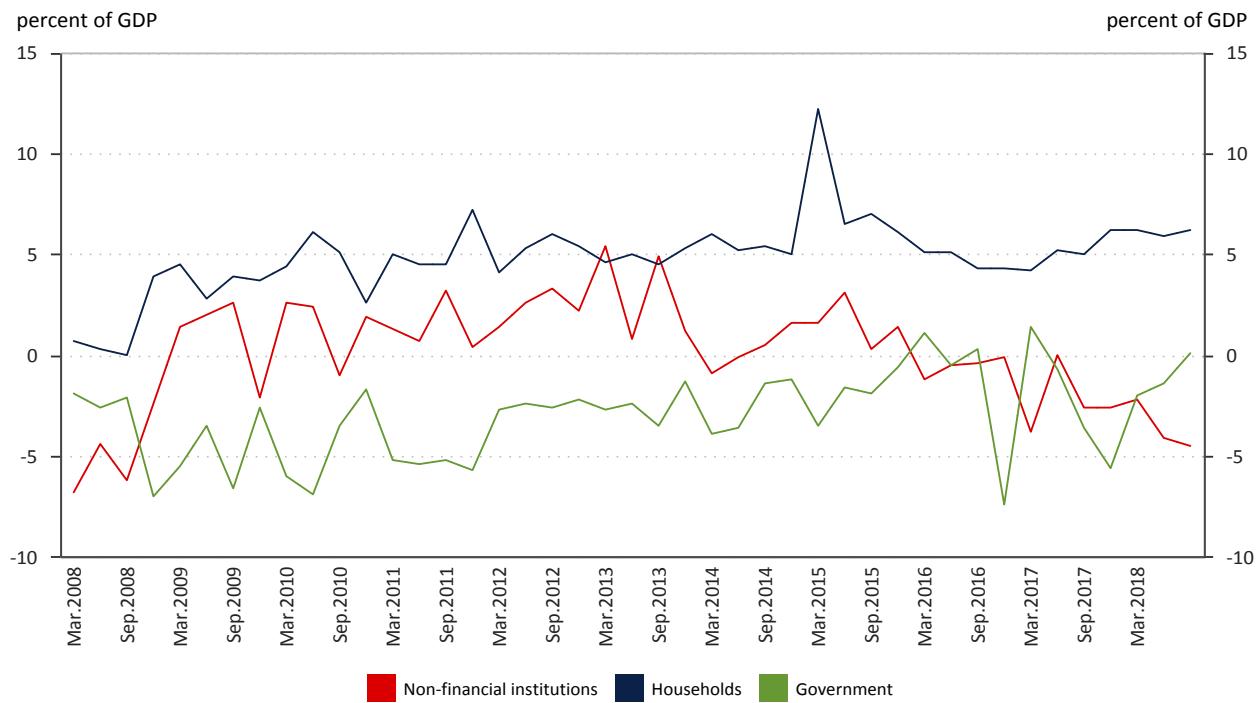
Source: Eurostat.

31. GDP growth rate in the EMU, US and Japan

Source: Eurostat

Note: quarterly growth rate.

32. Net lending of domestic sectors



Source: MNB. Last data at households and government are preliminary.

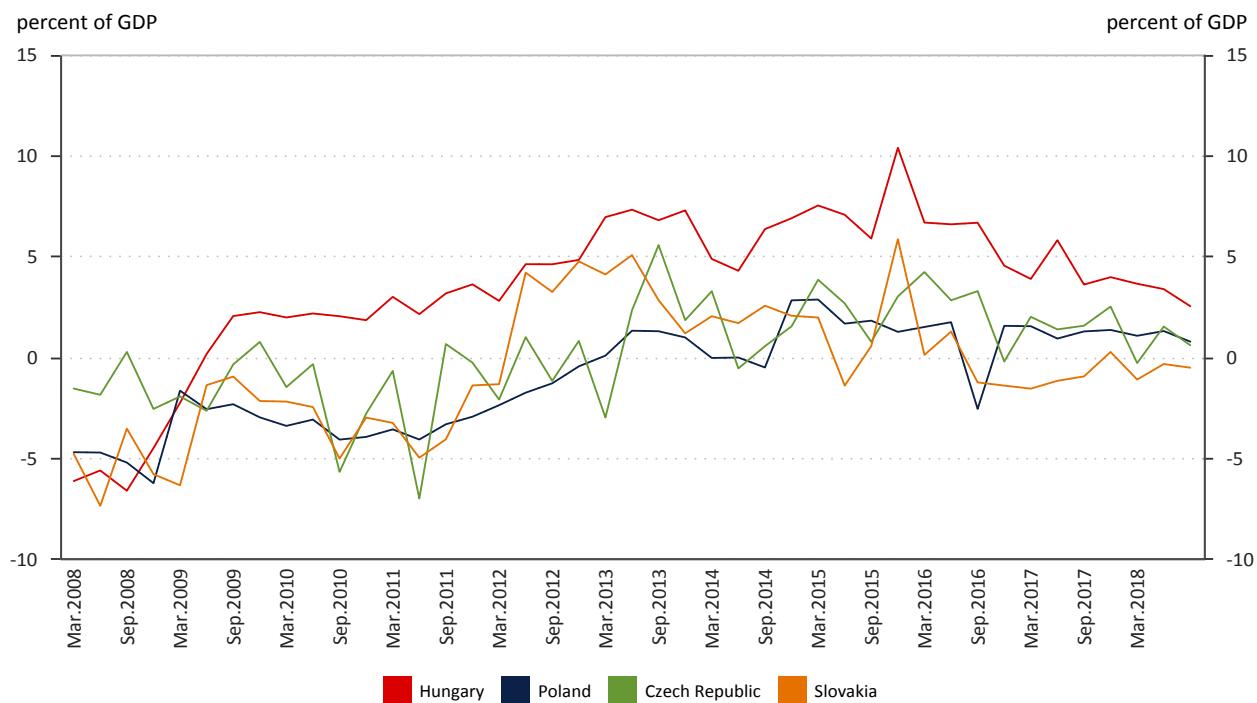
Note: Seasonally adjusted by MNB.

33. Main financial assets held by households



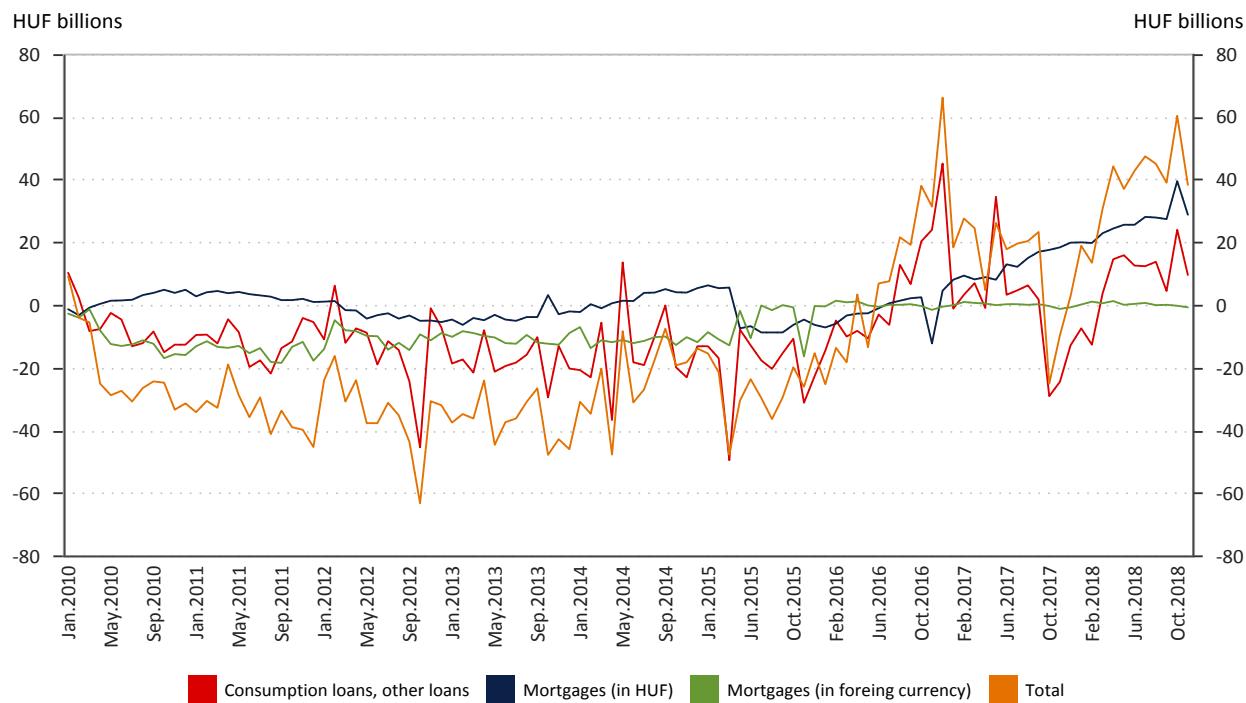
Source: MNB.

34. External financing capacity in the CEE countries



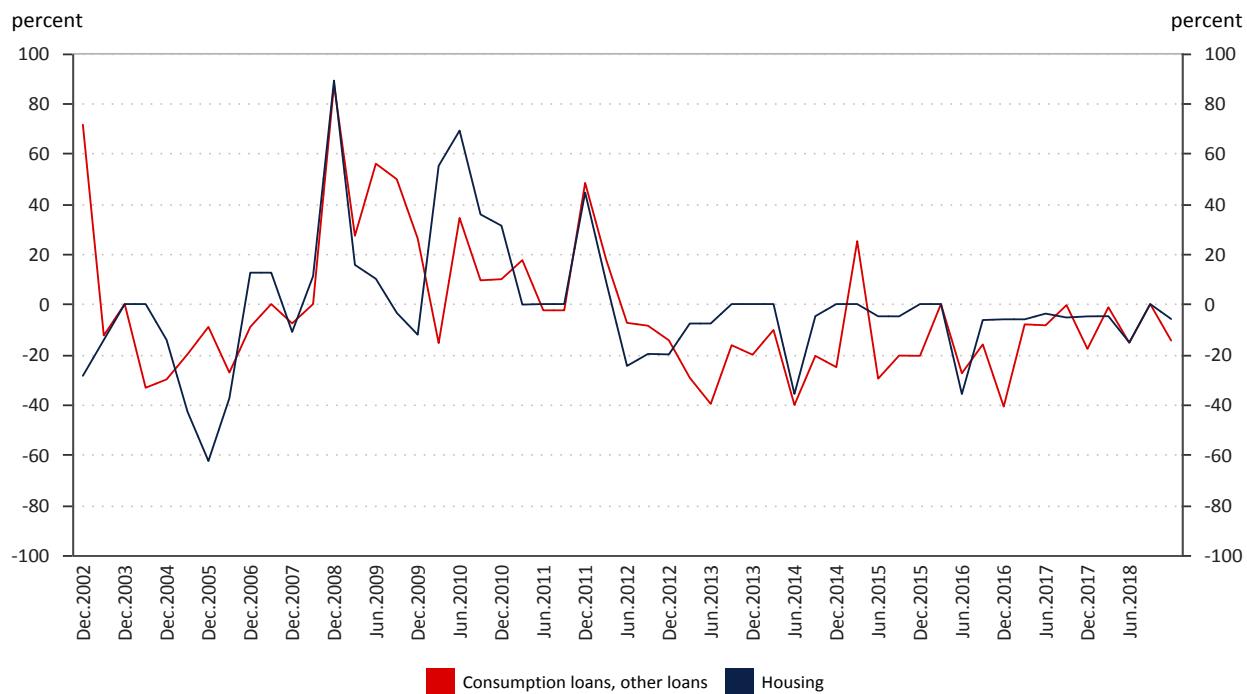
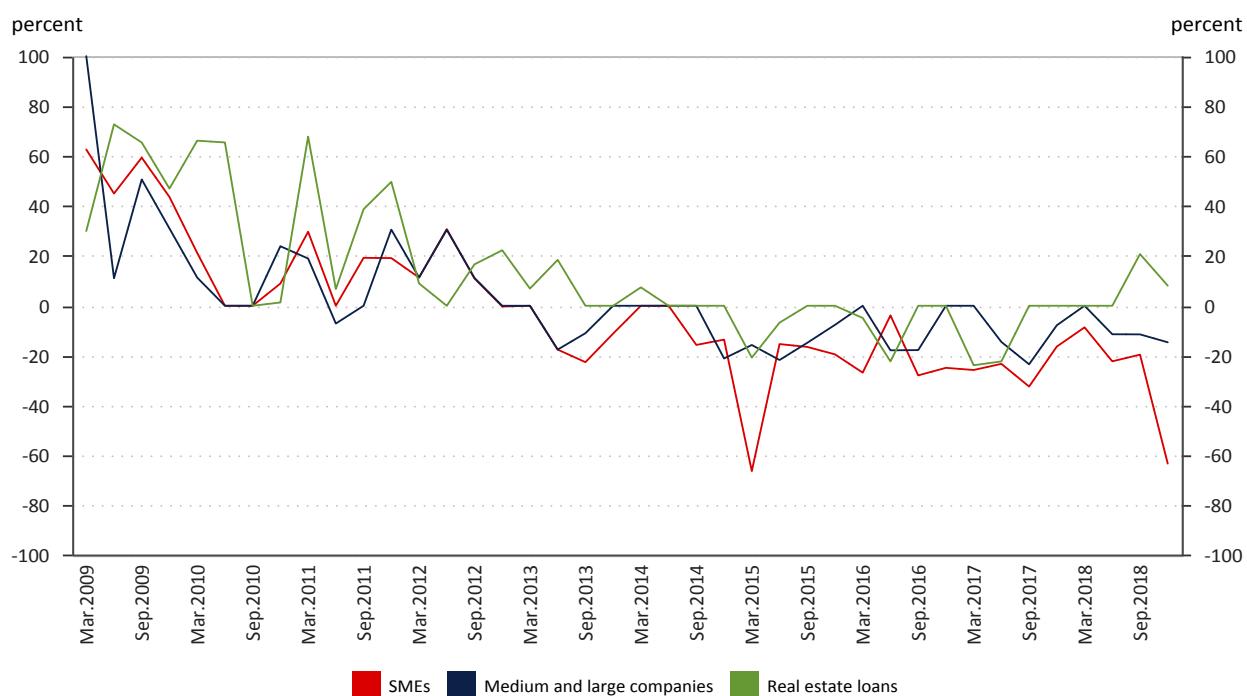
Source: MNB, Eurostat.

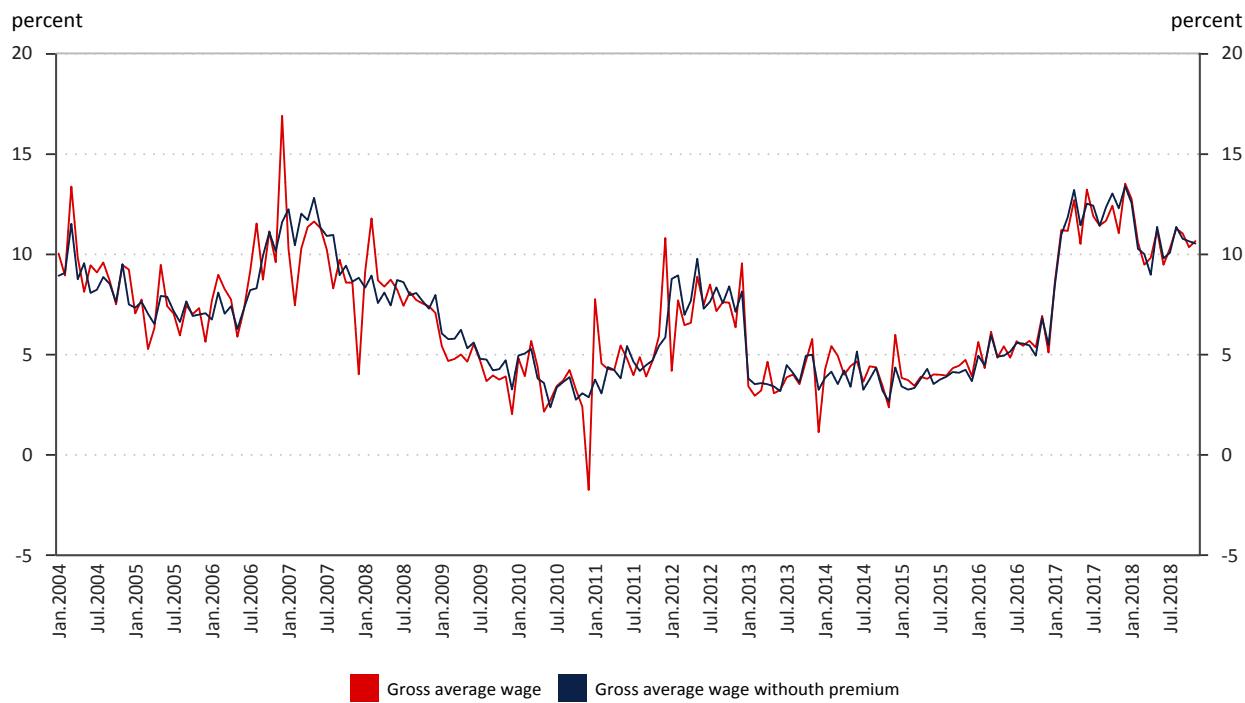
35. Net borrowing of the households



Source: MNB.

Notes: Figure showing underlying trends, adjusted for the impact of the forint conversion and settlement.

36. Creditworthiness standards and credit conditions in the household sector**37. Creditworthiness standards and credit conditions in the corporate sector**

38. Wage growth in private sector

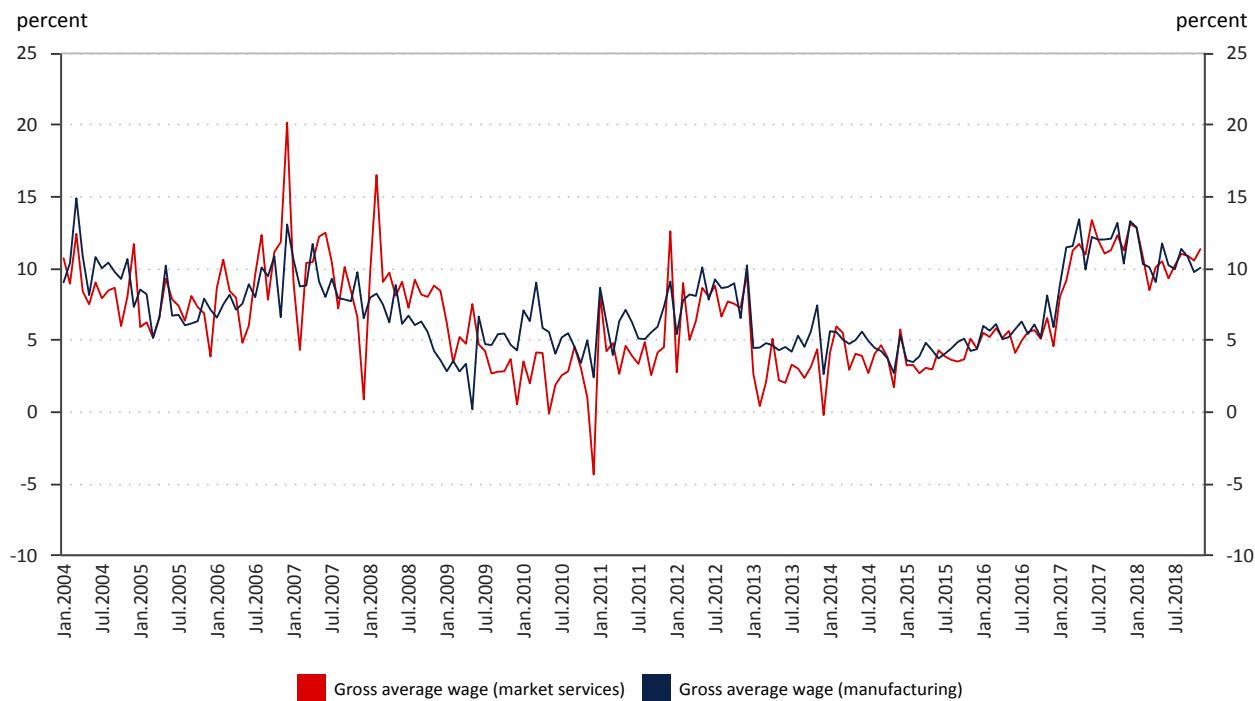
Source: HCSO, seasonally adjusted by MNB

Note: annual growth rates.

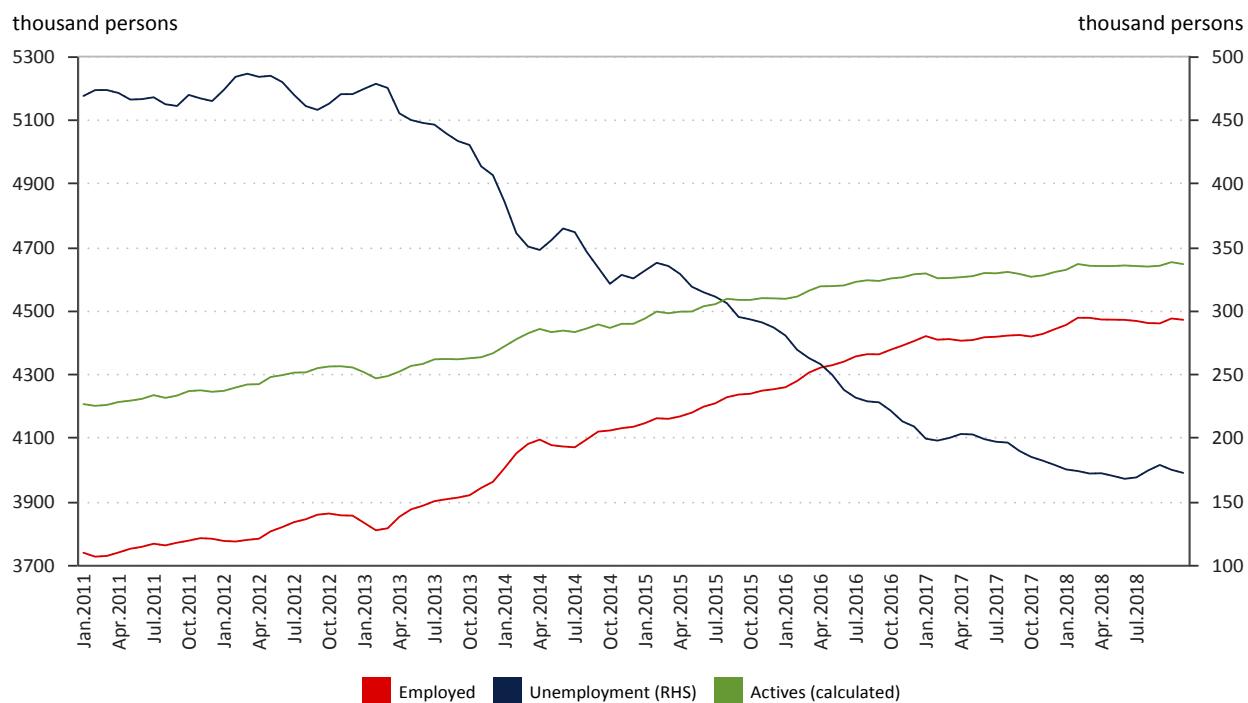
39. Unit labour cost in the private sector

Source: HCSO, seasonally adjusted by MNB

Note: annual growth rates.

40. Wage growth in the manufacturing and market service sector

Source: MNB, HCSO.

41. Activity and unemployment

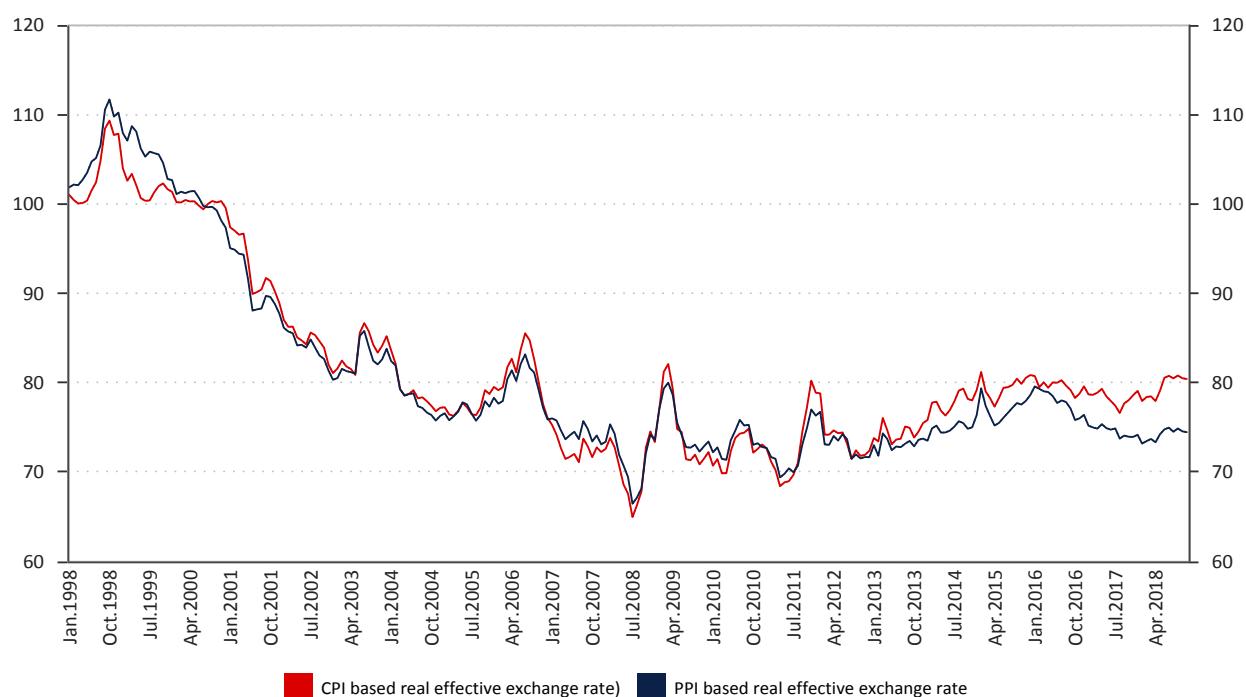
Source: HCSO.

