

October 2021



Summary



Changes in assets



Changes in liabilities



Monetary base



Reserve requirements



Forint liquidity of credit institutions



External assets



Central bank and interbank interest rates

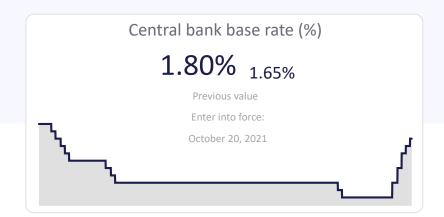


Other information





Values of major key indicators



Monthly average and end-of-month stocks - October 2021

Summary of October 2021

The average stocks of **external assets** rose and the end-of-month stocks declined in October. Changes in the forint exchange rate and the maturity of swaps providing euro liquidity in October pointed to a rise in the average and the end-of-month stocks. Average stocks were increased further by the carry-over effect of the foreign exchange bonds issued by the central government in September. However, the closing of repo transactions with international organisations in the reference month and the maturity of swaps providing forint liquidity with credit institutions signalled a decline in average and end-of-month stocks.

In October, the monthly average balance of **reserve accounts*** of the banking sector exceeded the amount of the reserve requirement by HUF 15.0 billion. The amount of reserve requirements was HUF 328.4 billion in the month.

The average stock of currency in circulation rose in the month.

As a result of mainly the maturity of swaps providing euro liquidity in October, the expansion of the **banking system's forint liquidity** was reflected a rise in credit institutions' average stocks of overnight deposits with the Bank.

As a consequence of the carry-over effect of the foreign exchange bonds issuance in September, the average stock of **central government's deposits** rose in October.

The average and end-of-month stocks of **external liabilities** fell relative to the previous month.

At its meeting on 19 October, the Monetary Council decided to raise the base rate by an additional 15 basis points resulting in a rise in the base rate to 1.8%. The interest rate on overnight central bank deposit and the collateralised lending rate defining the bounds of the interest rate corridor rose by 15 basis points. The average interest rate on overnight interbank loans (HUFONIA) fluctuated in the lower half of the interest rate corridor.

* Includes 'Current account balances of credit institutions – IMPS accounts' and the part of account
managed under the Immediate Payment System (IMPS), which MNB counts toward the compliance with
the minimum reserves.

Monthly average stocks (Bn HUF)	September 2021	October 2021	Monthly changes
Total assets	23 921,2	25 344,8	1423,7
External assets	12 948,5	14 144,2	1195,7
Funding for Growth Scheme refinancing loans to credit institutions	2 935,2	2 927,5	-7,7
Other loans of credit institutions	2 623,4	2 623,4	0,0
Mortgage bonds issued by credit institutions	687,1	700,9	13,9
Government-guaranteed bonds issued by credit institutions	85,0	105,0	20,0
Bonds issued by non-financial corporations	909,6	943,6	34,0
Government bonds issued by central government	3 170,3	3 335,4	165,2
Remaining assets	562,1	564,8	2,7
Total liabilities	23 921,2	25 344,8	1423,7
Currency in circulation	7 508,5	7 548,3	39,8
Current account balances of credit institutions - IMPS accounts	110,8	114,7	3,9
Current account balances of credit institutions - without IMPS accounts	233,6	241,3	7,7
Overnight deposits of credit institutions - preferential deposits	2 229,3	2 623,5	394,2
Overnight deposits of credit institutions - without preferential deposits	73,5	189,8	116,4
One-week deposits of credit institutions	6 208,4	6 249,9	41,5
Other deposits of credit institutions	159,7	39,9	-119,7
Deposits of central government	3 307,4	4 213,5	906,1
External liabilities	3 299,1	3 066,7	-232,4
Remaining liabilities	790,9	1 057,1	266,2

