

Introduction of central bank digital currencies and its impact on financial intermediation, financial stability and the macroeconomy

> MNB - OMFIF Financial Stability Conference

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26-27 May 2022, Budapest



What CBDCs (or projects) do exist?

| | Domestic | Cross-Border |
|-----------|--|---|
| Retail | eNaira (Nigeria) Sand Dollar (Bahamas) DXCDCaribe (ECCB) Several other projects | Celo (Crypto)Arf (Stablecoin) |
| Wholesale | • ? | Project Jura Bilateral links (HSBC-IBM) cBDCs* (Fnality, RTGS.global, Baton, SETL, Partior) |

What problems are CBDCs solving?

| | Domestic | Cross-Border |
|-----------|---|--|
| Retail | Cost of cash & loss of Seigniorage Financial inclusion Sovereignty & Security Anonymity online Government spending New use cases | Soft-powerSeigniorageForeign aid |
| Wholesale | • ? | Liquidity Operational Efficiency Speed |

What are they competing with/replacing?

| | Domestic | Cross-Border |
|-----------|---|--|
| Retail | Cash Cards Fintech Mobile . | Cash Cards Fintech Crypto/Stablecoins Money Transmitters |
| Wholesale | RTGS Faster Payments ACH Direct debits | Correspondent Banking |

How do we design a retail CBDC?



Should CBDC wallets have caps?

Is there a limit on payment values?

Can person-to-person payments be made? How about B2B? Does the CBDC cycle freely, or needs to return to CB sometimes?

Should CBDC be anonymous? AML/KYC?

How do the wallets work? Do they autodraw funds from accounts in case of limits?

Should a CBDC pay interest? If so, why and how? If not, why not?

Can foreigners hold CBDC?

Many Stakeholders with Many Interrelated Concerns



How do we design FMIs today?

Active Payment Simulations Research & Policy work at ECB, FRB, BdF, BoE, DNB and many others...



2021: → CBDC Model & Simulator

Agent-Based Simulation of Central Bank Digital Currencies

28 Pages · Posted: 10 Nov 2021

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Abstract

This paper presents a multi-period agent-based model for the study of macro-financial effects related to the introduction of a real Central Bank Objetal Centrey (EQC). Calibrating with what garget as statistics of the German real payment market, we exemplify how the model can be used to quantify the impact of a CBOC on 1) the usage of alternative means of payments, i) the composition of consumers wealth, and iii) the banking sector balance heter. However, we also find those card companies may utilize a substantial decline in their transaction reserves. We see this model as a framework that can be enriched and tuned to answer a myrial of questions relevant to different jurisdicions from a macro-financial angle. The model is publidy available in the TNA simulation patform for running other policy experiments i.e., testing the efficacy of alternative configurations of CBDOC.

Keywords: CBDC, payment systems, agent-based model, economic impact, disintermediation

JEL Classification: C63, E41, G21, G28

Suggested Citation:

Ramadiah, Amanah and Galbiati, Marco and Soramäki, Kimmo, Agent-Based Simulation of Central Bank Digital Currencies (November 9, 2021), Available at SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=3595759 or http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3595759

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Ramadia, Galbiati, Soramäki (2021)

Impact on Deposits and Payments Instruments

- The total value of CBDC in circulation would be about 2.8% of the total deposits
- The adoption of CBDC led to the decline of cash and card payments- approximately 30%



Fig: Left panel: Banking sector disintermediation. The ratio of the total value of CBDC to deposits. Right panel: The relative change in total cash and card transaction values. The CBDC is introduced to the system at *t* = 0.





- Domestic retail CBDC key for central banks
- Many cBDC initiatives in cross-border wholesale.
 Do we need CBDC?
- Key questions remain on technology, design & adoption
- As well as their impact on policy goals
- Many Proof-of-Concepts on technology already
- We are only beginning to simulate optimal designs and form adoption strategies



Thank you

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Agent-based Models in Money & Banking

Is suited to <u>modelling complex adaptive systems</u> such as the economy where...

- Agents use simple rules to guide their behavior (bottom-up model)
- Different agents' interactions combine to produce emerging behaviour
- Changes in initial conditions (assumptions) may result in **non-linear changes** in the outcome

Has already delivered strong results:

- BoE: System-Wide Stress-Test (Aikman et at., 2019; Farmer et al., 2020)
- ECB: Funding Risk (Halaj, 2018)
- FRBNY & BoE: Payment System (Beyeler et al., 2008; Galbiati & Soramäki, 2011)
- Agent-Based Simulation of Central Bank Digital Currencies (Ramandiah, Galbiati & Soramäki, 2021)*

(*) Presented at the Workshop on Economic Science with Heterogeneous Interacting Agents, 2021, and Central Bank Research Association, 2021

Schematic of the typical elements of an ABM

Stylised CBDC Simulator Model - Agents

commercial bank deposits