Notes: levels, seasonally adjusted.

42. ULC based real effective exchange rate of the HUF

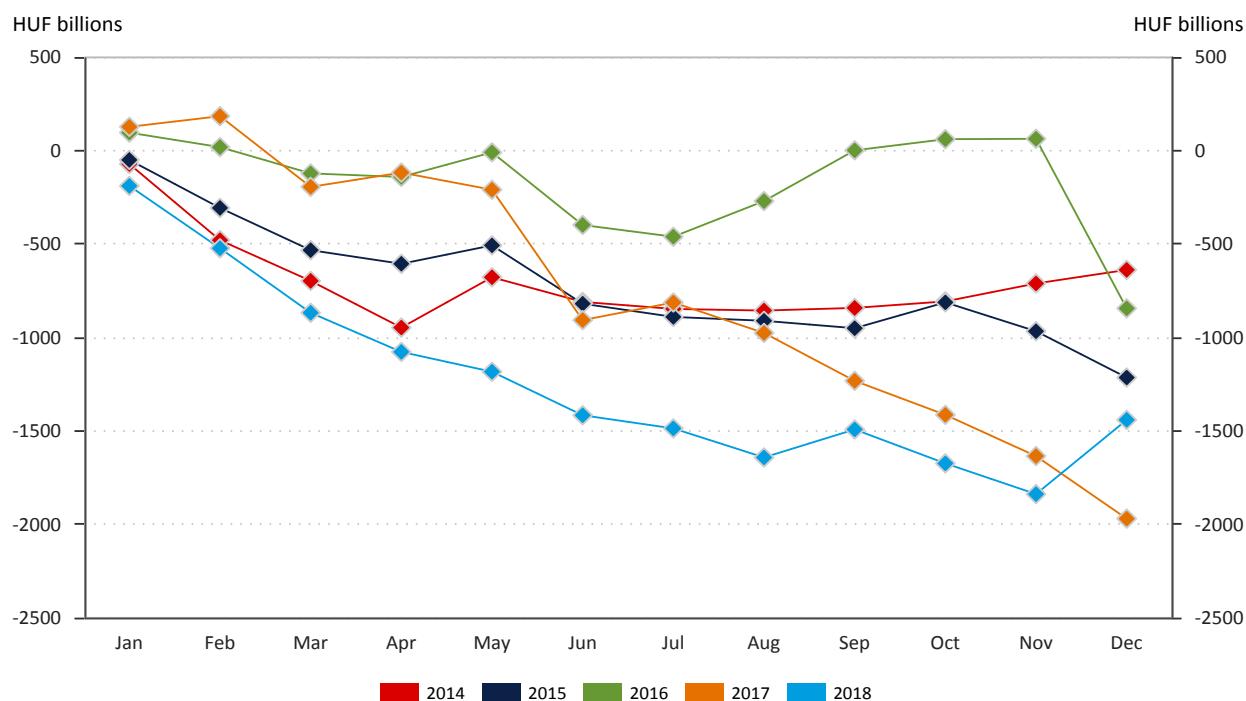
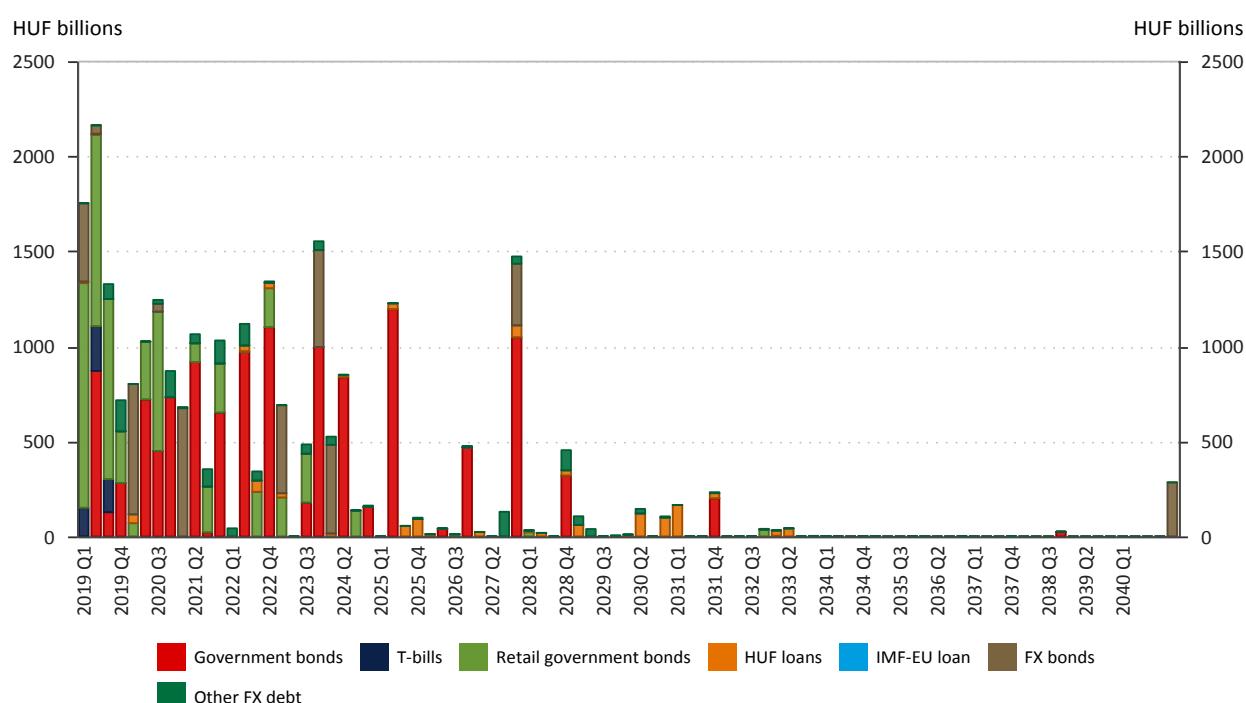
Source: Eurostat.

Note: average of year 2000 = 100%. Increase means real-effective appreciation of HUF.

43. CPI and PPI based real effective exchange rates of the HUF

Source: HCSO.

Note: average of year 2000 = 100%. Increase means real-effective depreciation of HUF.

44. Monthly evolution of budget deficit**45. Quarterly maturity structure of the government debt**

46. The latest central projection of the MNB compared to other prognoses

	2018	2019	2020
CPI (annual average growth rate, %)			
MNB (DEC 2018)	2.8	2.9	3.0
Consensus Economics (DEC 2018) ¹	2.8 - 2.9 - 3.2	2.5 - 3.2 - 3.6	
European Commission (NOV 2018)	3.0	3.3	3.0
IMF (OCT 2018)	2.8	3.3	3.0
OECD (NOV 2018)	3.0	4.0	4.0
Reuters survey (DEC 2018) ¹	2.8 - 2.9 - 3.1	3.0 - 3.2 - 3.4	3.0 - 3.1 - 3.3
GDP (annual growth rate, %)			
MNB (DEC 2018)	4.7	3.5	3.0
Consensus Economics (DEC 2018) ¹	4.3 - 4.7 - 4.8	3.0 - 3.5 - 4.2	
European Commission (NOV 2018)	4.3	3.4	2.6
IMF (OCT 2018)	4.0	3.3	2.6
OECD (NOV 2018)	4.6	3.9	3.3
Reuters survey (DEC 2018) ¹	4.6 - 4.7 - 4.9	3.2 - 3.7 - 4.2	
Current account balance³			
MNB (DEC 2018)	1.1	0.7	1.3
European Commission (NOV 2018)	1.2	0.0	0.3
IMF (OCT 2018)	2.3	2.1	1.9
OECD (NOV 2018)	1.7	0.9	0.6
Reuters survey (DEC 2018) ¹	1.8 - 2.5 - 3.5	1.1 - 2.2 - 3.1	
Budget deficit (ESA-95 method)^{3,4}			
MNB (DEC 2018)	(-2.0) - (-2.1)	(-1.6) - (-1.7)	(-1.4) - (-1.6)
Consensus Economics (DEC 2018) ¹	(-2.0) - (-2.3) - (-2.8)	(-1.7) - (-2.0) - (-2.8)	
European Commission (NOV 2018)	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8
IMF (OCT 2018)	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9
OECD (NOV 2018)	-2.4	-2.0	-2.0
Reuters survey (DEC 2018) ¹	(-1.7) - (-2.2) - (-2.8)	(-1.7) - (-2.1) - (-2.8)	
Forecasts on the size of Hungary's export markets (annual growth rate, %)			
MNB (DEC 2018)	4.7	4.3	4.1
European Commission (NOV 2018) ²	4.7	4.7	4.1
IMF (OCT 2018) ²	4.6	4.8	4.5
OECD (NOV 2018) ²	3.7	4.3	4.2
Forecasts on the GDP growth rate of Hungary's trade partners (annual growth rate, %)			
MNB (DEC 2018)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Consensus Economics (DEC 2018) ¹	2.4	2.1	
European Commission (NOV 2018)	2.5	2.4	2.2
IMF (JAN 2019) ²	2.3	2.1	2.0
OECD (NOV 2018) ²	2.4	2.2	1.9

¹ For Reuters and Consensus Economics surveys, in addition to the average value of the analysed replies (i.e. the median value), we also indicate the lowest and the highest values to illustrate the distribution of the data.

² Values calculated by the MNB; the projections of the named institutions for the relevant countries are adjusted with the weighting system of the MNB, which is also used for the calculation of the bank's own external demand indices. Certain institutions do not prepare forecast for all partner countries.

³ As a percentage of GDP.

⁴ With complete cancellation of free reserves.

Source: Consensus Economics, European Commission, IMF, OECD, Reuters poll

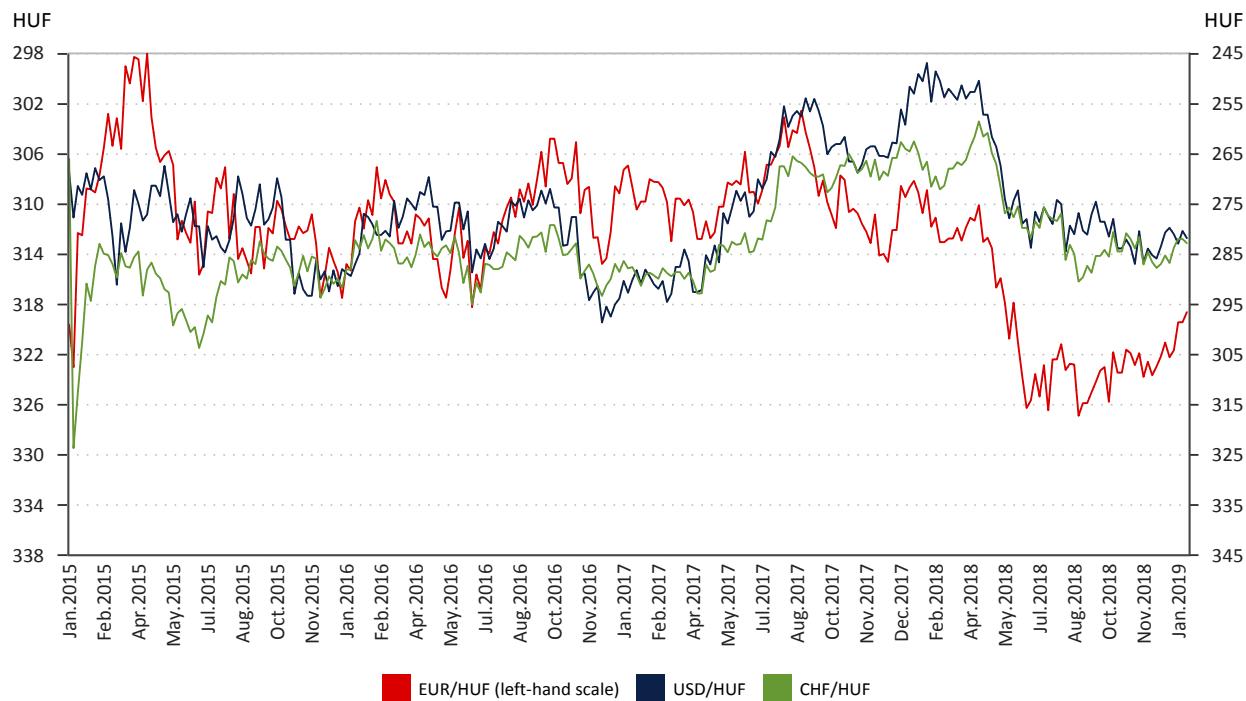
47. Domestic financial developments
Overview

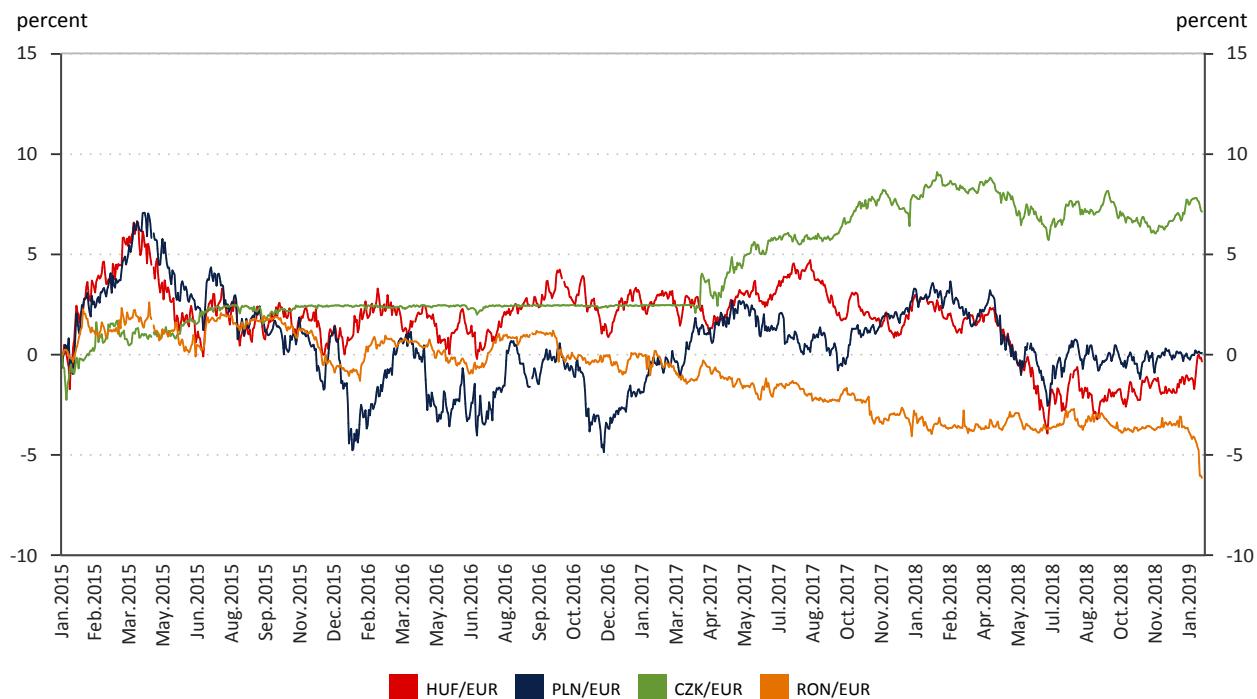
Indicator	One month ago	One week ago	Current
HUF/EUR spot exchange rate	323.7	317.9	317.6
Skewness of expectations on HUF/EUR exchange rate	1.07	0.83	0.80
HUF-positions of foreign investors (HUF billions)	-2464	-2008	-1972
Forward positions of domestic investors (HUF billions)	1678	1383	1337
MNB base rate (%)	0.90	0.90	0.90
Expected short-term interbank rate at the end of the year (%)*	0.16	0.99	0.92
3-months interbank rate (%)	0.15	0.16	0.17
3x6 FRA rate (%)	0.24	0.33	0.25
3 month T-bill yield (%)	0.02	0.09	0.08
5 year T-bond yield (%)	2.67	2.38	2.34
Slope of yield curve (10Y-1Y, bp)	280	252	248
O/N FX-swap spread (bp)	13	3	5
3-month FX-swap spread (bp)	-14	1	7
5-year FX-swap spread (bp)	-13	-10	-12
5-year CDS spread (bp)	91	88	86
5x5 government bond spread (bp)**	218	141	156
Average spread of USD-denominated government bonds (bp)	141	136	138
Foreign holdings of HUF-government securities (HUF billion)	4219	4126	4148

Notes:

* Based on forward yield curve.

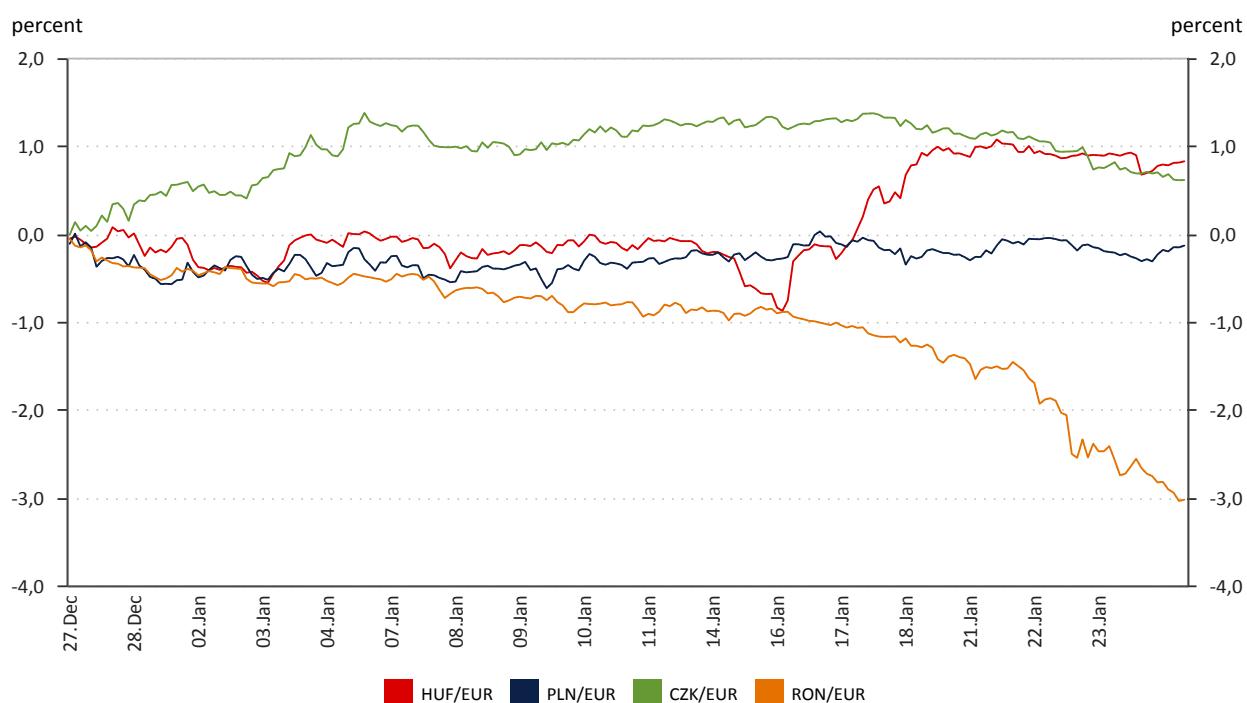
** Over German yield.

48. Developments in HUF exchange rate**49. Developments in HUF exchange rate (last month)**

50. Emerging markets exchange rate

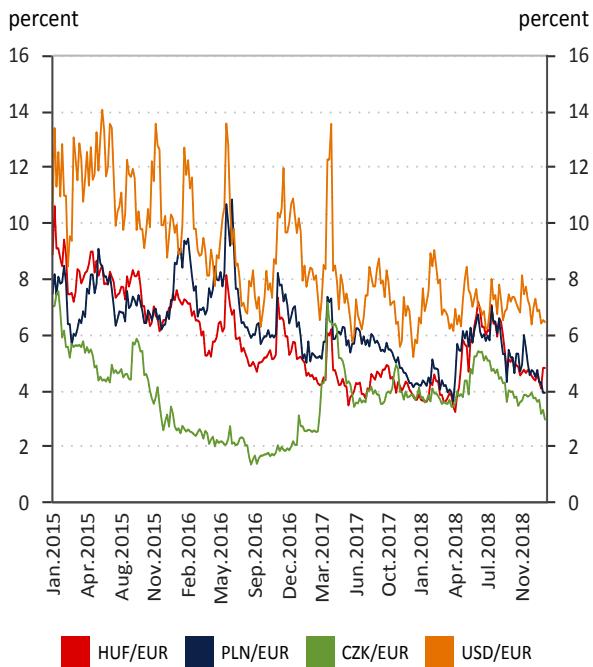
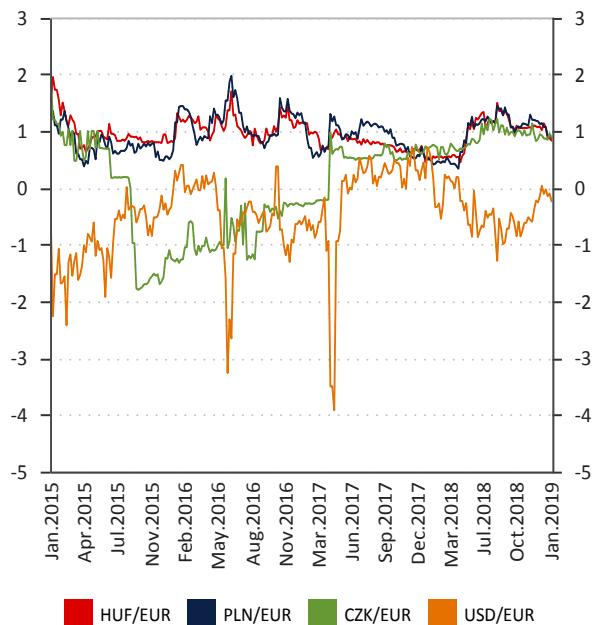
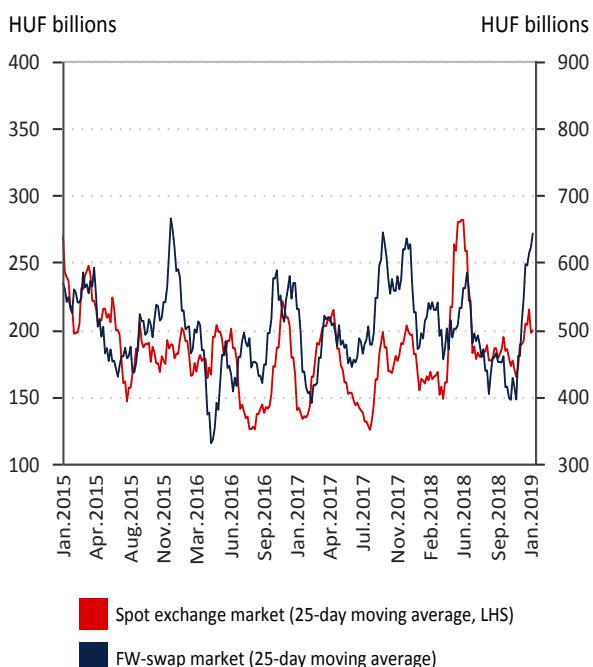
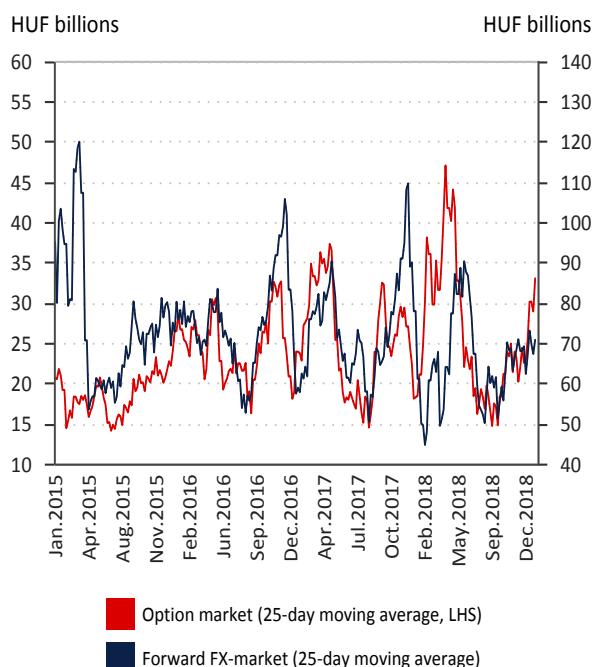
Source: Thomson Reuters

Note: cumulative change. Positive values mean appreciation.