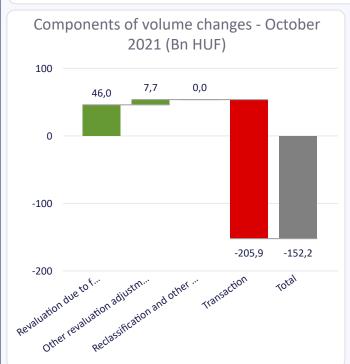
End-of-month stocks (Bn HUF)	September 2021	October 2021	Monthly changes
Total assets	25 617,7	25 465,5	-152,2
External assets	14 509,3	14 262,9	-246,4
Remaining assets	11 108,4	11 202,6	94,2
Total liabilities	25 617,7	25 465,5	-152,2
Currency in circulation	7 506,7	7 575,3	68,6
Deposits of credit institutions	7 486,4	10 010,8	2 524,4
Deposits of central government	4 464,8	3 856,4	-608,5
External liabilities	5 159,4	3 020,0	-2 139,4
Remaining liabilities	1 000,3	1 002,9	2,6

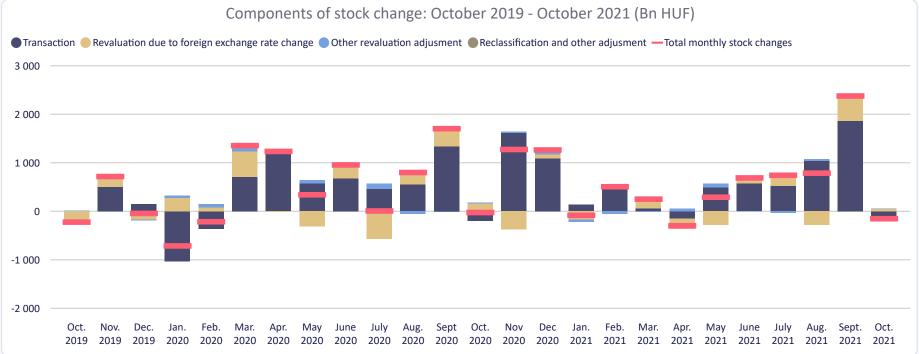


Components of changes in assets



End of September 2021	Transaction	Revaluation due to FX-rate change	Other revaluation adjustment	Reclassification and other adjustment	Total changes	End of October 2021
25 617,7	-205,9	46,0	7,7	0,0	-152,2	25 465,5
5 576,0	25,3	-0,1	0,0	0,0	25,3	5 601,3
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
11,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	11,3
783,7	-16,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-16,8	766,9
3 270,1	136,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	136,7	3 406,8
923,5	37,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	37,6	961,1
198,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	198,2
14 509,3	-306,1	50,1	9,6	0,0	-246,4	14 262,9
40,1	0,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,8	40,9
305,6	-83,6	-3,9	-1,9	0,0	-89,4	216,1
	2021 25 617,7 5 576,0 0,0 11,2 783,7 3 270,1 923,5 198,2 14 509,3 40,1	2021 Transaction 2021 Transaction 25 617,7 -205,9 5 576,0 25,3 0,0 0,0 11,2 0,0 783,7 -16,8 3 270,1 136,7 923,5 37,6 198,2 0,0 14 509,3 -306,1 40,1 0,8	2021 Transaction FX-rate change 25 617,7 -205,9 46,0 5 576,0 25,3 -0,1 0,0 0,0 0,0 11,2 0,0 0,0 783,7 -16,8 0,0 3 270,1 136,7 0,0 923,5 37,6 0,0 198,2 0,0 0,0 14 509,3 -306,1 50,1 40,1 0,8 0,0	2021 Transaction FX-rate change adjustment 25 617,7 -205,9 46,0 7,7 5 576,0 25,3 -0,1 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 11,2 0,0 0,0 0,0 783,7 -16,8 0,0 0,0 3 270,1 136,7 0,0 0,0 923,5 37,6 0,0 0,0 198,2 0,0 0,0 0,0 14 509,3 -306,1 50,1 9,6 40,1 0,8 0,0 0,0	2021 Transaction FX-rate change adjustment other adjustment 25 617,7 -205,9 46,0 7,7 0,0 5 576,0 25,3 -0,1 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 11,2 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 783,7 -16,8 0,0 0,0 0,0 3 270,1 136,7 0,0 0,0 0,0 923,5 37,6 0,0 0,0 0,0 198,2 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 14 509,3 -306,1 50,1 9,6 0,0 40,1 0,8 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0	Transaction FX-rate change State Changes Chang