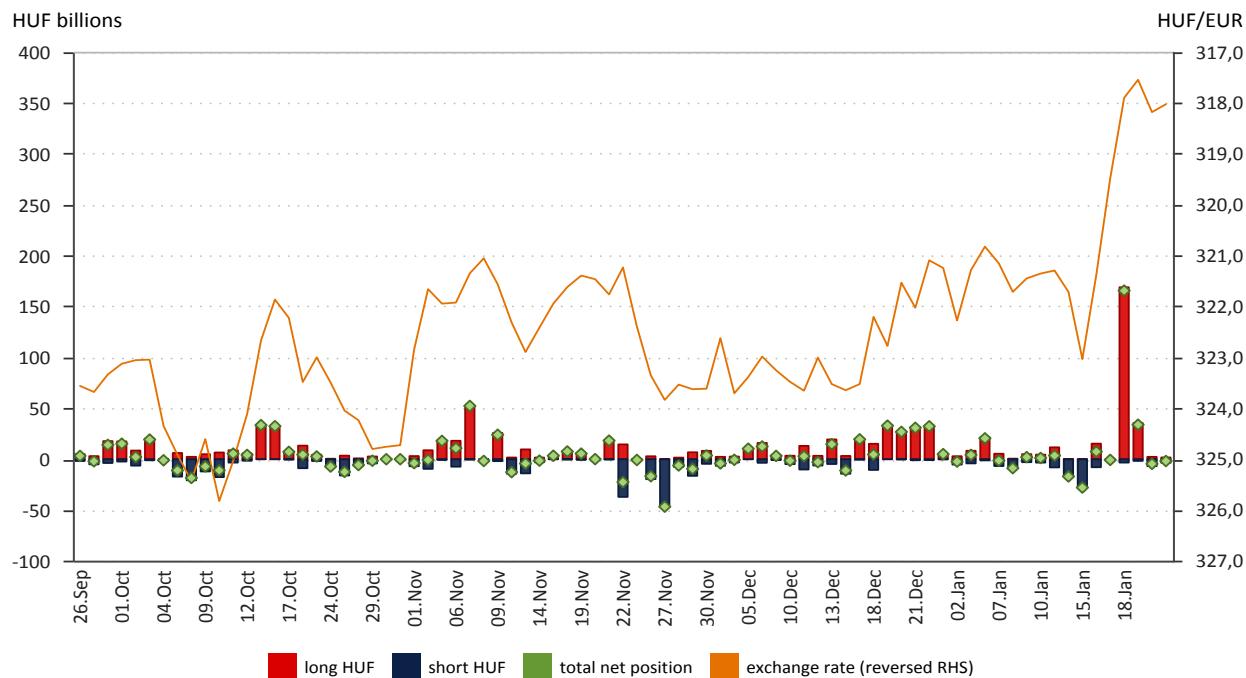
51. Emerging markets exchange rate (last month)

Source: Thomson Reuters.

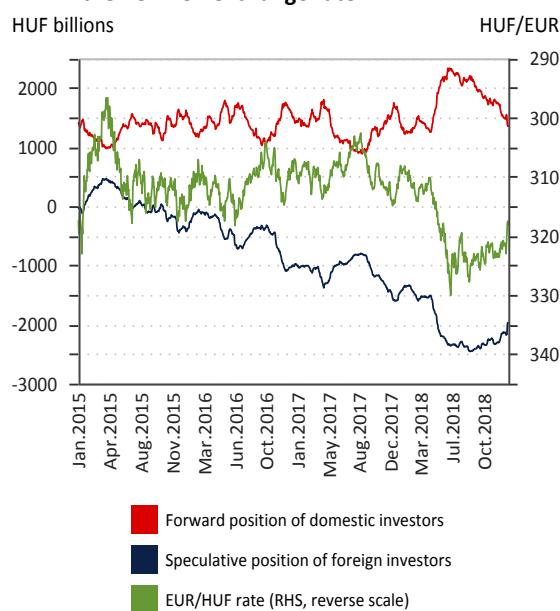
Note: cumulative change, negative value means depreciation of the local currency.

52. Volatility of exchange rate expectations**53. Skewness of exchange rate expectations****54. Turnover on the spot and the FX-swap market****55. Turnover on the forward and option market**

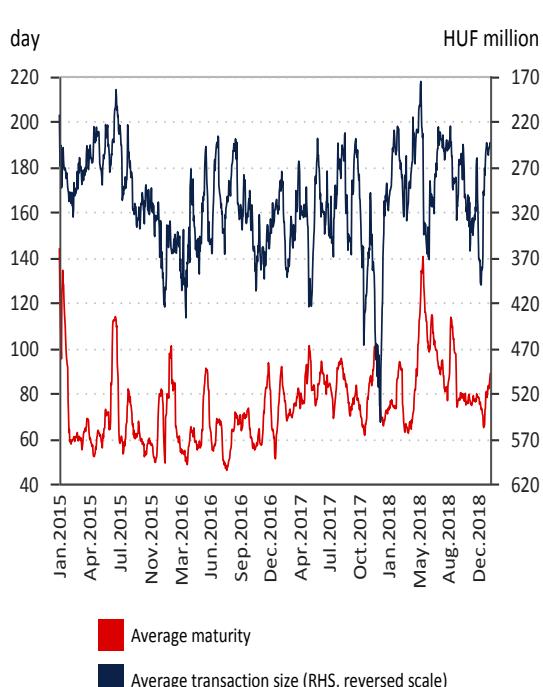
56. Open FX-positions of non-residents in HUF

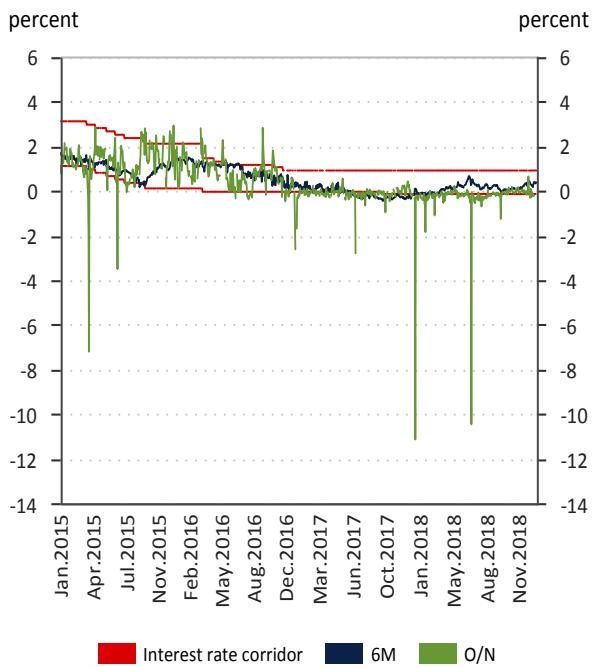
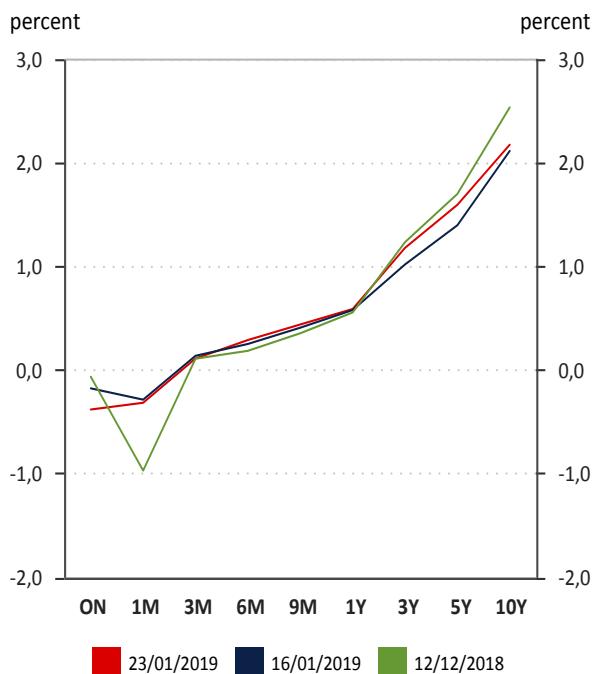
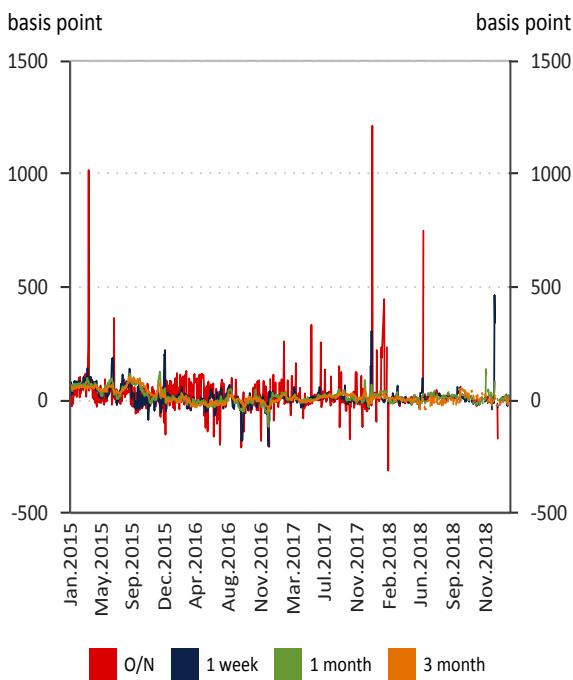
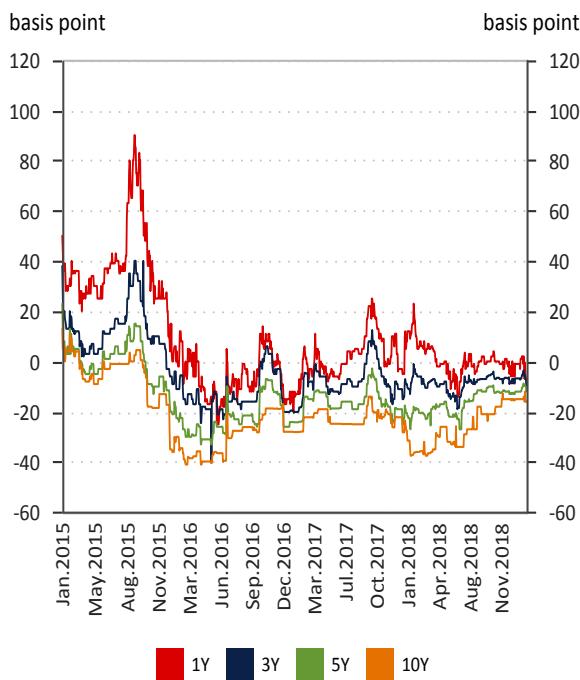


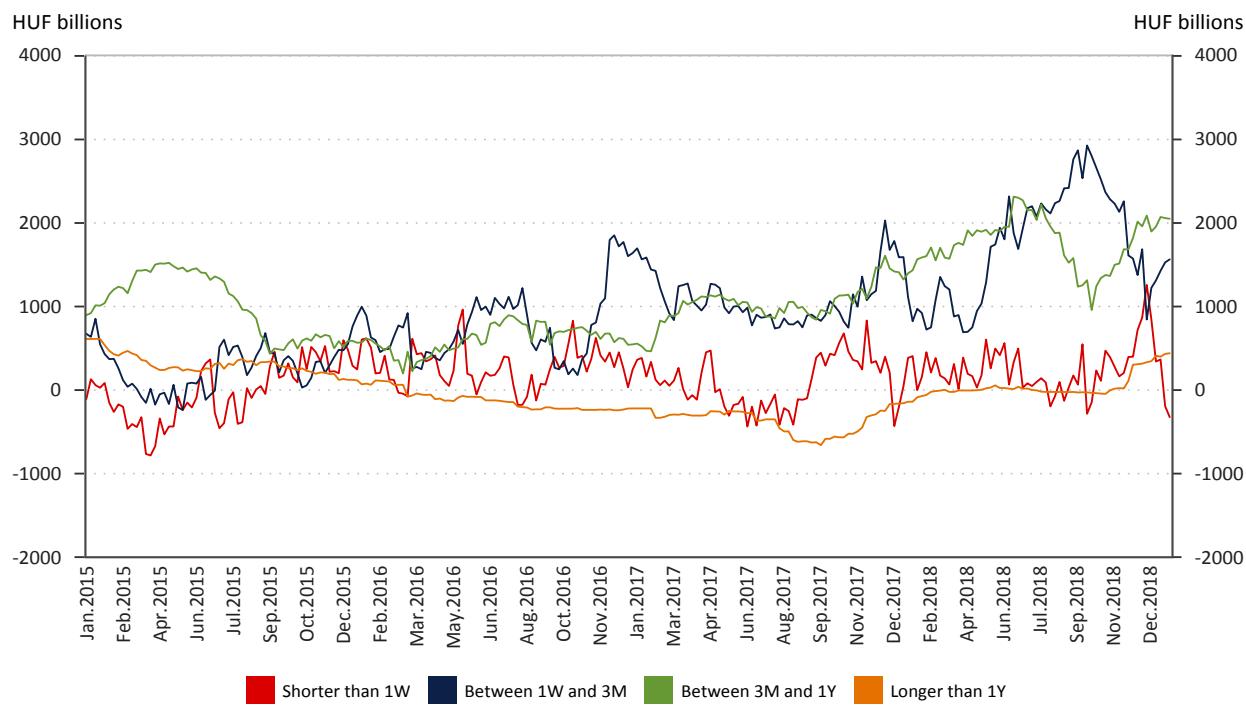
57. Cumulated positions of non-residents in HUF and the EURHUF exchange rate



58. Forward agreements of non-financial institutions

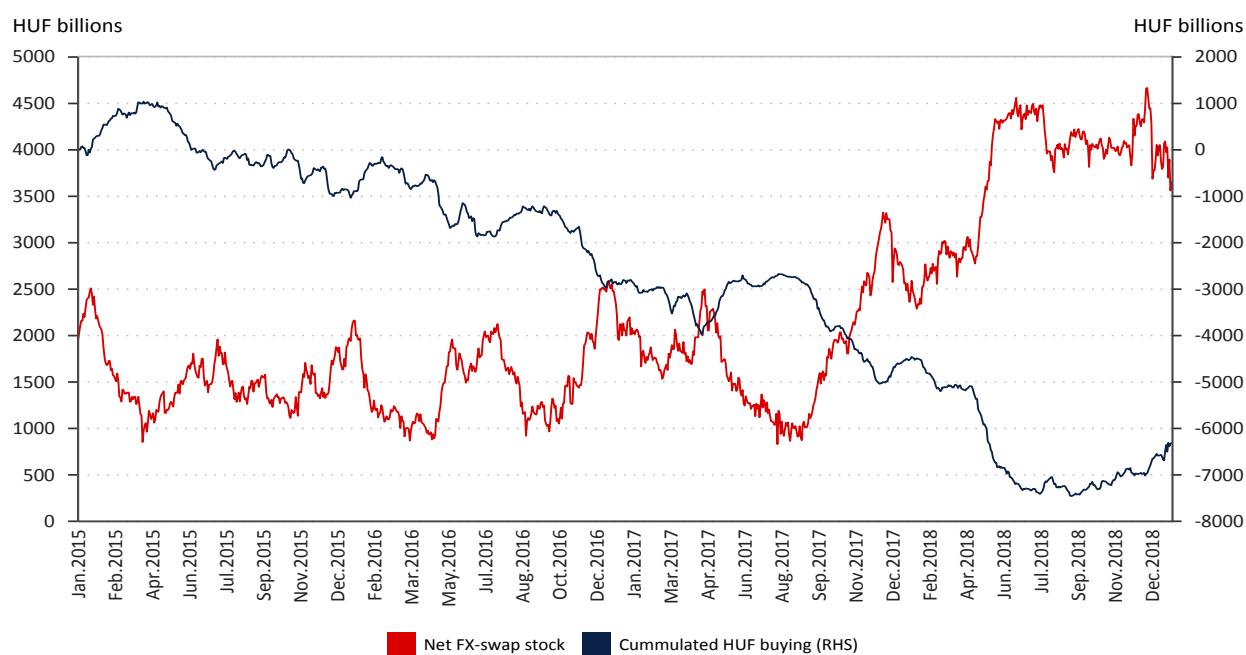


59. Implied HUF rates on FX-swap market**60. Implied yield curve on FX-swap markets****61. Difference between short-term interbank yields and FX-swap market implied yields****62. Development of the EUR/HUF basis swap spread**

63. Net FX-swap stock of non-residents by maturity

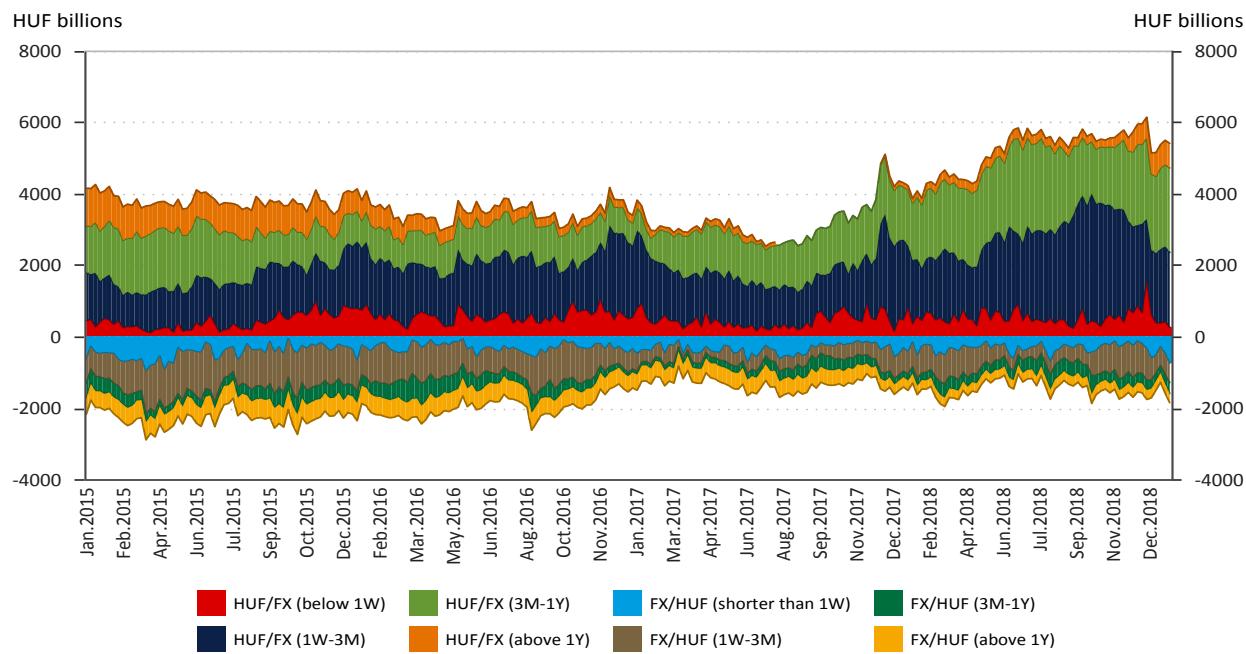
Source: MNB

Note: net FX-swap stock is defined as a difference of HUF-buying and FX-buying transactions.

64. Forint FX-swap stock and cumulated HUF purchase of non-residents

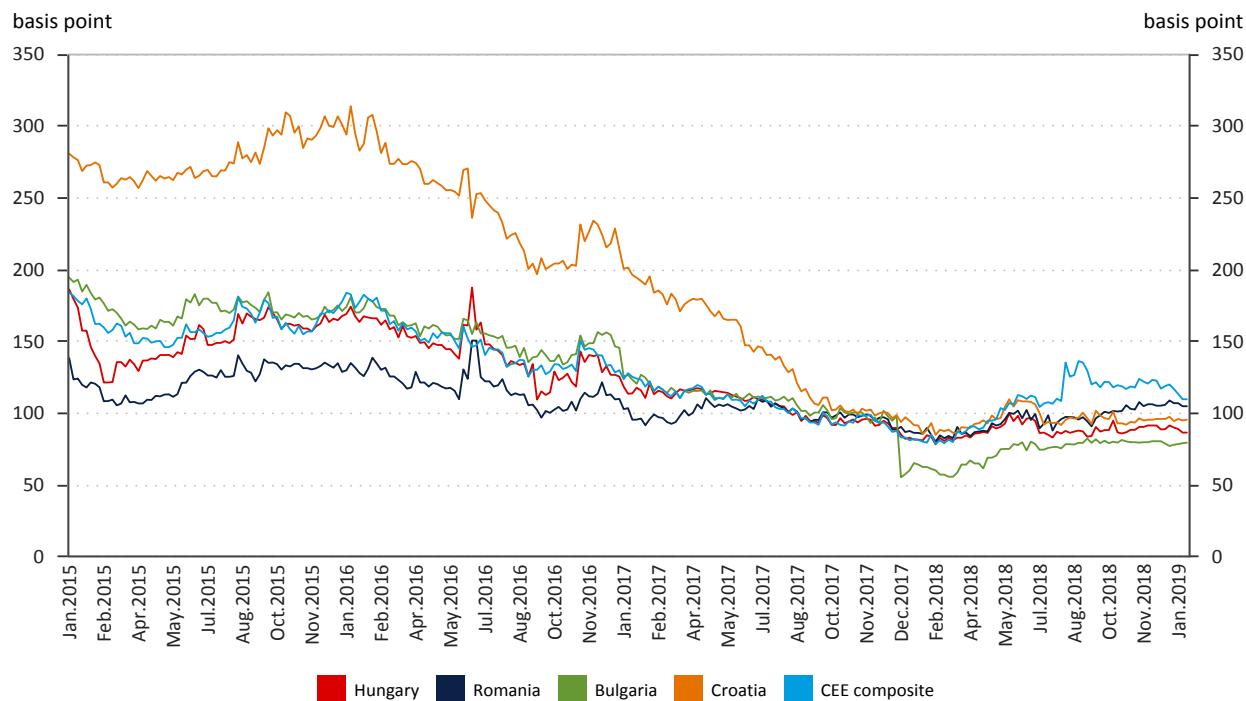
Source: MNB

Notes: Based on daily FX reports of credit institutions' transactions with non-residents. An increase in the net swap stock stands for swaps with an excess of swap transactions with long forint spot leg, while a decrease stands for swaps with an excess of swap stock with short forint spot leg.