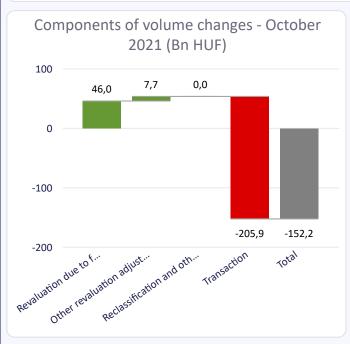


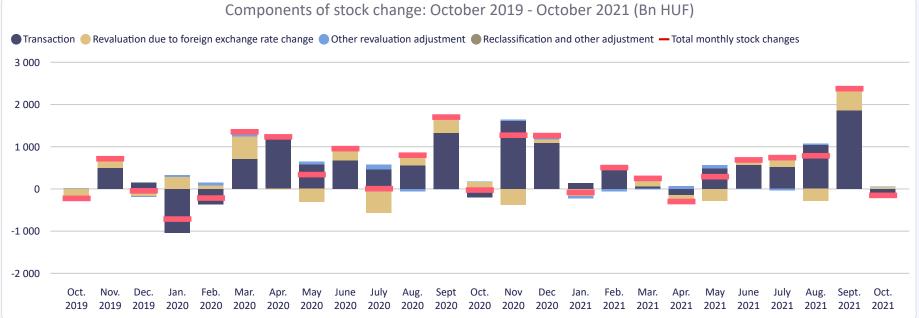


Components of changes in liabilities

T:lto	Selected instruments	~	Selected month	~	
Filter	All	~	October 2021	~	

Components of changes in liabilities (Bn HUF)	End of September 2021	Transaction	Revaluation due to FX-rate change	Other revaluation adjustment	Reclassification and other adjustment	Total changes	End of October 2021
Total liabilities	25 617,7	-205,9	46,0	7,7	0,0	-152,2	25 465,5
Currency in circulation	7 506,7	68,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	68,6	7 575,3
Deposits of residents - Credit institutions - HUF One-week deposits	5 157,2	1 598,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1 598,8	6 756,0
Deposits of residents - Credit institutions - HUF other deposits	2 167,9	972,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	972,0	3 139,9
Deposits of residents - Credit institutions - Foreign currency	161,3	-46,1	-0,3	0,0	0,0	-46,4	114,9
Deposits of residents - Central government - HUF	4 025,0	-544,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-544,8	3 480,3
Deposits of residents - Central government - Foreign currency	439,8	-64,5	0,8	0,0	0,0	-63,7	376,1
Deposits of residents - Other residents	13,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	13,4
Debt securities issued (held by residents)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
External liabilities	5 159,4	-2 124,9	-14,5	0,0	0,0	-2 139,4	3 020,0
Capital and reserves - equalisation reserves	455,8	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,2	460,0
Capital and reserves - without equalisation reserves	118,8	-20,1	30,7	-40,9	0,0	-30,3	88,5
Remaining liabilities	412,3	-49,1	29,2	48,6	0,0	28,8	441,0





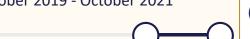


Filter

October 2019 - October 2021

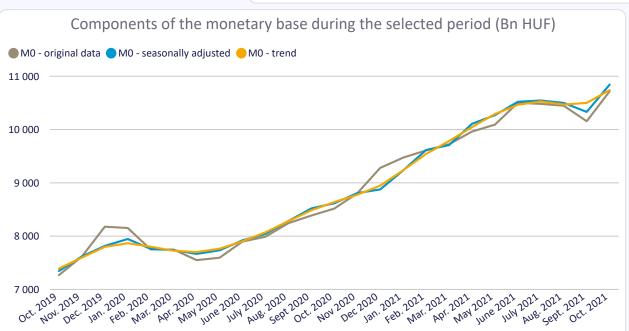
Components of the monetary base (monthly average stocks)