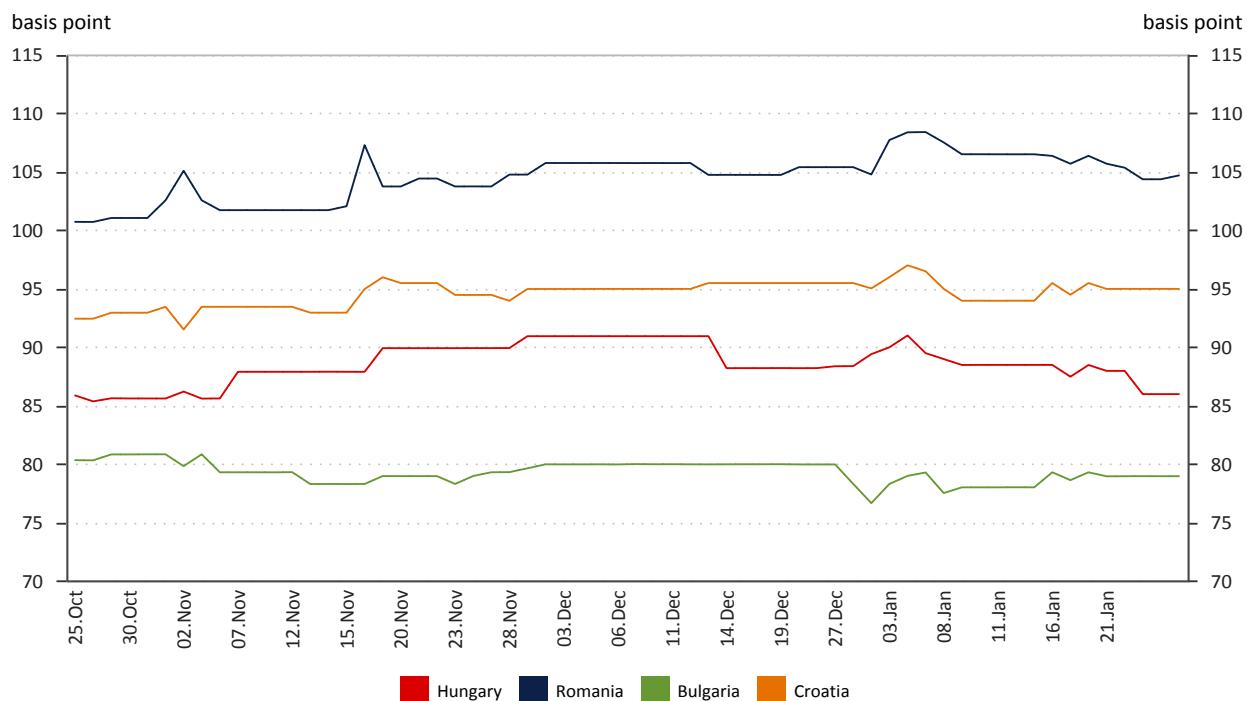
65. Gross FX-swap stocks of foreign investors by maturity

Source: MNB

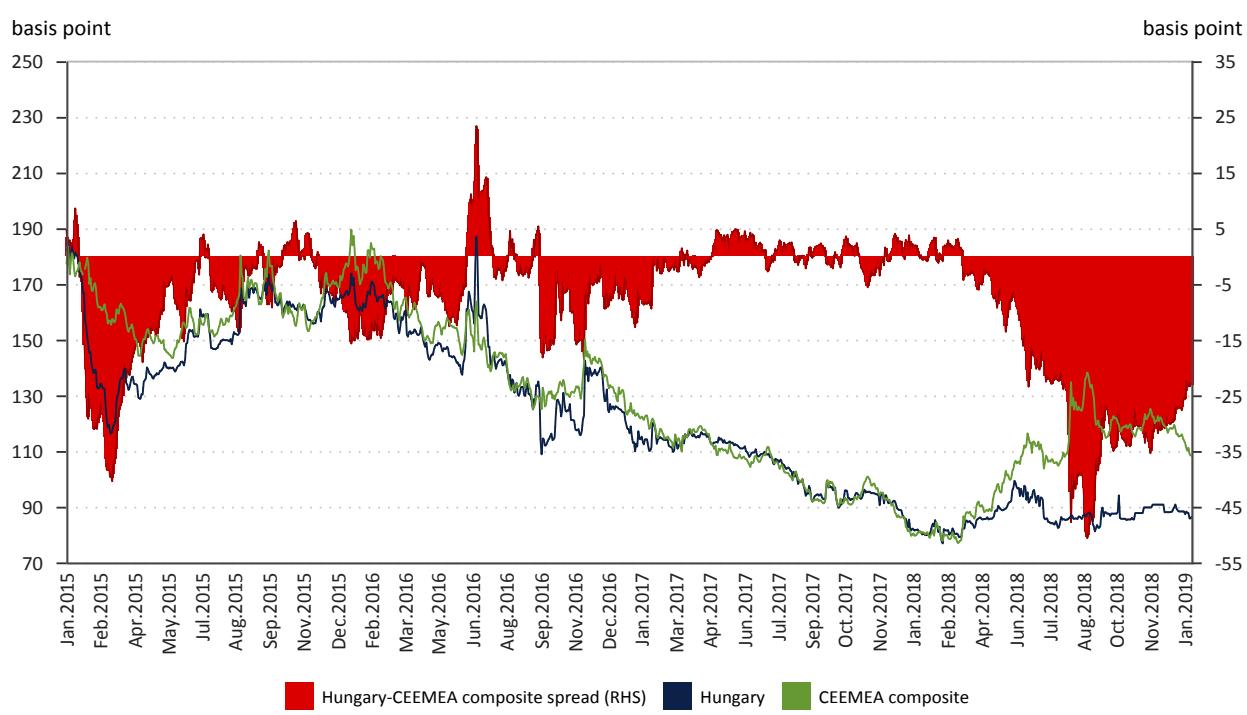
Note: Based on daily FX reports of credit institutions' swap transactions with non-residents. Positive values stand for swap stock with long forint spot leg, while negative values stand for swap stock with short forint spot leg.

66. 5 year sovereign CDS spreads in CEE

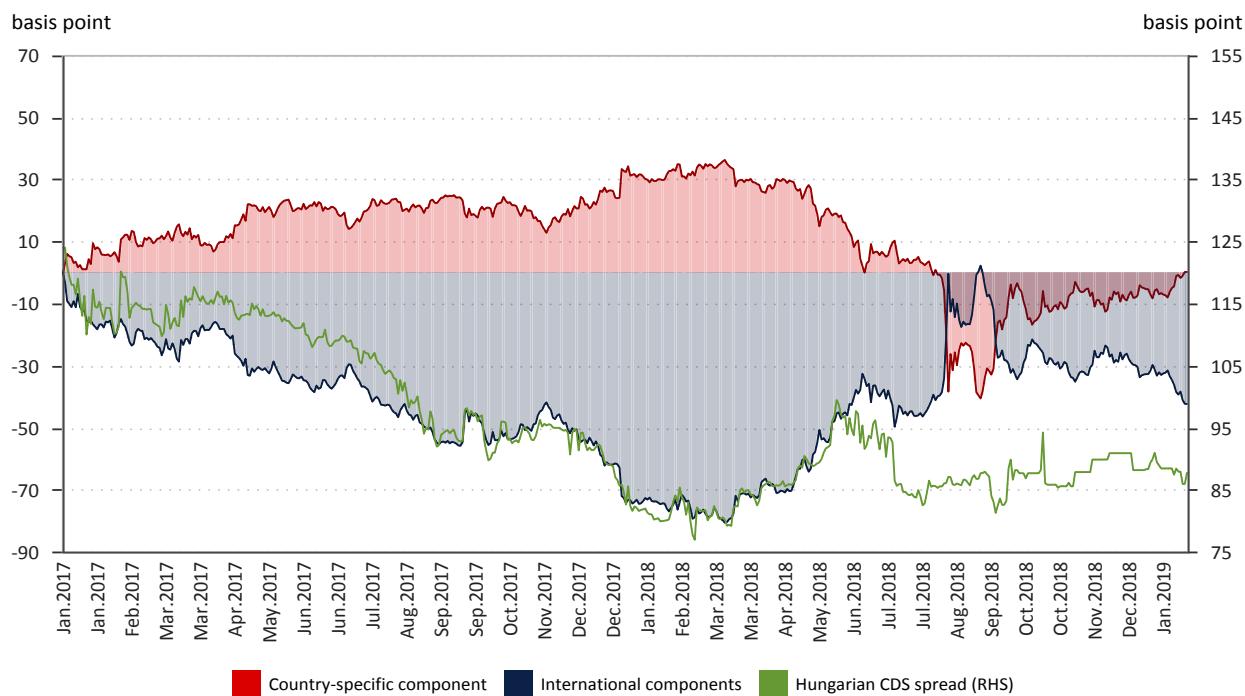
Source: Thomson Reuters.

67. 5 year sovereign CDS spreads in emerging markets (last month)

Source: Thomson Reuters

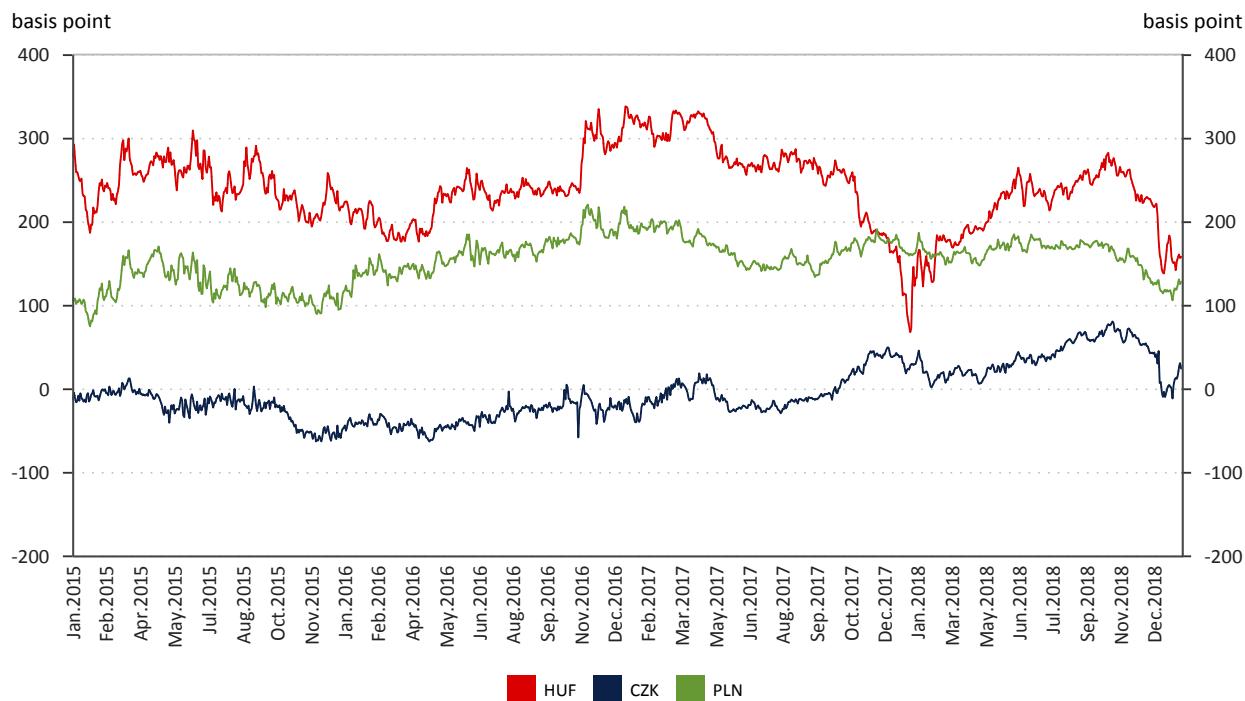
68. 5 year sovereign CDS spread in Hungary versus CEEMEA composite index

Source: Thomson Reuters.

69. Components of Hungarian 5 year sovereign CDS

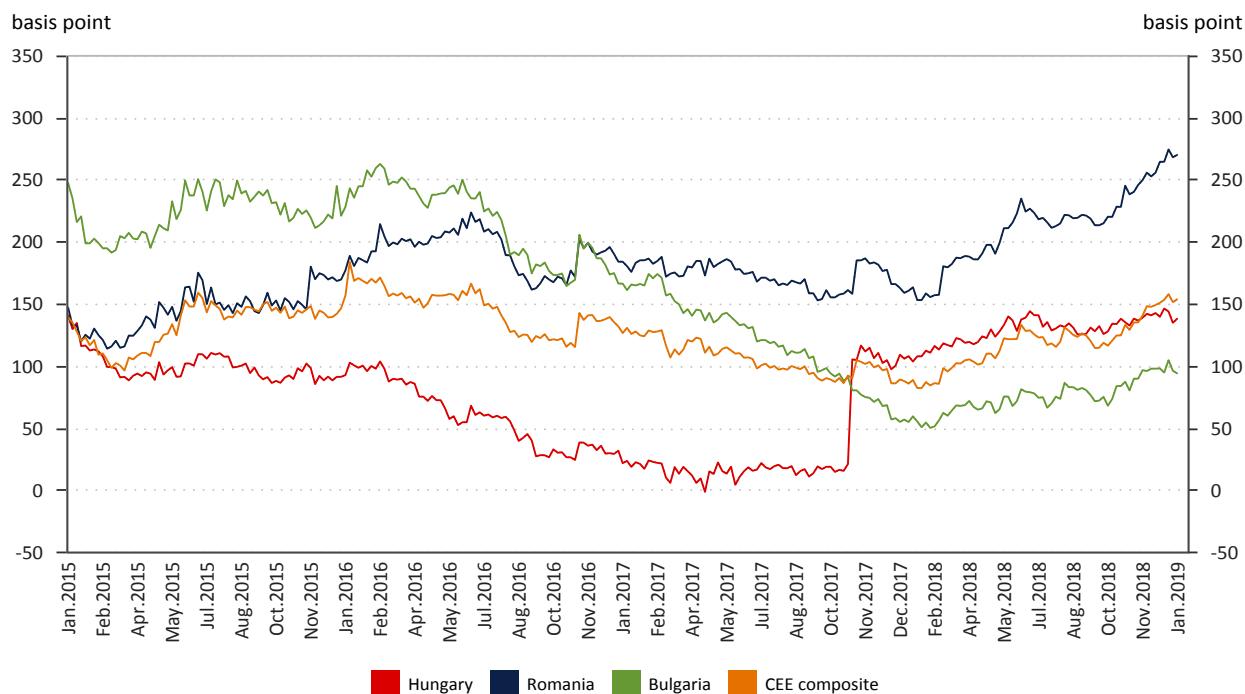
Source: Bloomberg

Note: based on factor analysis on daily CDS spread changes. Cumulated series. Increases/decreases of component time series denote contributions to CDS spread increases/decreases.

70. 5 year implied spreads over euro rates in 5 year time

Note: Based on swap rates by Reuters

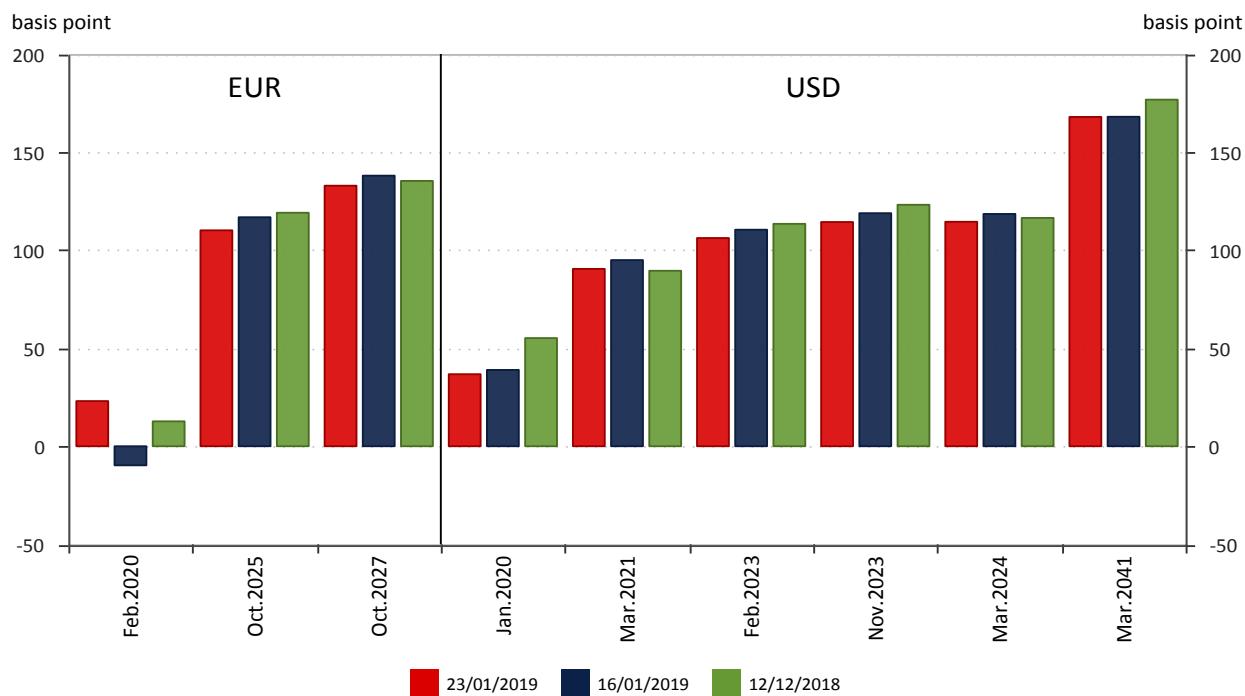
71. Emerging markets FX denominated government bond spreads



Source: Thomson Datastream.

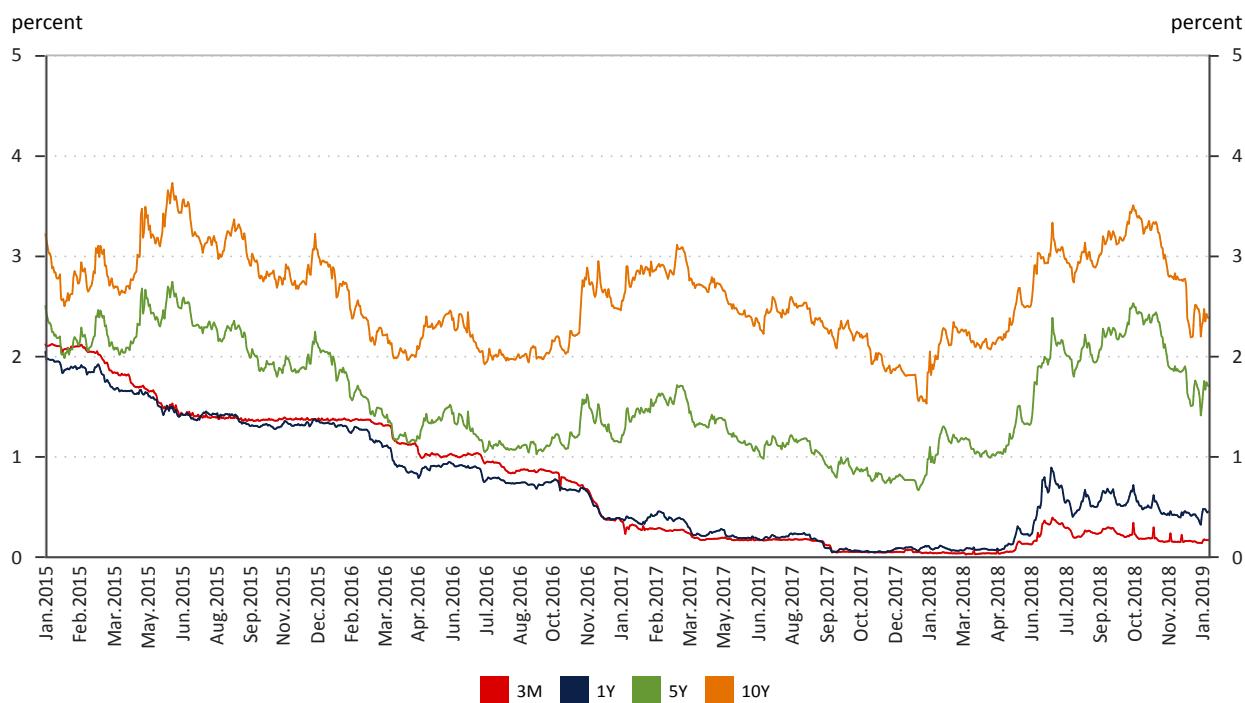
Notes: calculated from JP Morgan Euro EMBI data. The series are differences between euro denominated (liquid) foreign currency bond yields and euro zero coupon yields of the corresponding maturities. Different durations may result in significant difference in the level of spreads.

72. Domestic FX-government bond

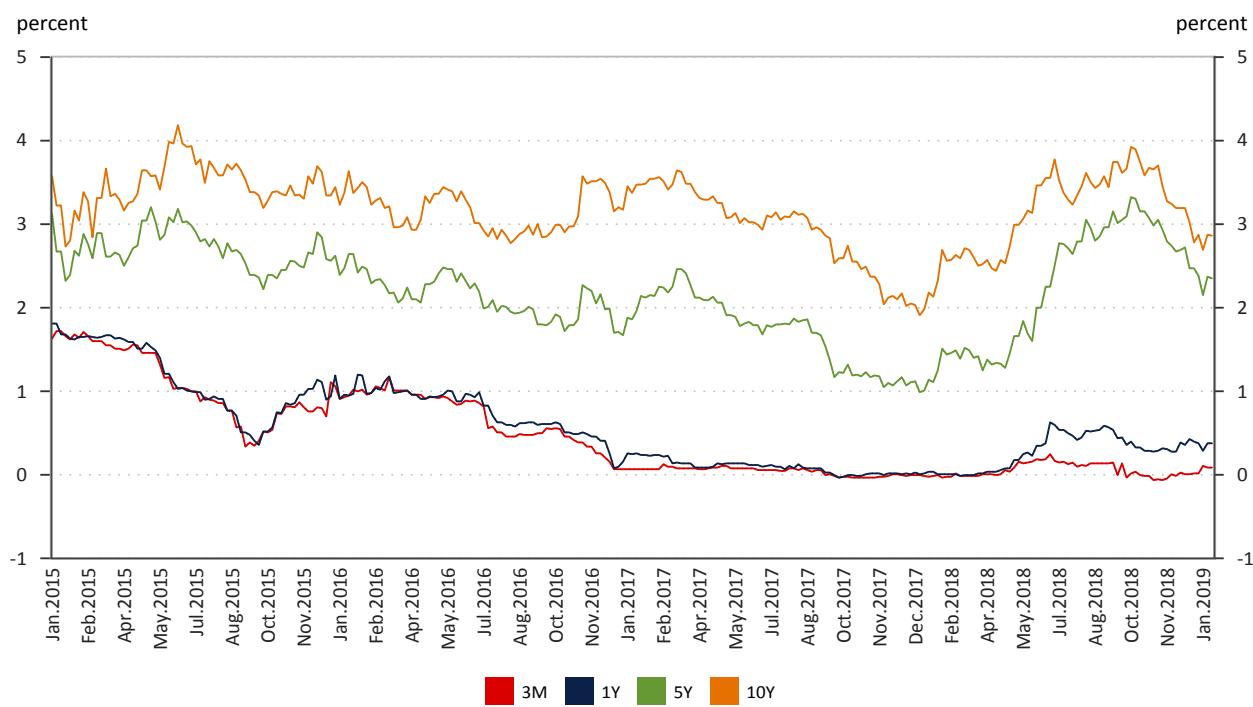


Source: Bloomberg.

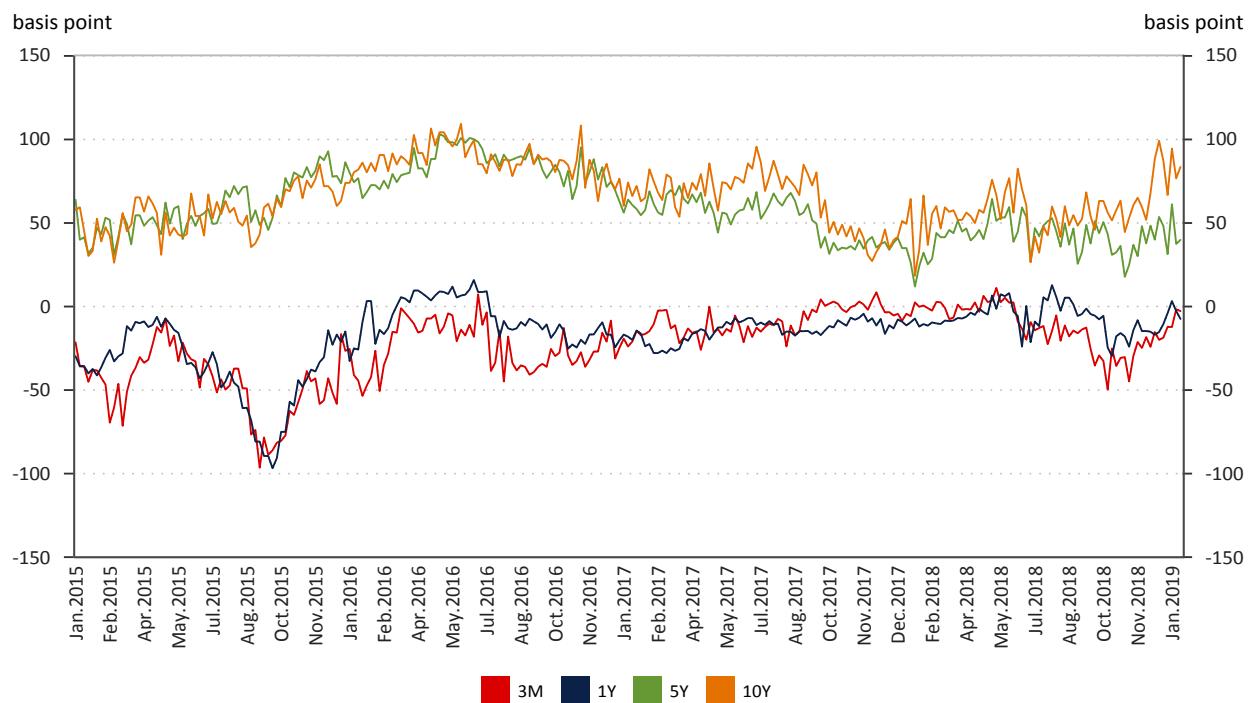
Notes: Spread between EUR and USD denominated FX-bonds and the equivalent US T-bond or euro yields chosen by Bloomberg. We present bonds grouped by currency in order of maturity.