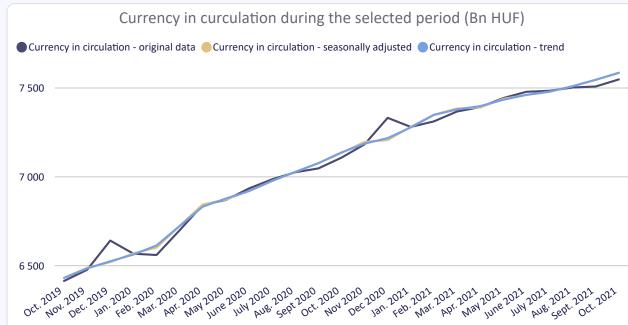






Changes in the components of the monetary base during the selected period (Bn HUF) Currency in circulation Current account balances of CIs Overnight deposits of CIs 10 000 8 000 6 000 4 000 2 000 2020 2020 2020 2020 2021 2021 2019 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020







Development in the reserve requirements of credit institutions

Value of reserve surplus -October 2021 (Bn HUF)

15.0



Reserve requirements of CIs -October 2021 (Bn HUF)

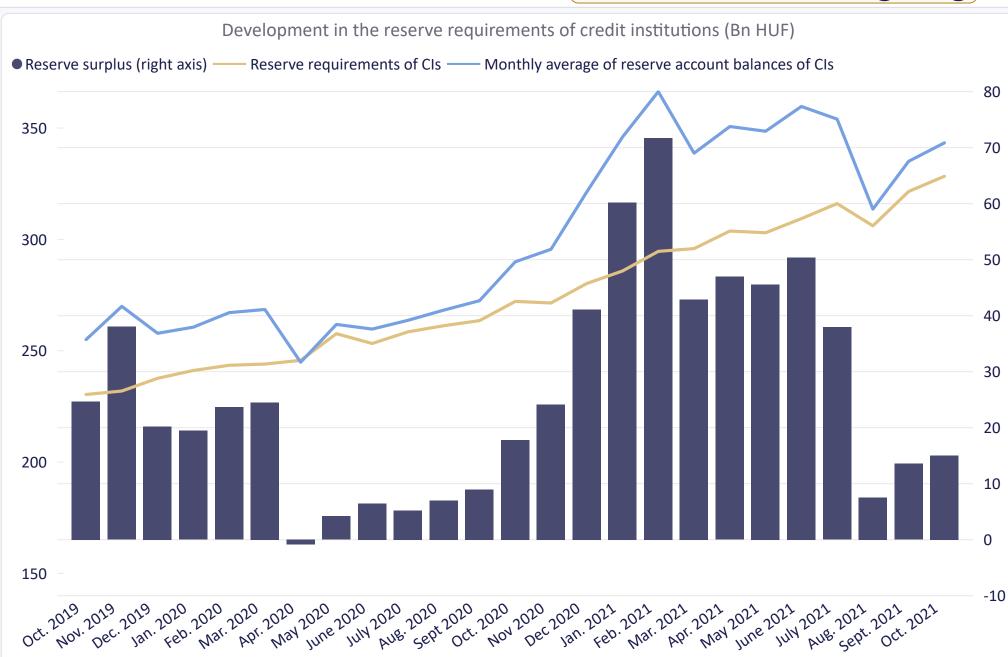
328.4



Monthly average of reserve account balances of CIs - October 2021 (Bn HUF)

343.4





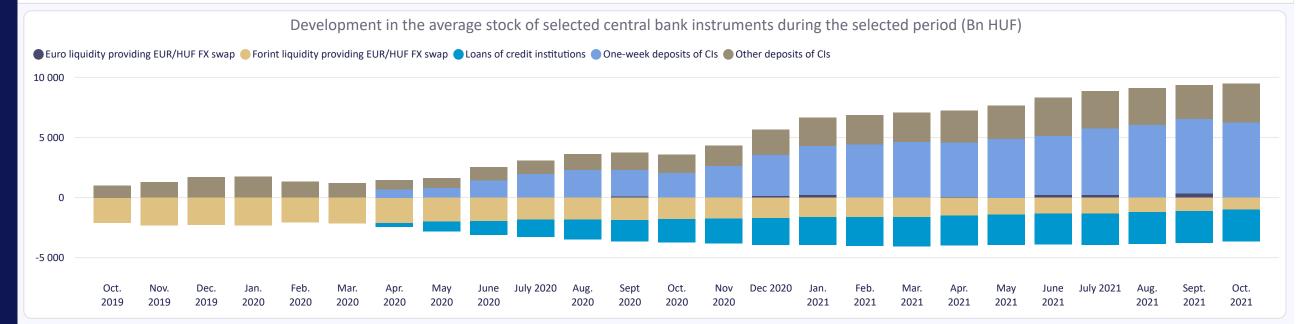


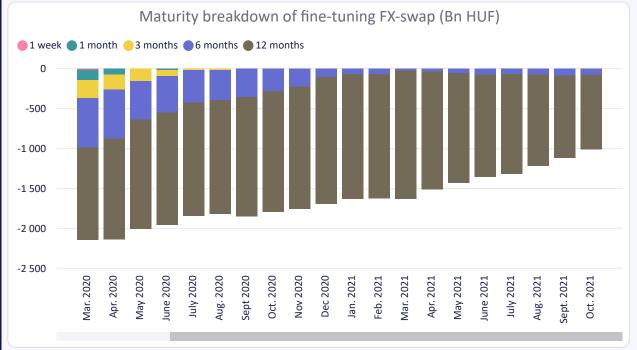
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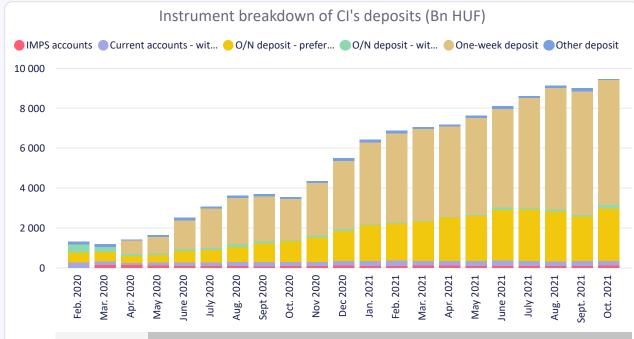
October 2019 - October 2021

Forint liquidity of credit institutions











Filter

October 2019 - October 2021

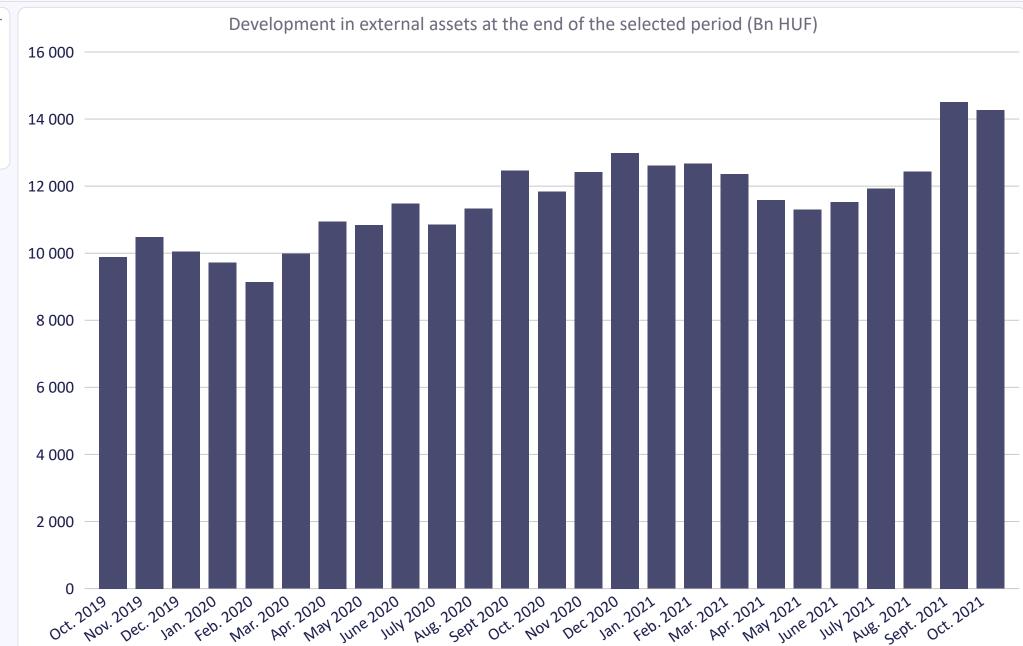
2019 - October 2021

External assets

Stock of external assets - October 2021 (Bn HUF)