73. Interbank yields

Source: Thomson Reuters

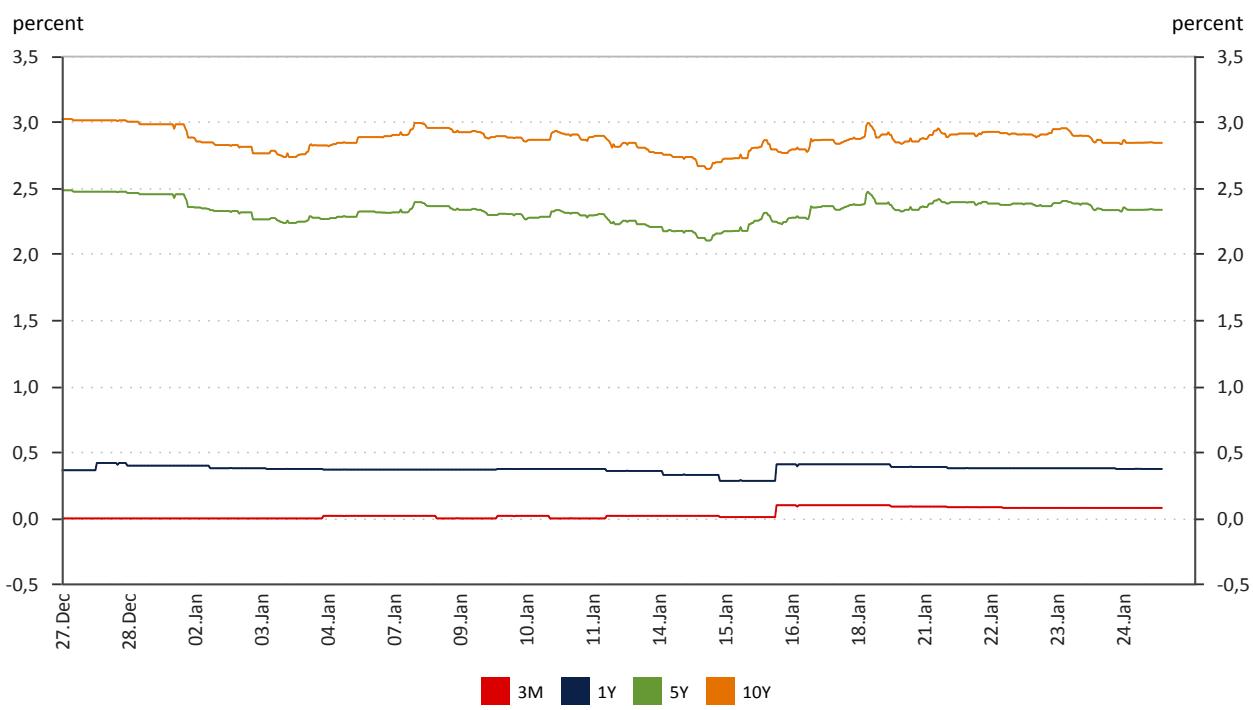
74. Yields of benchmark government securities

Source: Thomson Reuters.

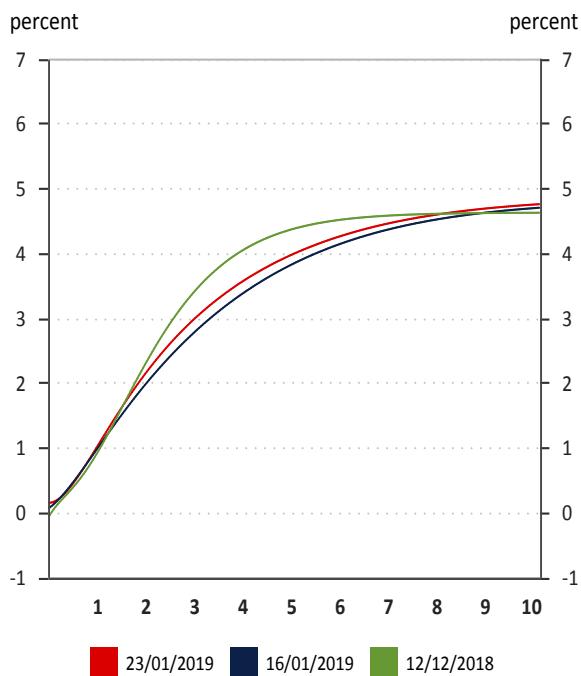
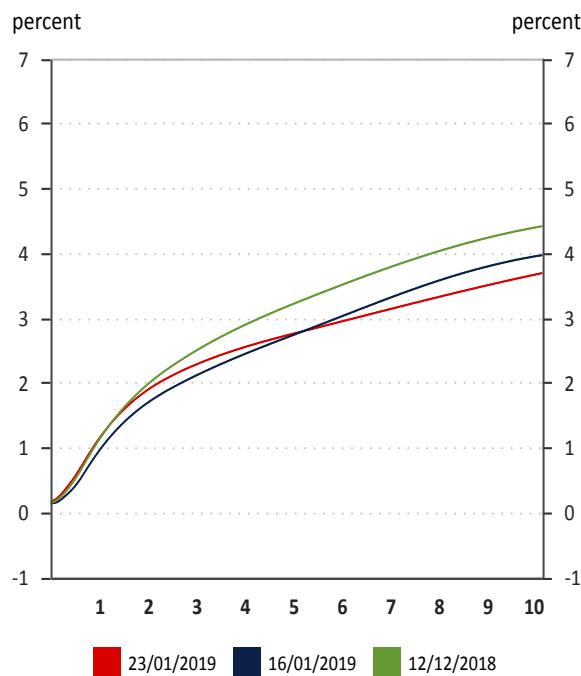
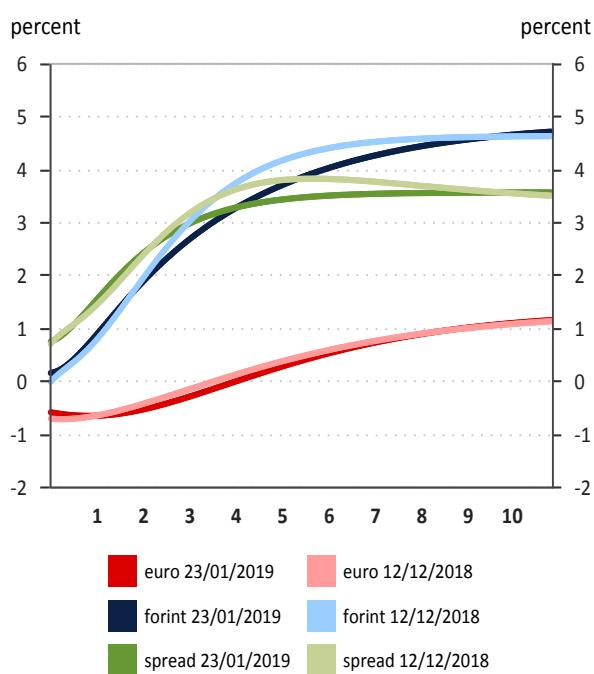
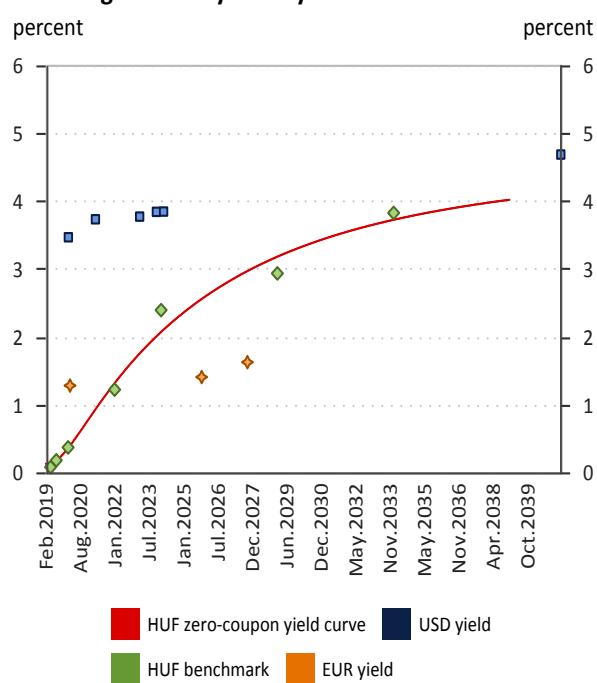
75. Government securities - interbank yield spreads

Source: Thomson Reuters

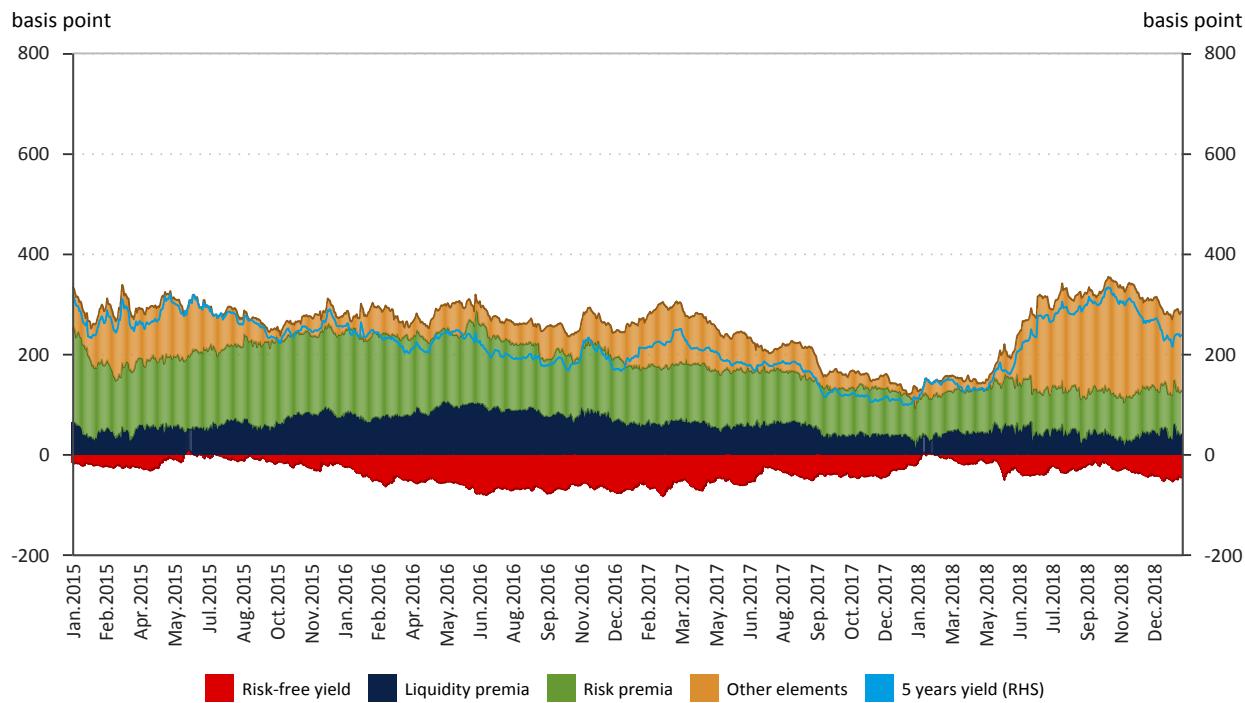
Note: Spread between the benchmark government bond yield of the given maturity and the interbank rates.

76. Yields of benchmark government securities (last month)

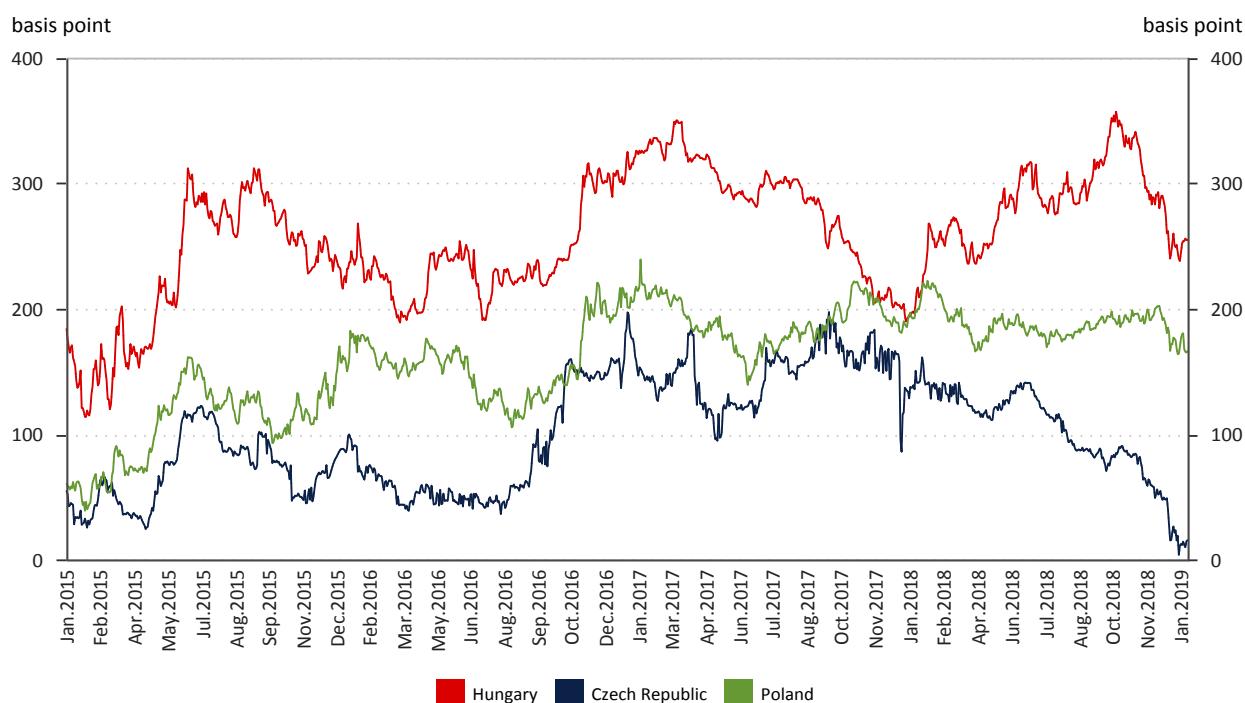
Source: Thomson Reuters.

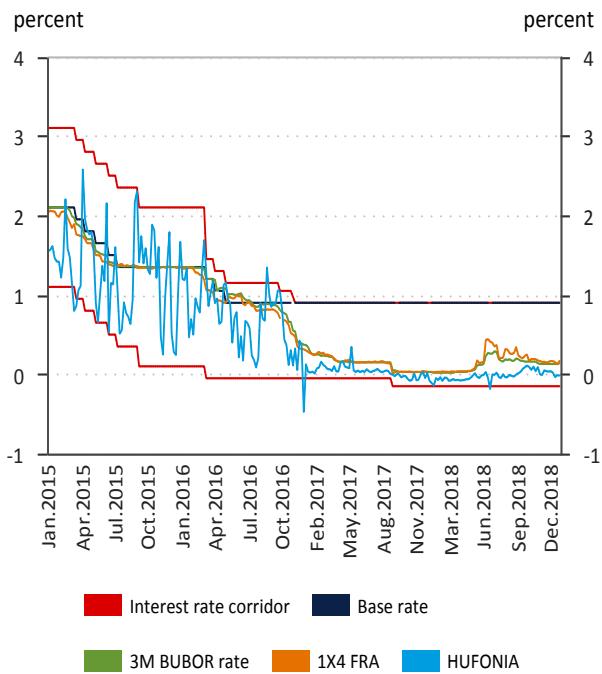
**77. Implied 3 month forward interest rate yield curve
(based on government securities yields)**

**78. Implied 3 month forward interest rate yield curve
(based on interbank yields)**

79. Spread between 3-month forward yields in EUR and HUF

80. Hungarian government bond yield curve and foreign currency bond yields


81. Decomposition of 5 year government bond yield

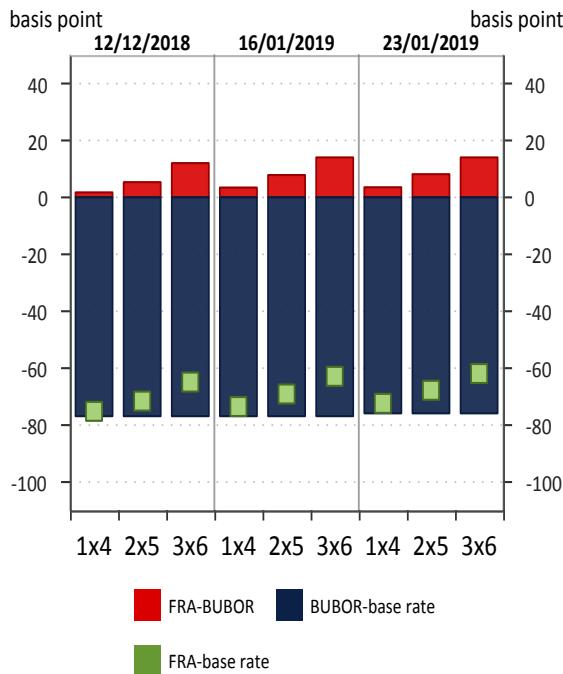


82. Slope of yield curve in CEE

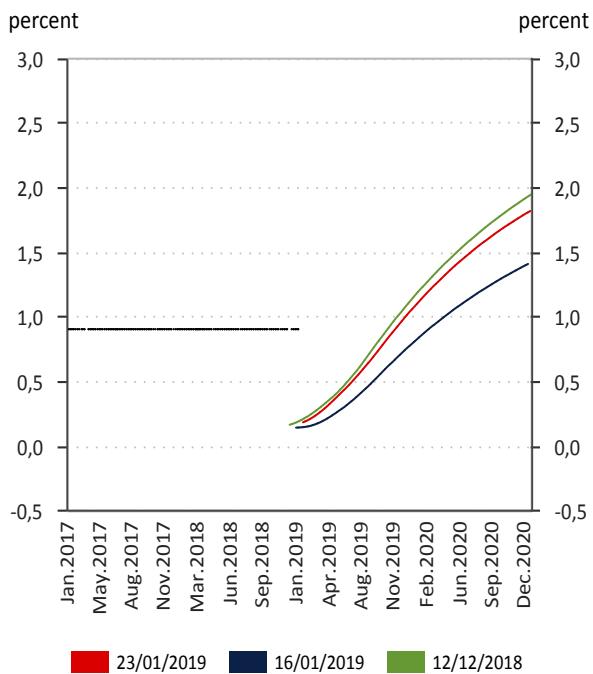


83. MNB base rate and money market rates

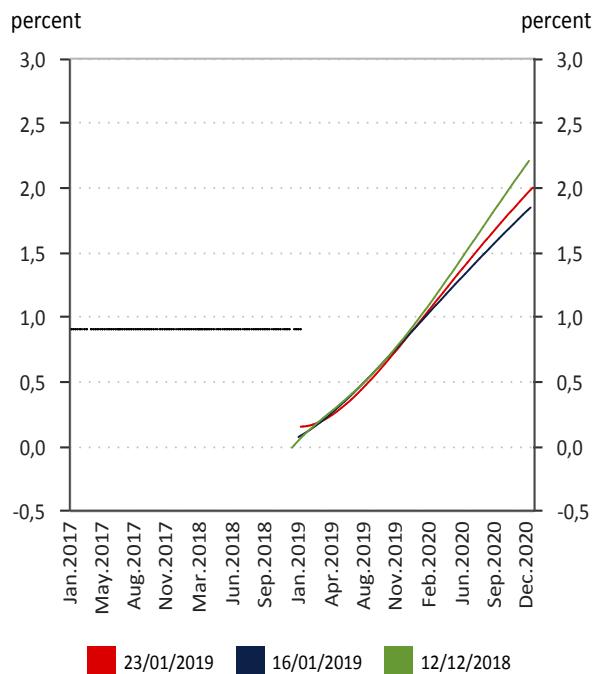
Source: Thomson Reuters, MNB

84. Difference between the 3 month FRA quotes and the current base rate

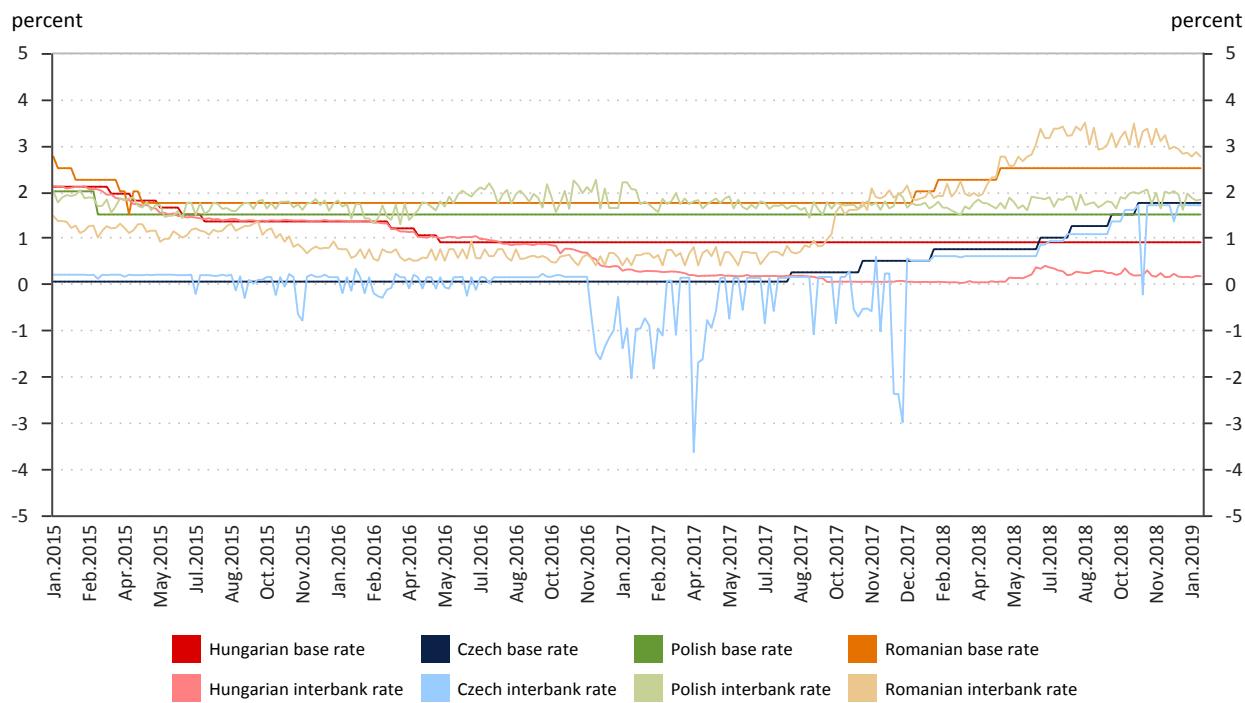
Source: Thomson Reuters, MNB.

85. Implied 3 month forward interest rate curve (based on interbank yields)

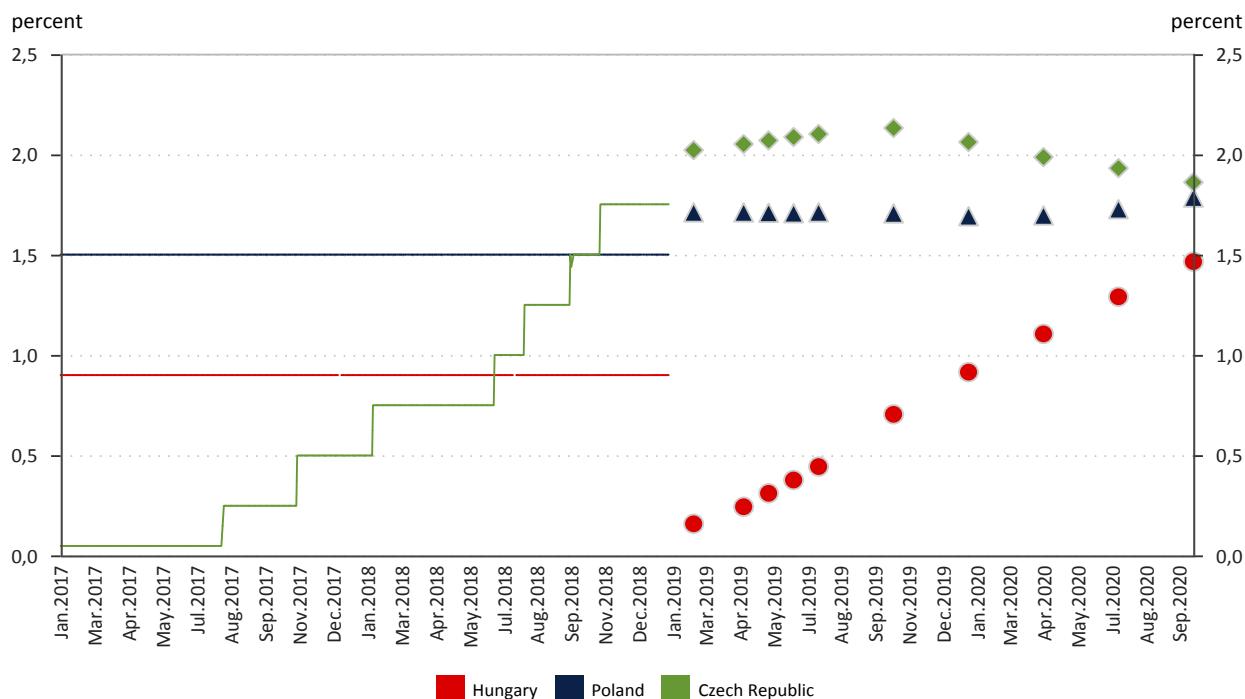
Source: MNB.

86. Implied 3 month forward interest rate curve (based on government bond yields)

Source: MNB.