14,262.9 -246.4

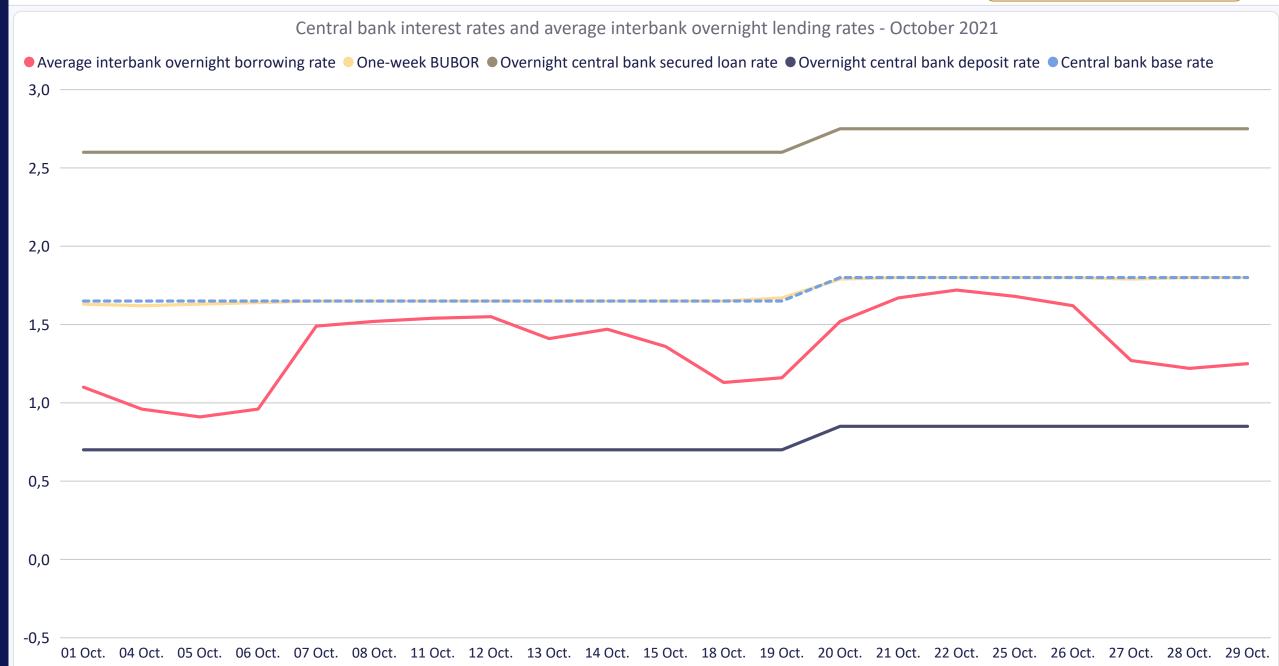
Change from previous month





Central bank interest rates and average interbank overnight lending rates







Other information

Related time series

Time series

Access to time series on the MNB's website: www.mnb.hu -> EN -> Statistics -> Statistical Data and Information -> Statistical Time Series -> X. Monetary and other balance sheet statistics -> Monetary statistics

Notes on methodology

Methodological notes >

Access to methodological notes on the MNB's website: www.mnb.hu -> EN -> Statistics -> Statistical Data and Information -> Methodological notes -> Methodological notes of preliminary statistical balance sheet of the MNB

Information about the next publication

The next press release will be published on 13 December, 2021

Publication calendar >

Access to Publication calendar on the MNB's website: www.mnb.hu -> EN -> Statistics -> Release calendar for Statistics

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