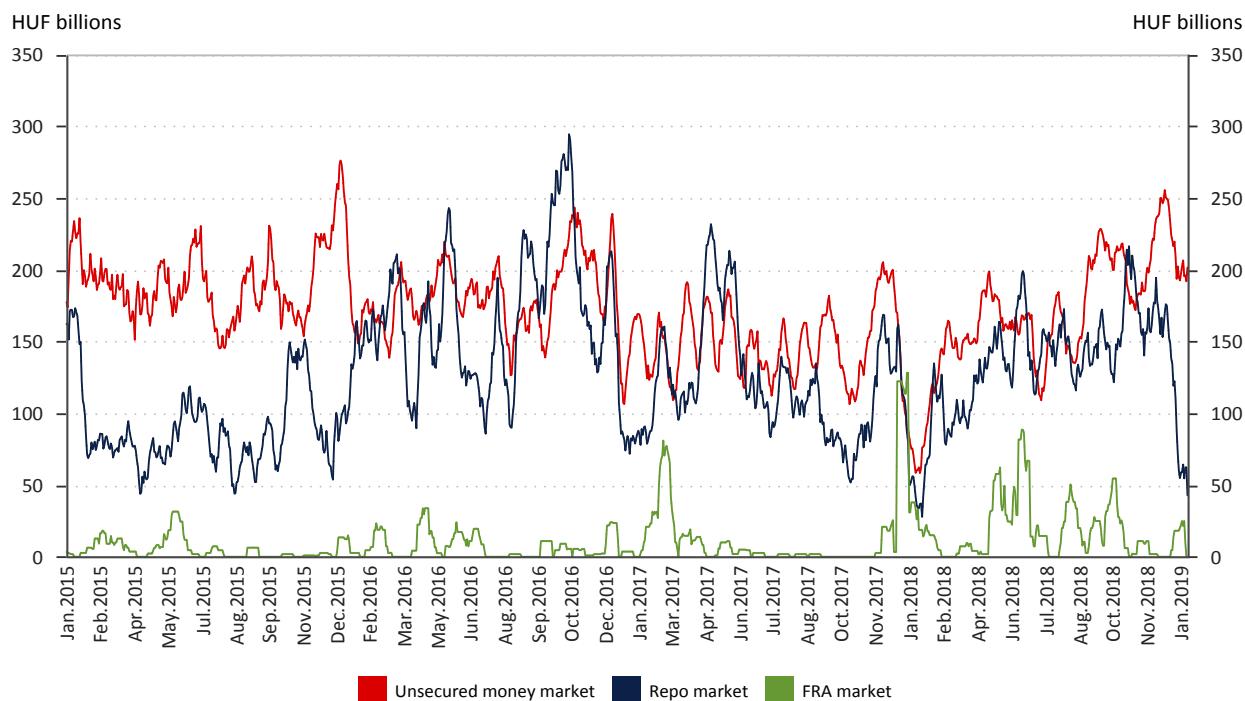
87. Base rates and short term interbank rates in the region

Source: Thomson Reuters.

88. CEE base rates and forward rate agreements

Source: Bloomberg

Note: Based on FRA transactions. Last update: (23/01/2019).

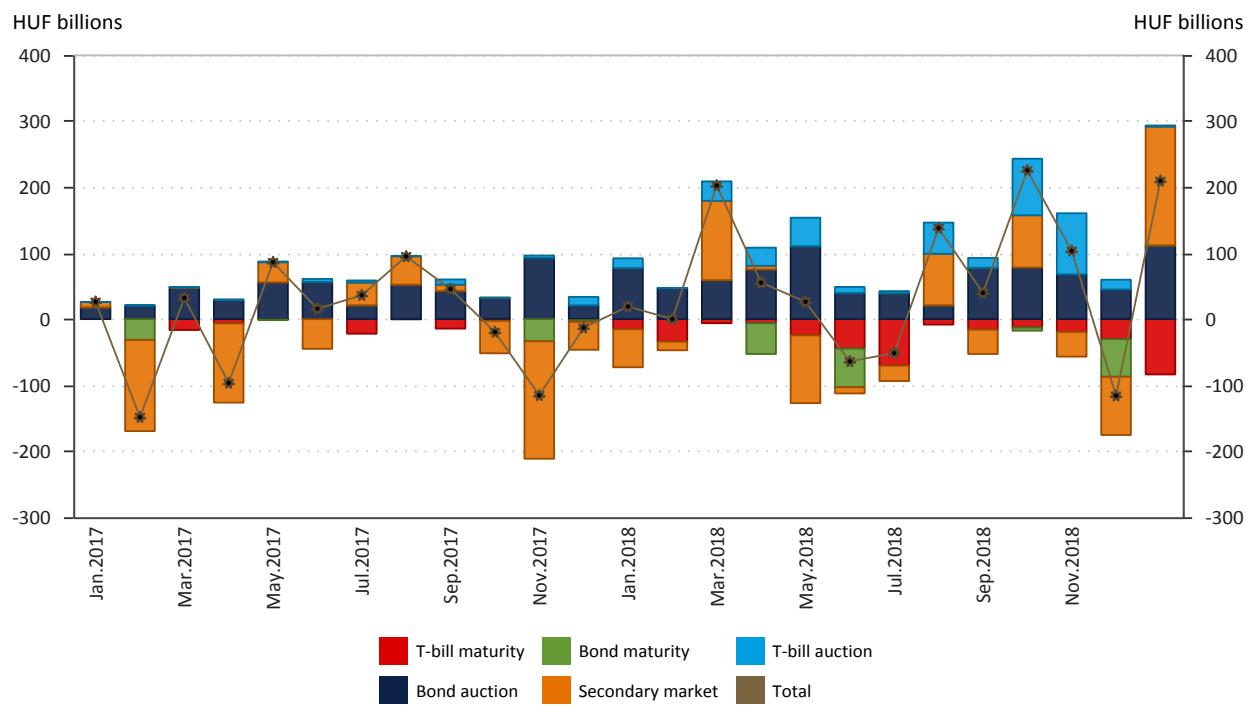
89. Turnover on the interbank, HUF repo, and FRA markets (25 day moving average)

Source: MNB

Note: Based on reporting by domestic banks.

90. Change in government bonds of non-residents by tenor

Source: MNB.

91. Decomposition of change in government securities held by non-residents (last months)

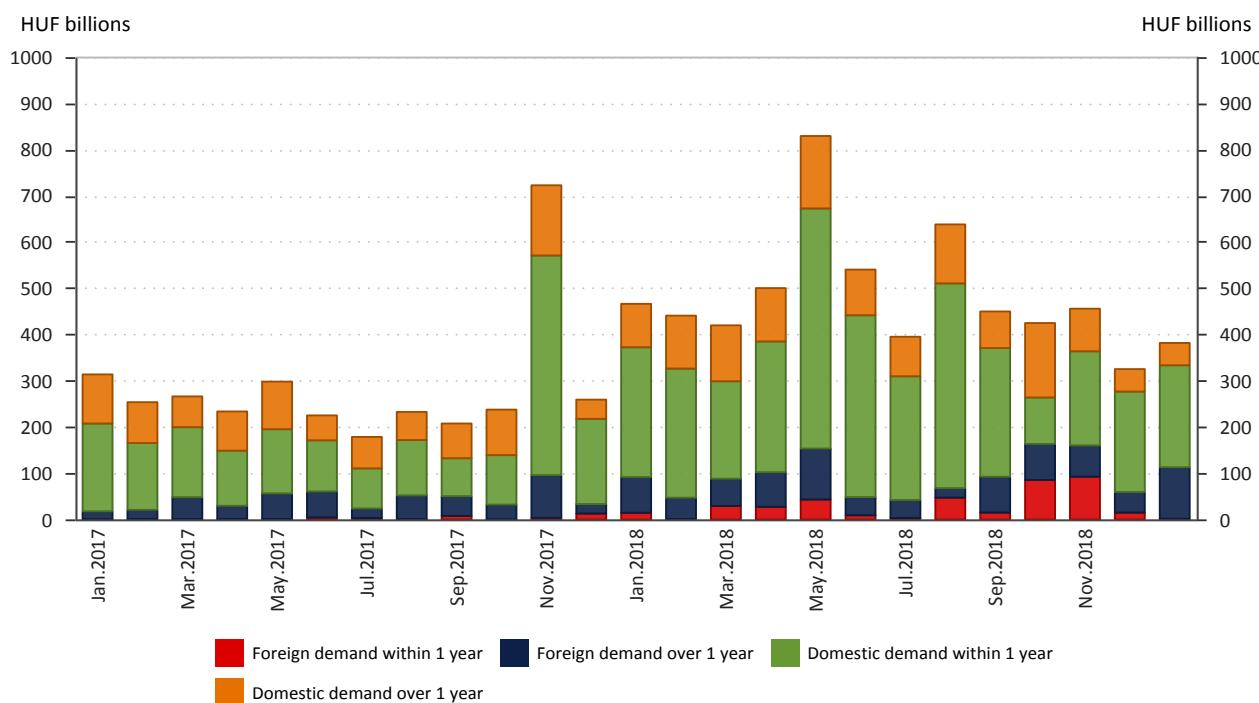
Source: MNB

Note: Last month is incomplete.

92. Forint financial assets held by non-residents

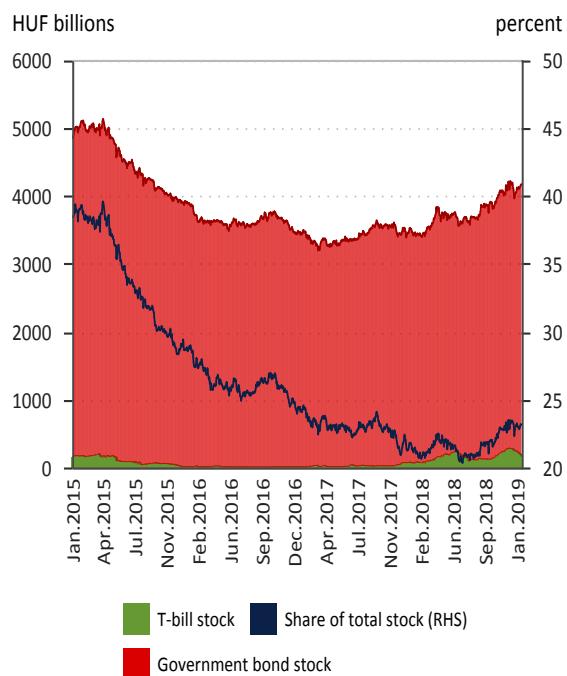
Source: MNB, KELER

Note: Cumulative change. Equity data are not comprehensive, it contains data for large- and mid-cap stocks quoted on the Budapest Stock Exchange.

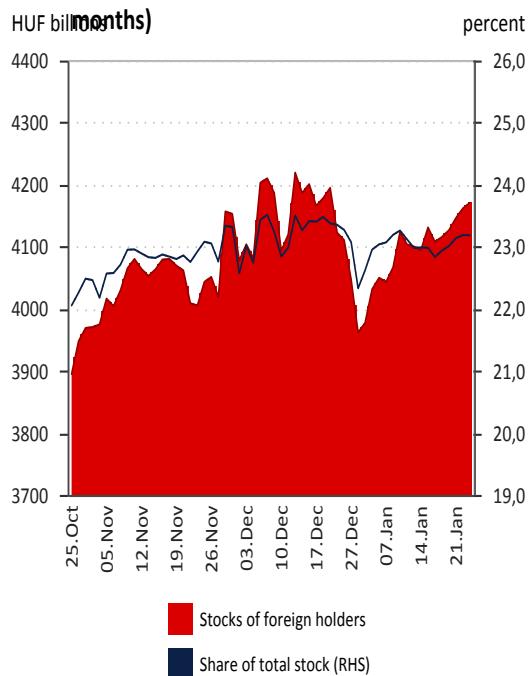
93. Primary market government security purchase of domestic and non-resident investors

Source: MNB

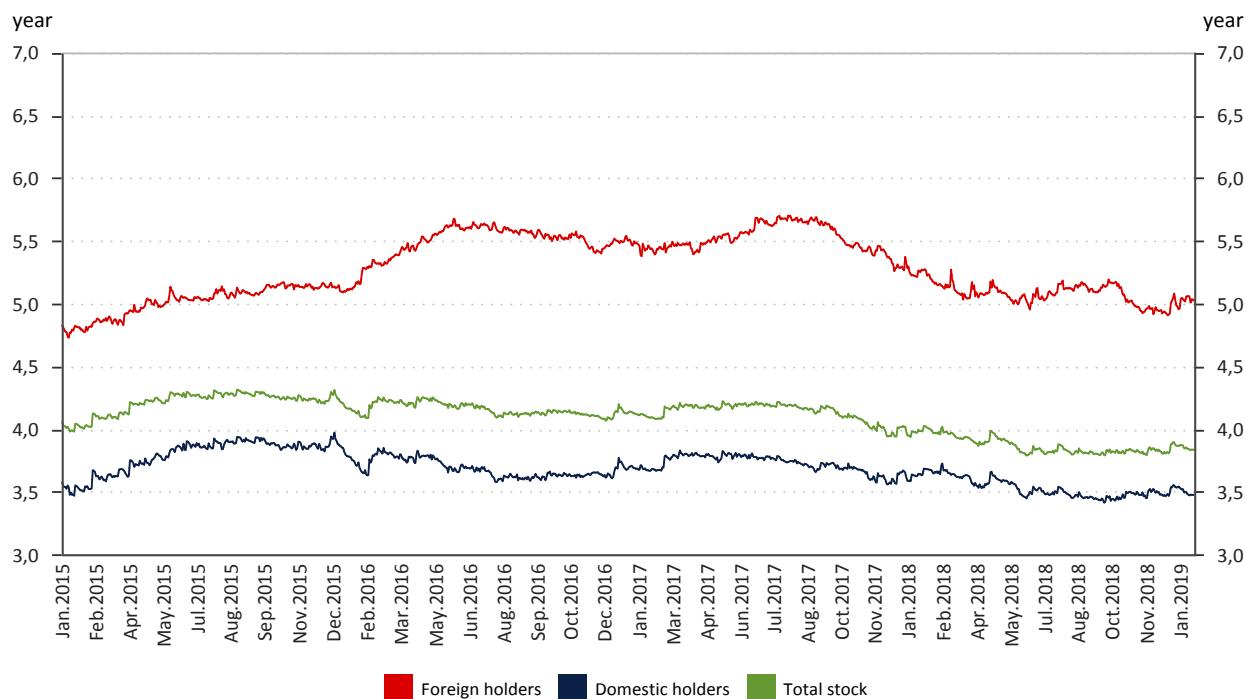
Note: Last month is incomplete.

94. Government securities held by non-residents and the proportion to the total amount outstanding

Source: MNB.

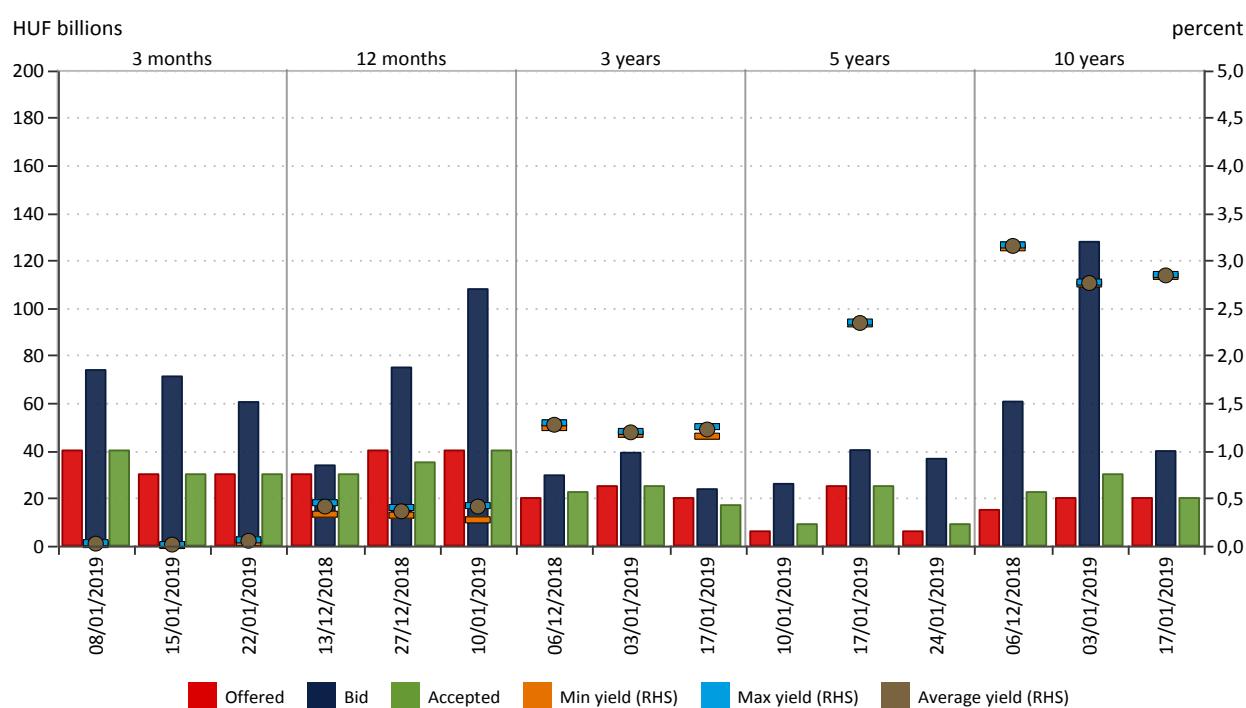
95. Government securities held by non-residents and the share of the total amount outstanding (last months)

Source: MNB.

96. The average time to maturity of government security portfolio of residents and non-residents

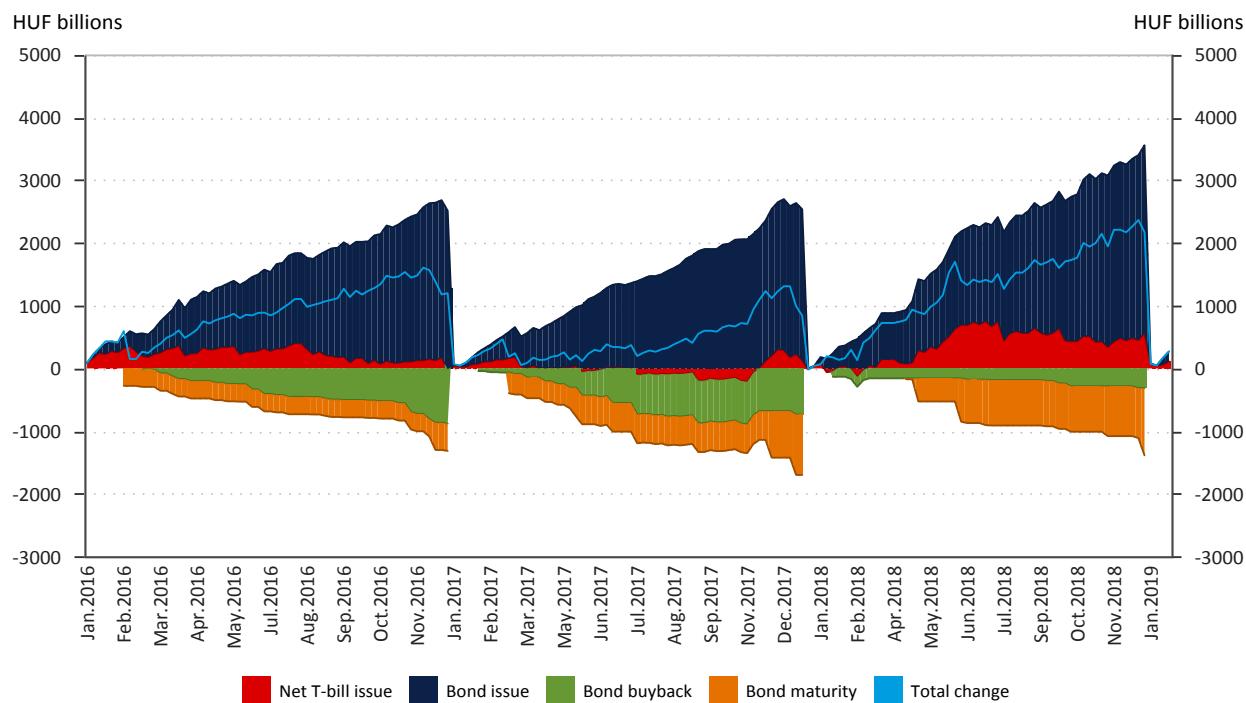
Source: MNB

Note: Based on HUF government bonds and T-bills.

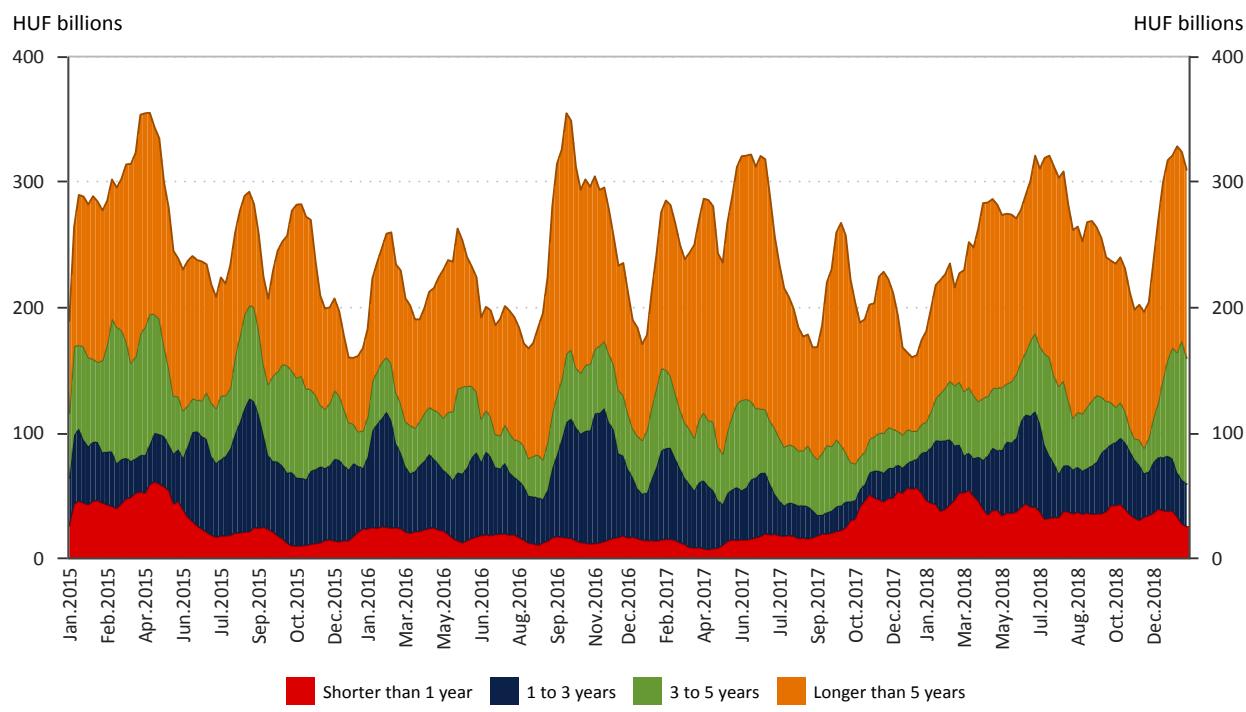
97. The turnover and yield data of the Hungarian primary T-bill and T-bond issues

Source: ÁKK

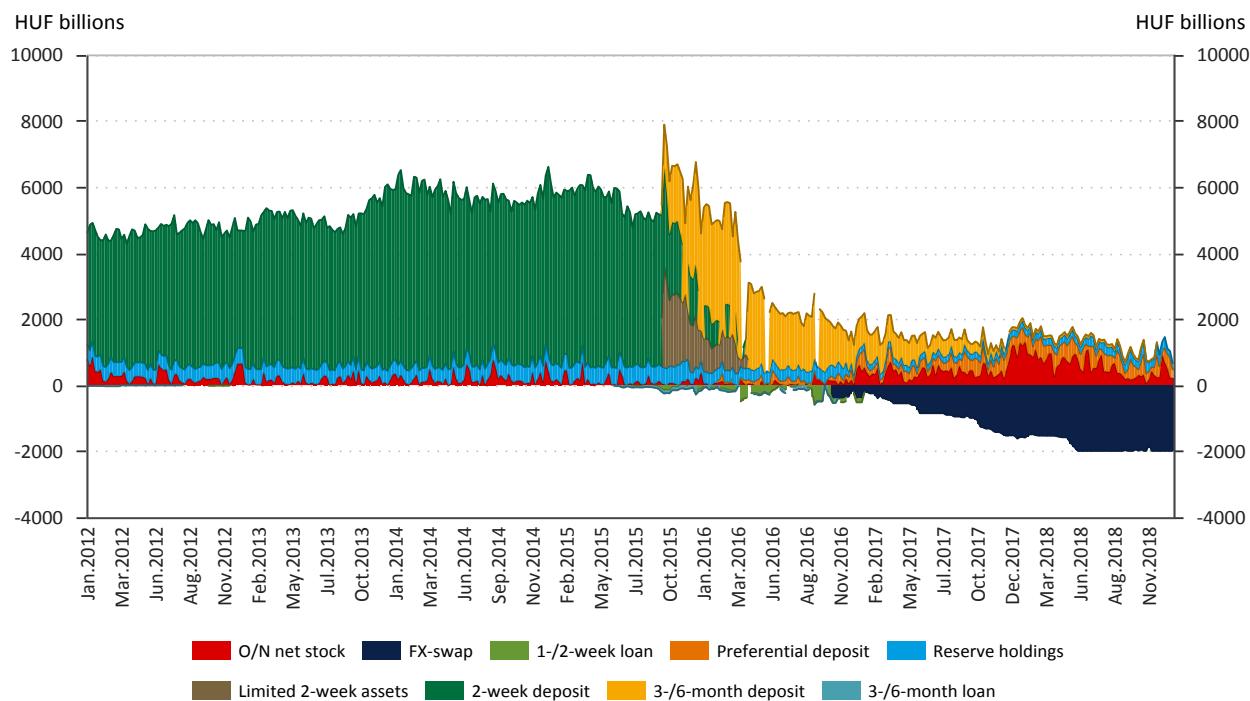
Notes: the turnover and yield data of the Hungarian primary t-bill and t-bond issues. In case of floating rate bonds the yield data are not be plotted.

98. Government securities issues, buybacks, redemptions

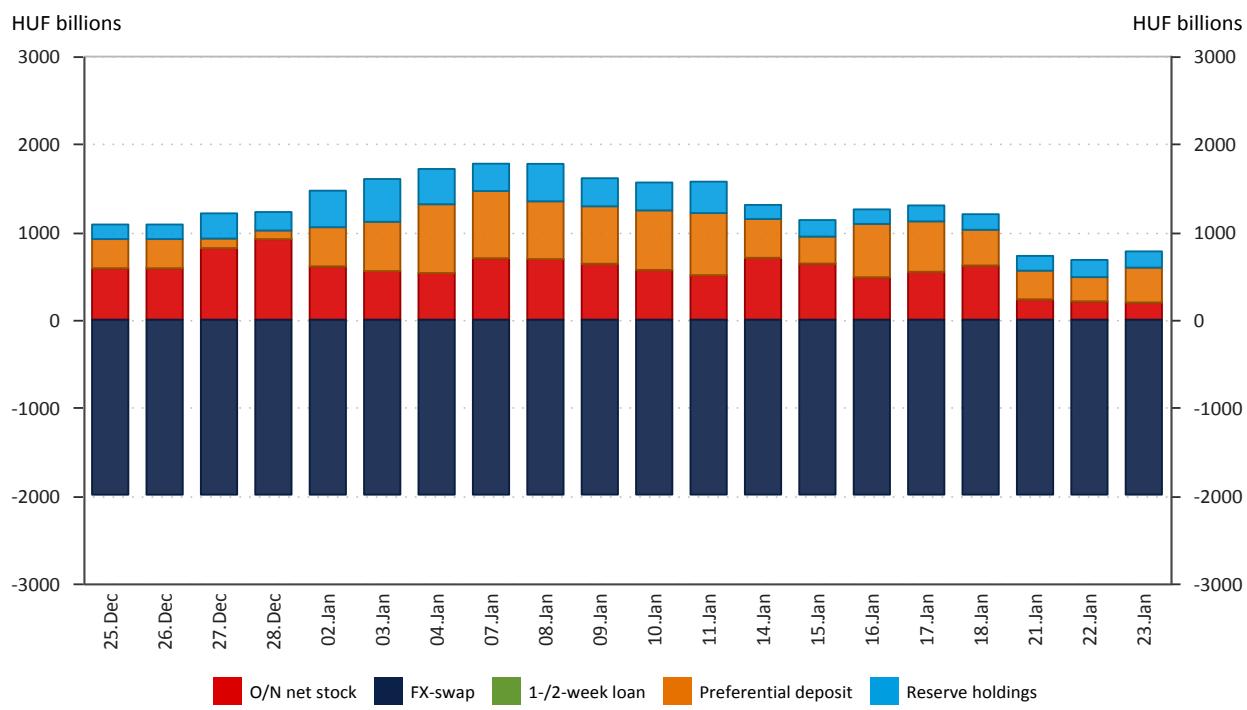
Source: MNB.

99. Turnover on the secondary market of government securities

Source: MNB, KELER.

100. Selected assets and liabilities of the MNB

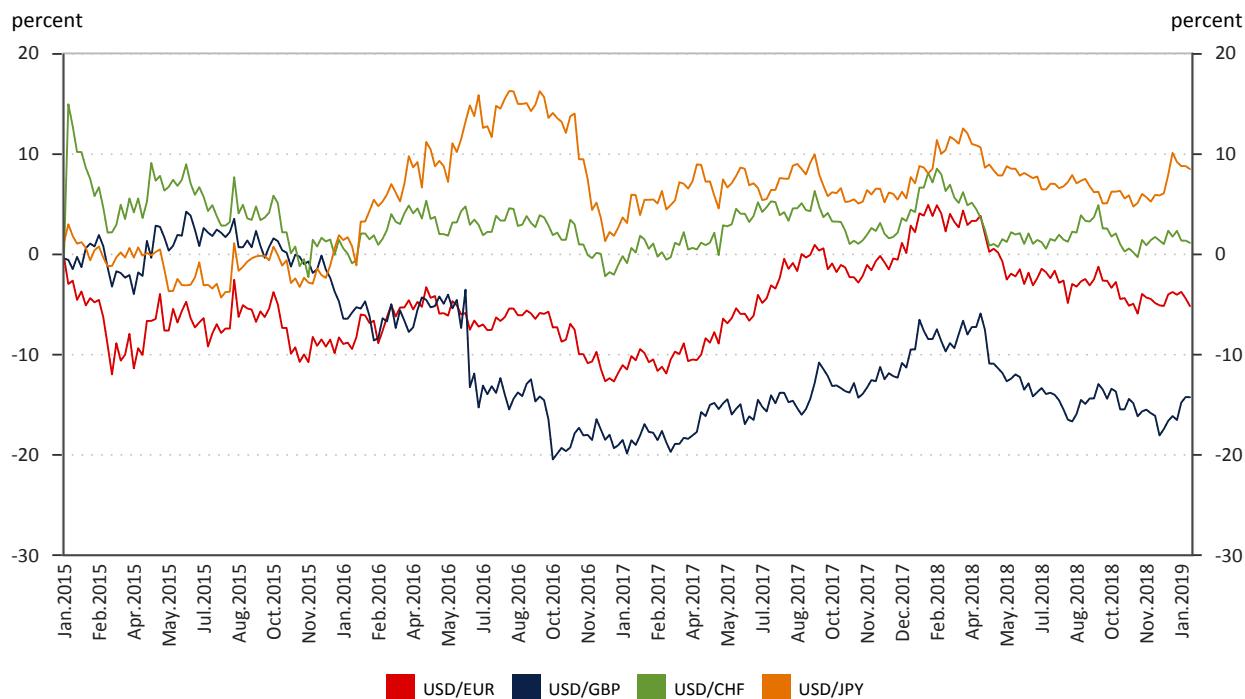
Source: MNB.

101. Use of selected facilities of the MNB beside the main instrument

Source: MNB.

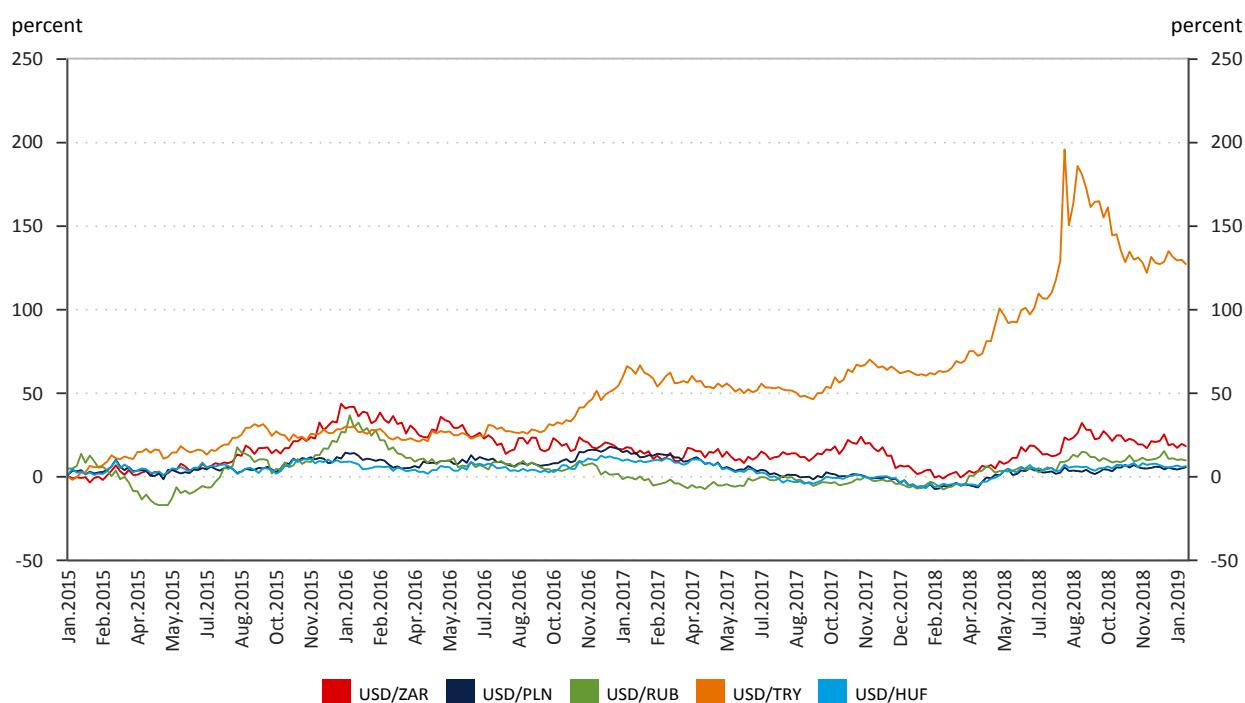
102. International developments*Overview*

Indicator	1 month ago	1 week ago	Current
Fed base rate (%)	2.25	2.50	2.50
ECB base rate (%)	0.00	0.00	0.00
10-year T-bond yield (%)	2.91	2.91	2.72
10-year euro yield (%)	0.29	0.26	0.18
VIX Index (%)	21.4	17.8	18.3
EMBI Global spread (bp)	410	388	381
SP 500 Index	2651	2671	2639
DAX Index	10925	11206	11130
NIKKEI Index	21603	20402	20575
USD/EUR exchange rate	1.14	1.14	1.13
USD/JPY exchange rate	113.64	109.78	109.65
CHF/EUR exchange rate	1.14	1.13	1.13
Brent oil (USD per barrel)	61.2	62.7	61.1

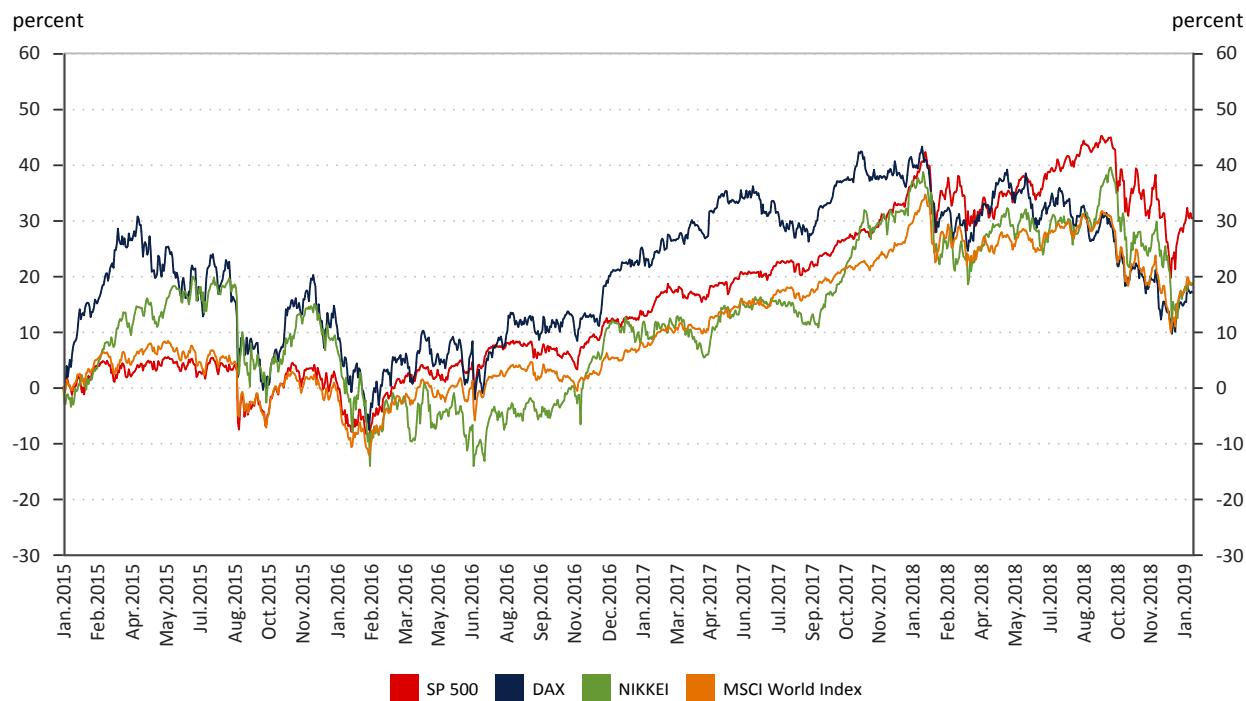
103. Major currencies versus the dollar

Source: Thomson Reuters

Note: cumulative change. Positive values indicate USD depreciation.

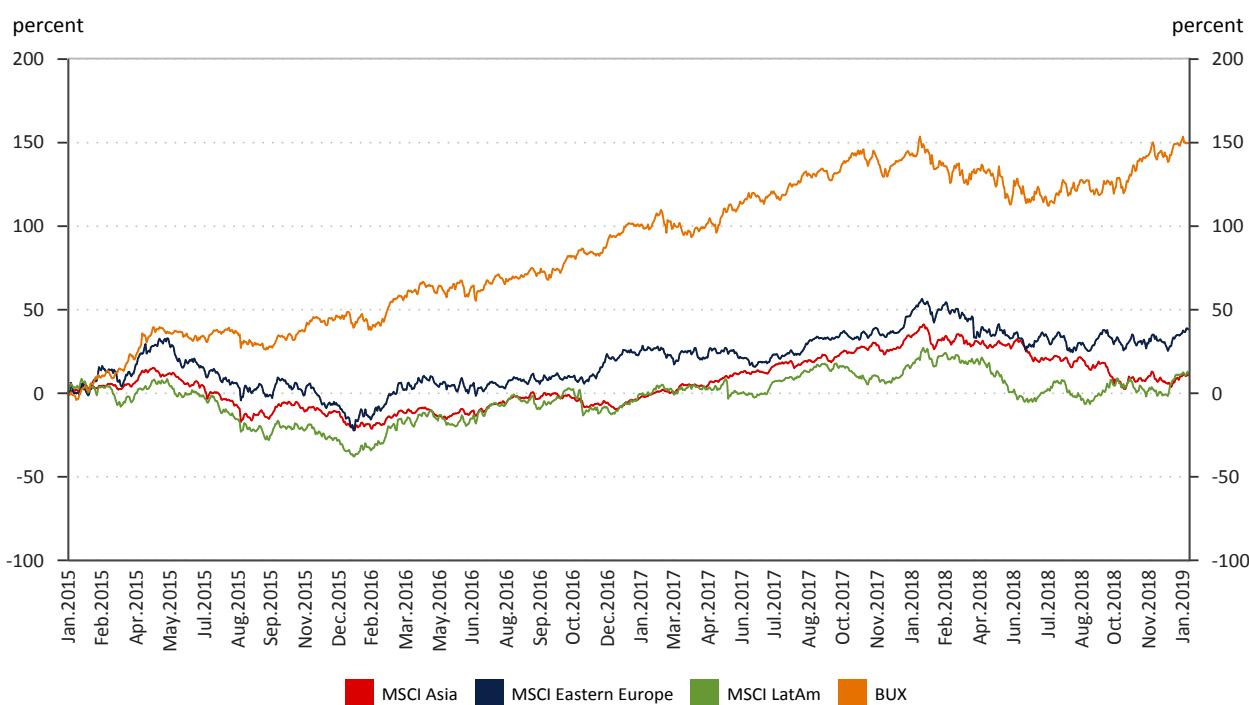
104. Emerging currencies versus the dollar

Source: Thomson Reuters Notes: positive value means depreciation of the emerging currency. Cumulative change.

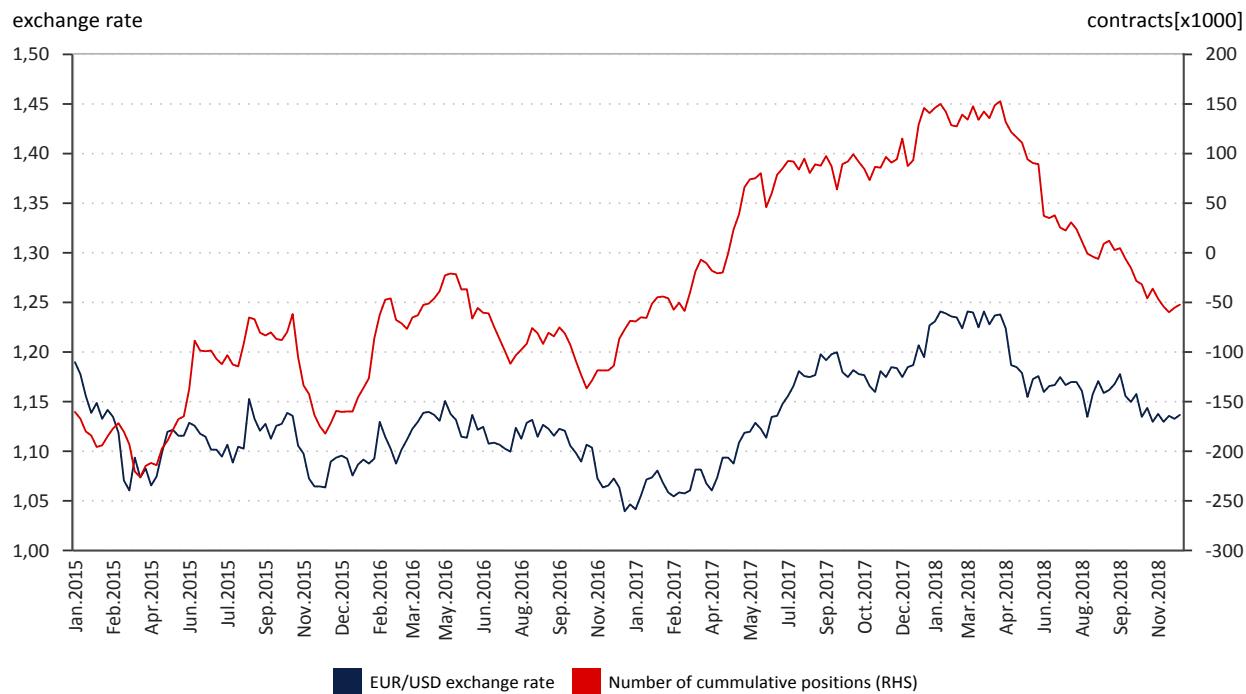
105. Developed market stock indices

Source: Thomson Reuters

Notes: cumulative change.

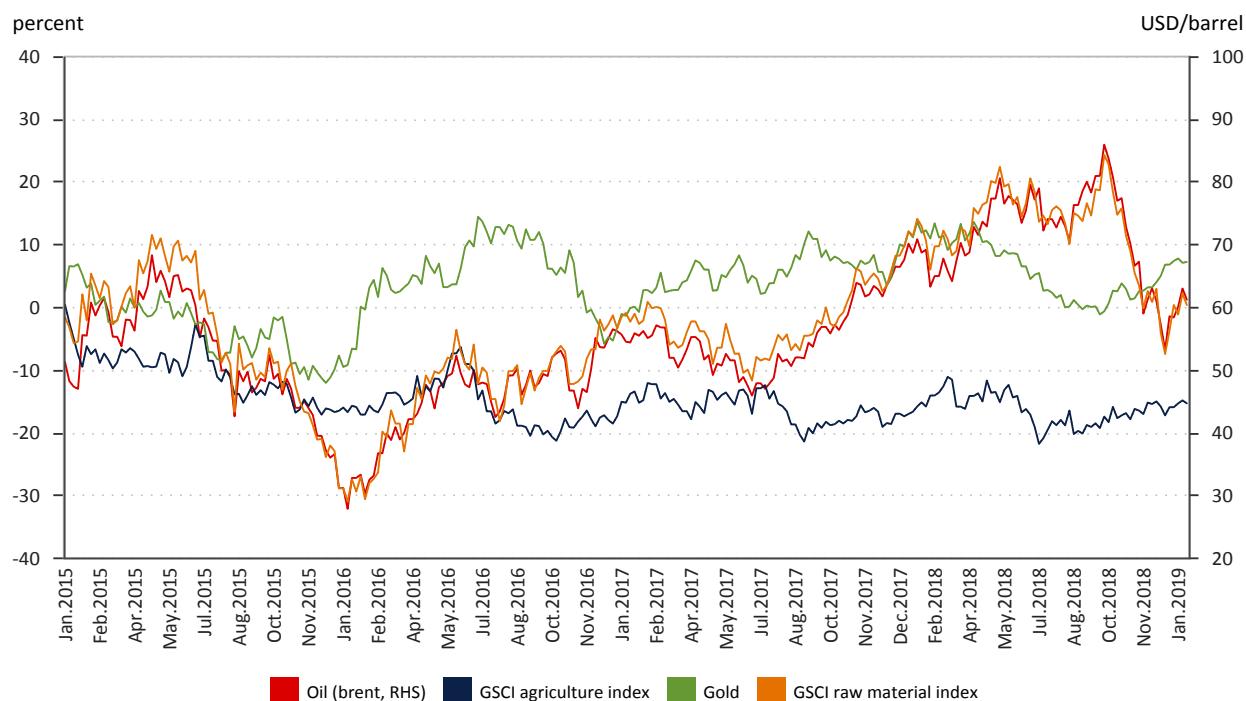
106. Emerging stock exchange markets

Source: Thomson Reuters Note: cummulative change, MSCI stock indices.

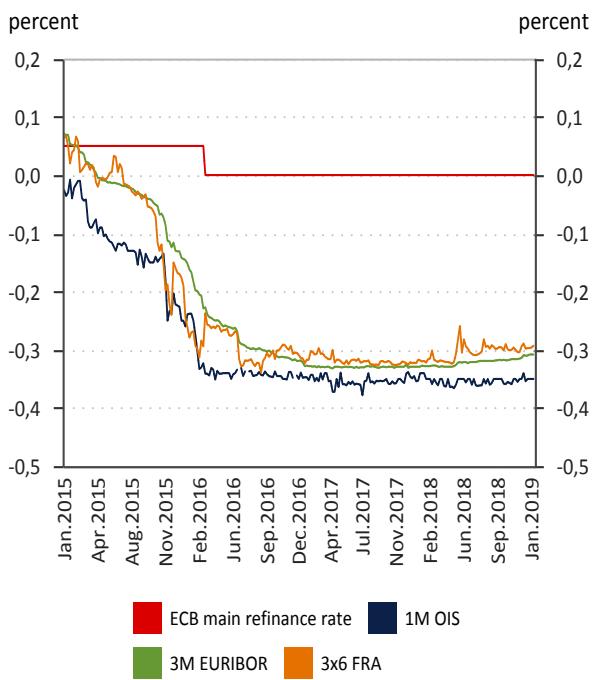
107. EUR/USD exchange rate and speculative positions

Source: Bloomberg, CFTC.

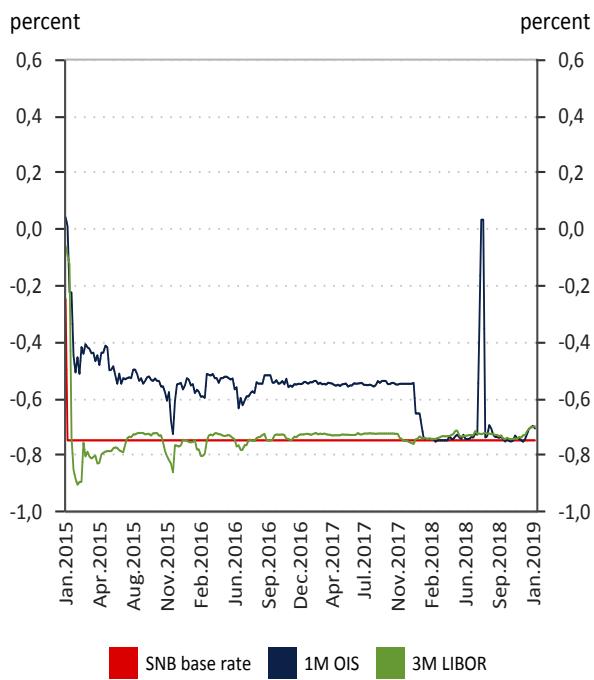
Notes: Speculative position is defined as a net of long and short transactions. Positive value means the majority of open positions on euro strengthening. Weekly data by Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

108. Price of raw materials

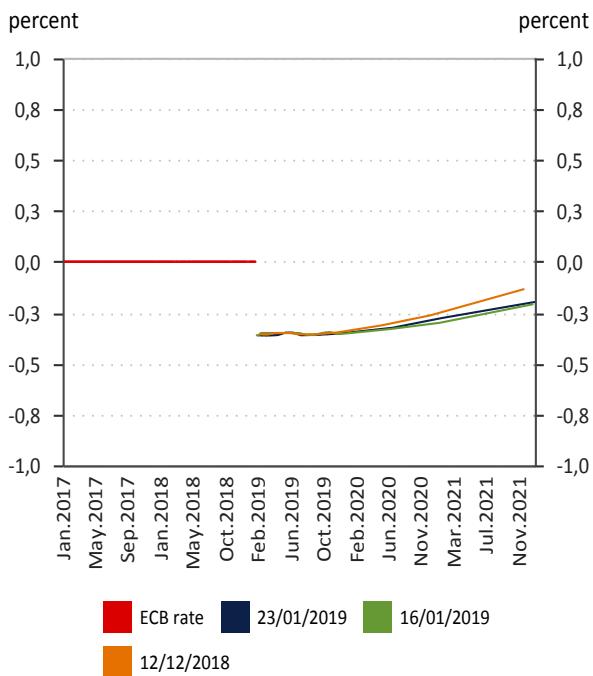
Source: Thomson Reuters Note: cumulative change except the Brent oil where the scale is nominal.

109. Short term interbank rates in the eurozone

Source: Thomson Reuters.

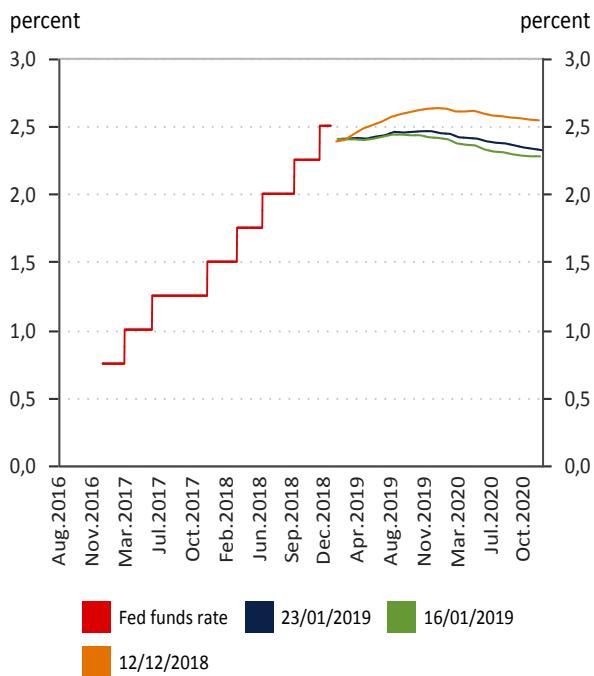
110. Short term interbank rates in Switzerland

Source: Thomson Reuters.

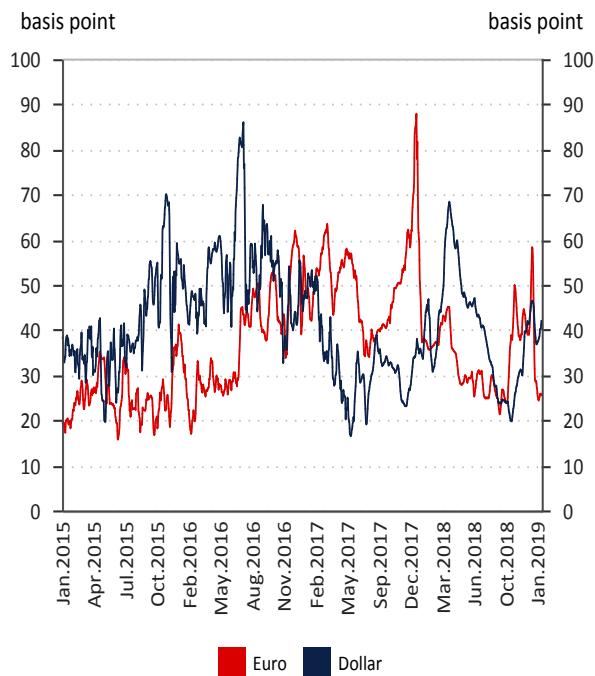
111. Forecasts on ECB policy rate

Source: ECB.

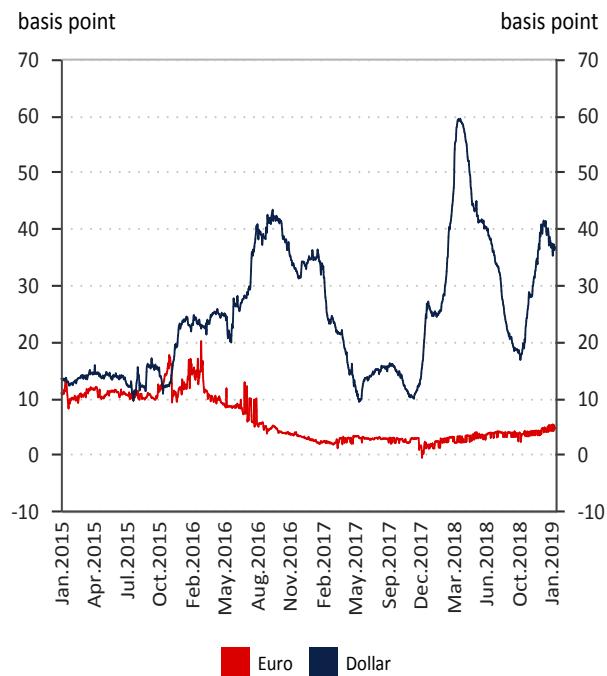
Note: Calculated 3-months forward yield curve based on German government bonds.

112. Forecasts on Fed policy rate

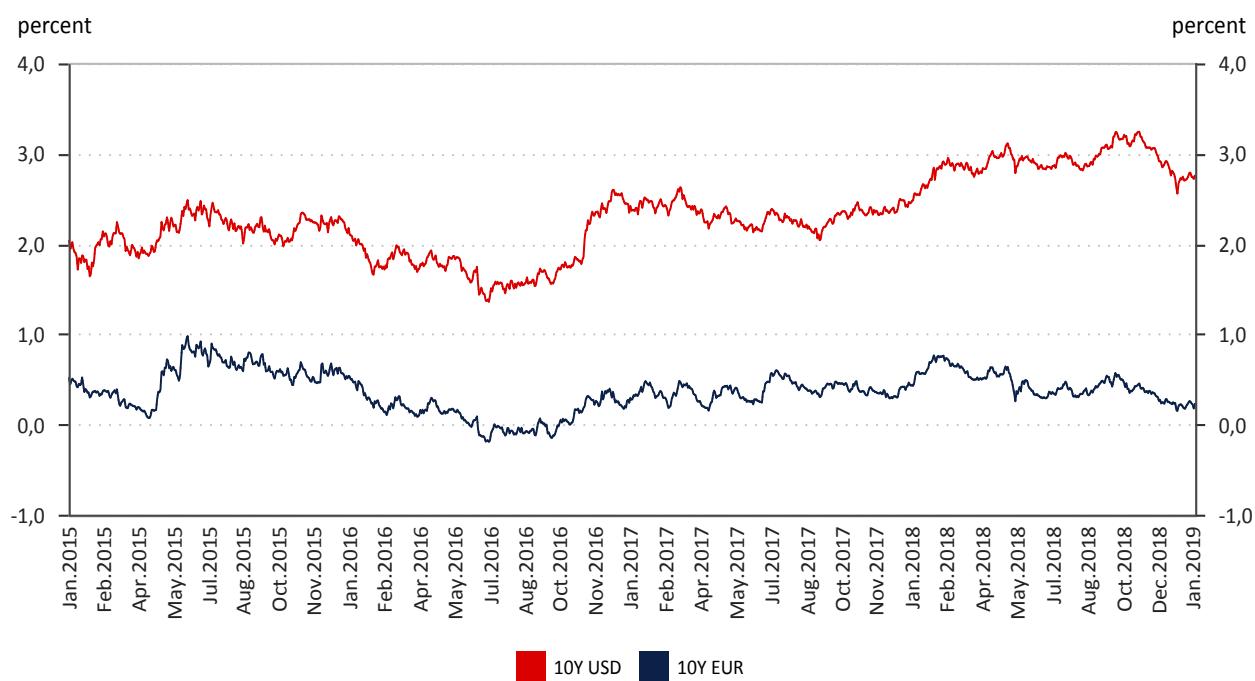
Source: Bloomberg.

113. 3M interbank and government bond yield spread

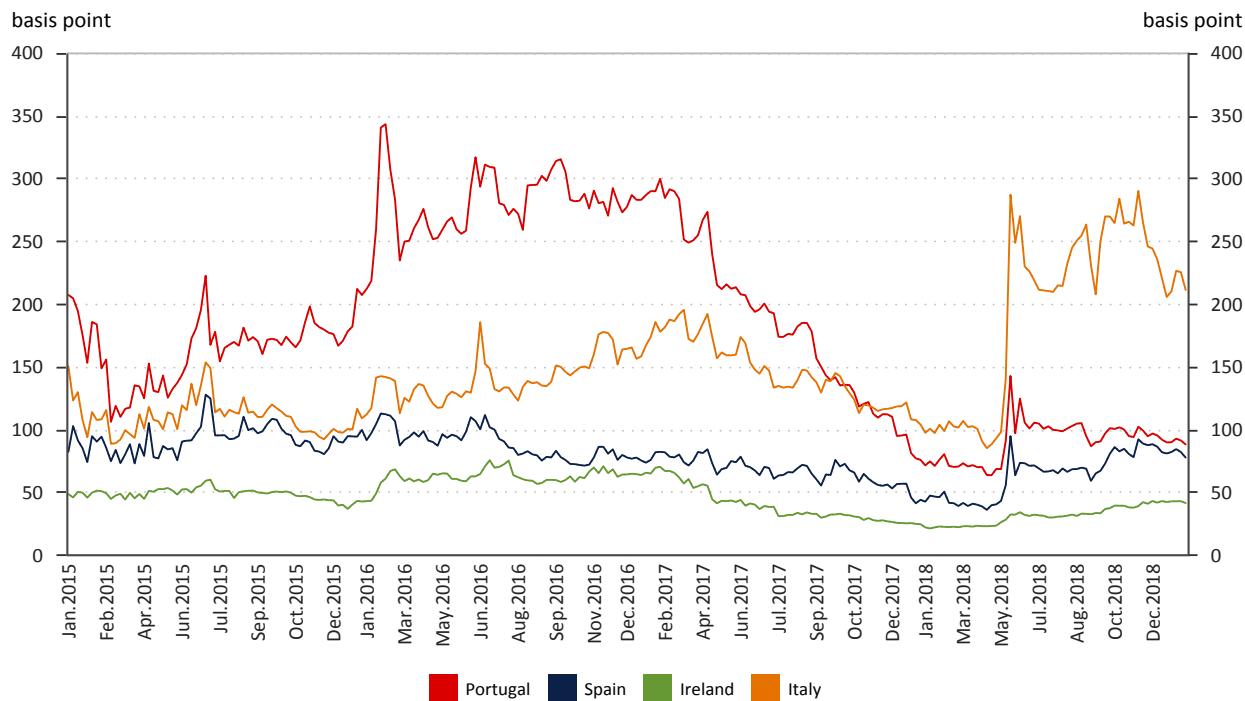
Source: Thomson Reuters.

114. 3M interbank and OIS yield spread

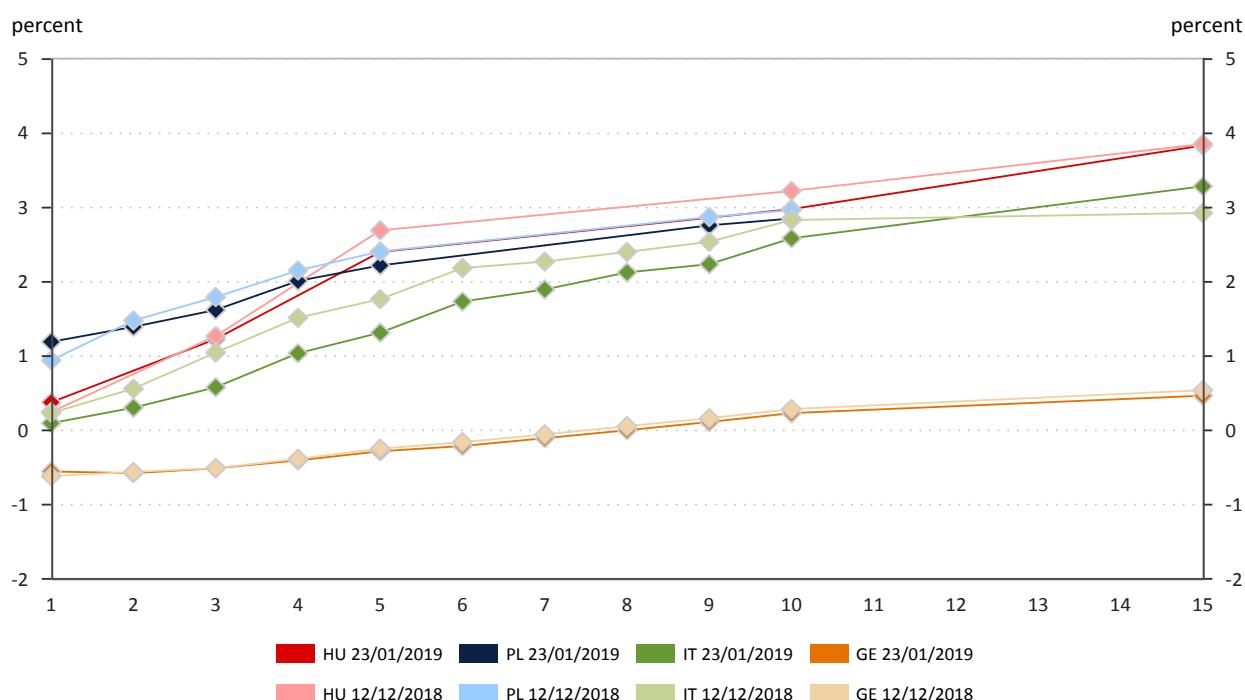
Source: Thomson Reuters

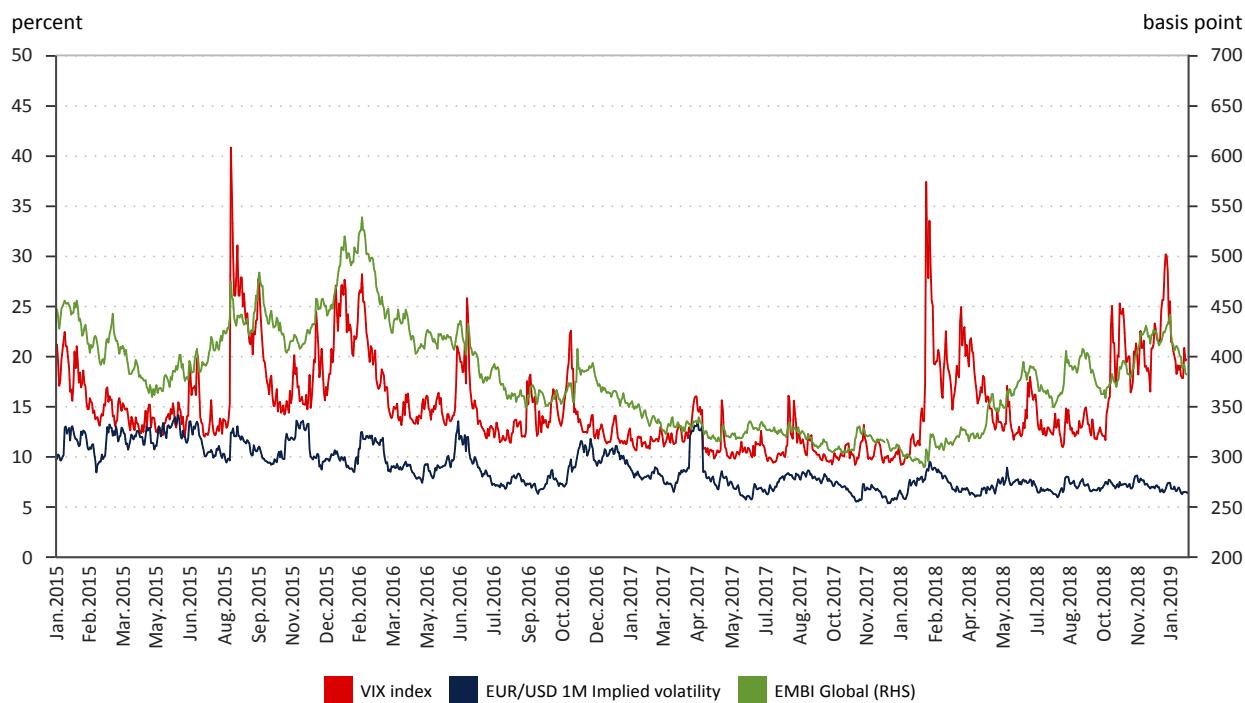
115. Long term euro and dollar benchmark yields

Source: Thomson Reuters.

116. 5Y sovereign CDS in the eurozone periphery

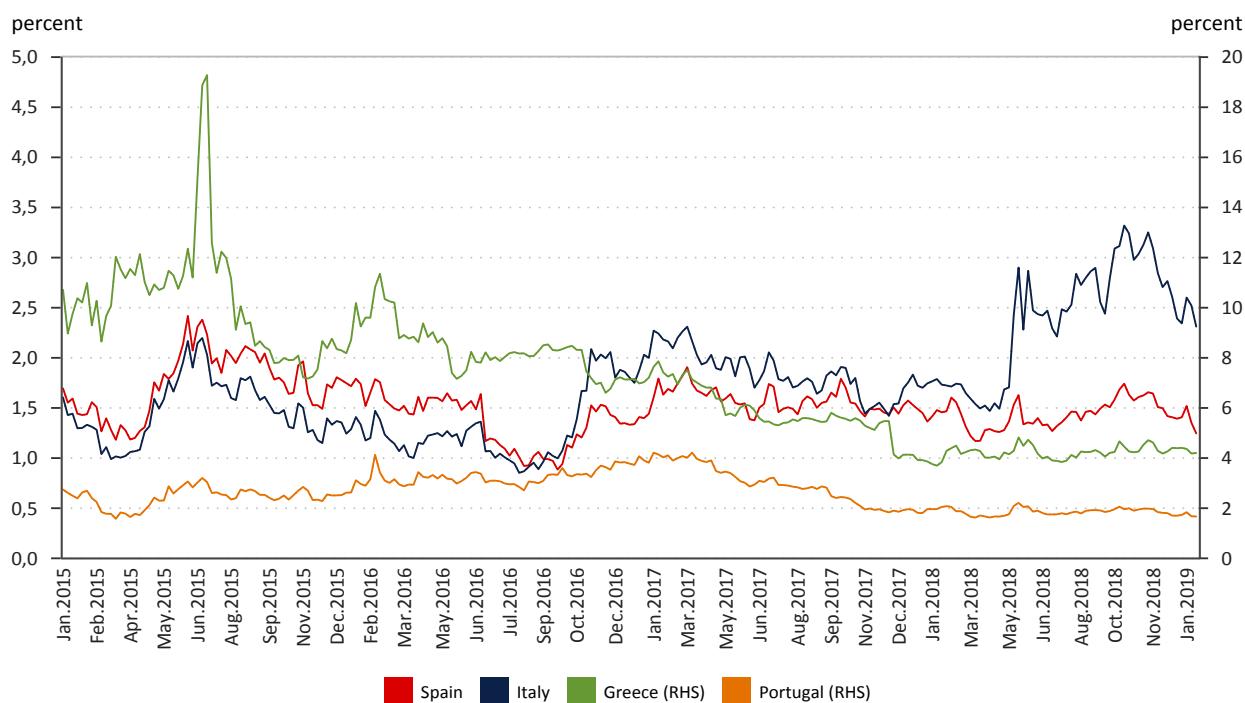
Source: Thomson Reuters.

117. Benchmark yield curves of Hungary, Poland, Italy and GermanySource: Bloomberg
Note: X axis is displayed in years.

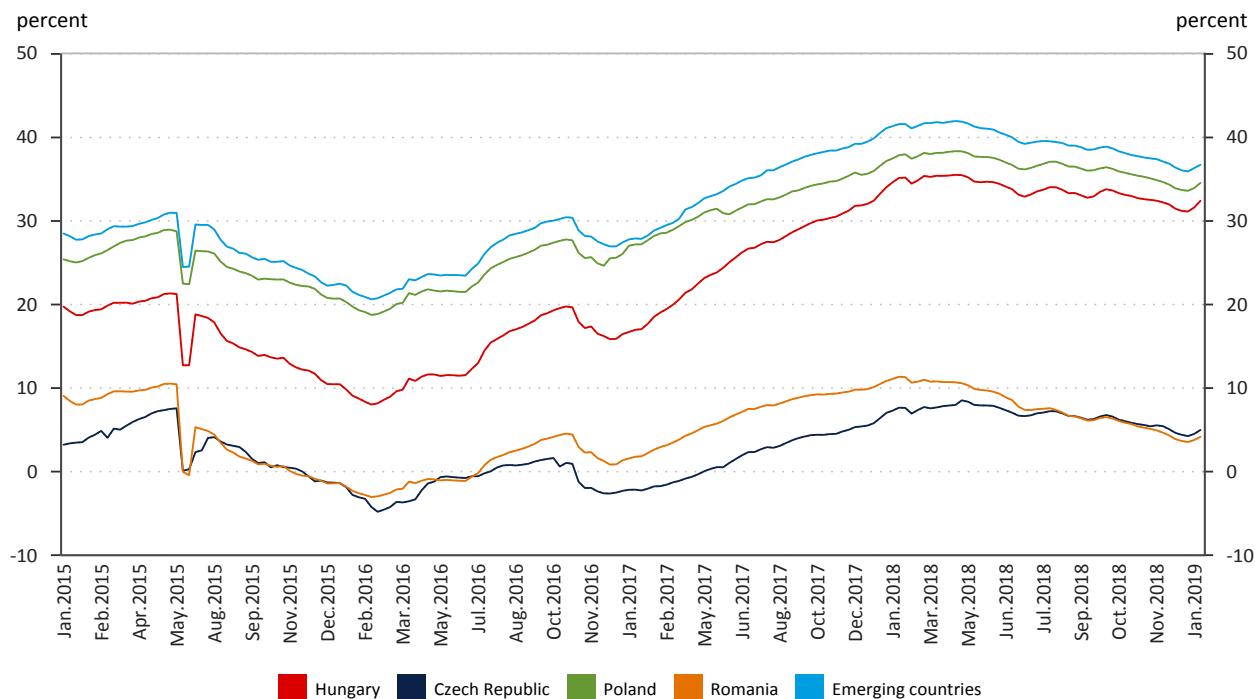
118. Main risk indicators

Source: Thomson Reuters

Note: An upward move indicates declining risk appetite or increasing risk aversion. VIX is the implied volatility of SP500 index.

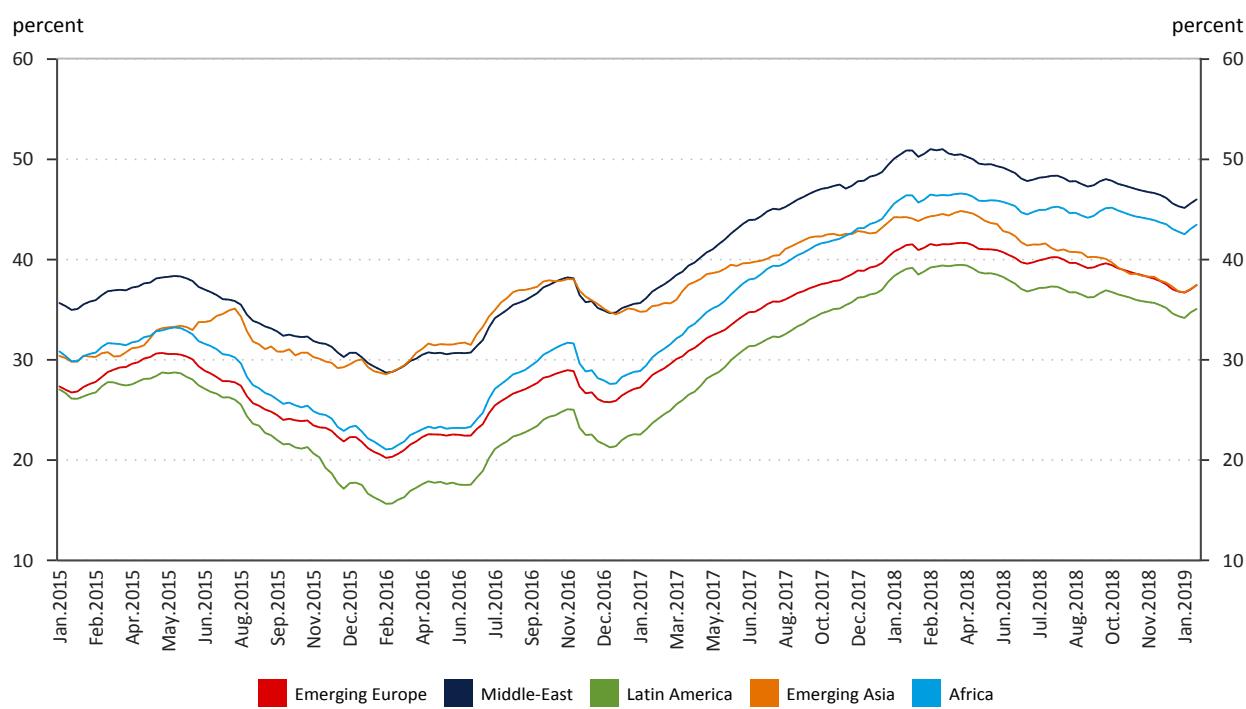
119. Long term government bond yields in the Eurozone periphery

Source: Bloomberg.

120. Emerging bond-market flows

Source:EPFR

Note: Percentage change of asset under management, 1/1/2011=0

121. Global bond-market flows

Source:EPFR

Note: Percentage change of asset under management, 1/1/2011=1